# REPORT

ON THE

# ADMINISTRATION

OF THE

# HYDERABAD ASSIGNED DISTRICTS,

FOR

## THE YEAR 1879-80.

BY

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Report on the Administration of the Hyderabad assigned districts for the year 1879-80.

by Sir R.J. Meade.

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# PART I.

## GENERAL SUMMARY.

The year under review "though not without its wonted anxieties and vicissitudes was, on the whole, not unfavourable." The rain-fall, which averaged 37 inches and 87 cents. for the province, was not always seasonable; and a prolonged monsoon was followed in some districts by unusual frosts; hence the later kharif crops suffered. Good rabi crops, however, redressed the deficiency and, speaking generally, the harvests were above the average. To quote from the report of the Commissioner of Berar: "The out-turn of kharif crops was generally below the average. The yield of jowari was from 10 to 12 annas in the rupee; cotton from 6 to 8 annas; tur, masur, moong, from 8 to 10 annas. The loss, however, in the kharif crops, was more than made up by the rabi crops, which were exceptionally good." The prices of food-grains were higher than ever at the commencement of the monsoon, jowari selling from 9 to 12 seers the rupee in June, and wheat from 7 to 9 seers; but they fell at the close of the year, though still much above the average of prosperous years. Wages of labour remained high, enabling the poorer classes to meet the prevailing high prices, which again helped to shut out foreign labour and immigration. The public health was good, a provincial death-rate of 23·7 per mille, which is below the average, contrasting most happily with the terrible mortality of 1878.

The main points of the year's administration will now be summarized in the order of the sections into which this Report is divided.

**Changes in Administration.**

Under this heading on the opening page of the Report is described an important change, whereby the Resident has been vested with increased financial and administrative powers for a term of five years by way of experiment.

The issue of an order by the Resident is also noticed, which prohibits, except with the special sanction of the Commissioner or Resident, the entertainment in Government offices of any one who has not resided in the province for at least three years continuously. This order, the outcome of personal consultation with the Commissioner and District Officers, while encouraging indigenous talent and education, will not, it is believed, be detrimental to the public interests. For many years past the importation of foreigners for posts under Government has been common, and until very recently perhaps necessary, but the province will, it is believed, in future, be able to meet from its own people all ordinary requirements in this respect.

The establishments of Assistant and Extra Assistant Commissioners at head-quarters have been amalgamated with those of Deputy Commissioners; and the pay of Naib-Tahsildars has been improved.

**Survey and Settlement.**

The final completion of the survey and settlement of the province was noticed in the last Report. But in order to provide for the division of land in co-share disputes, for the breaking up of blocks of lands for cultivation, and for the restoration of obliterated boundary-marks, a measurer has been retained for each taluk. It has also been arranged to survey the open parganahs of the Melghat Taluk, so as to facilitate the leasing out of the villages and other administrative changes in that taluk.

**Waste lands.**

There were, at the beginning of the year, 368 villages leased out under the old Waste Land Rules. Of these 7 were in the Melghat Taluk, and 361 in the

Wun District. The leases of two of the former fell in during the year, while in the latter district two villages were resumed. Under the new rules referred to in the last Report there were 42 villages at the end of 1878-79; during the year 31 others were let out, making in all 73 villages. In the Basim District there are 17 villages available for lease.

Legislation. During the year the Opium and Stamp Acts, the Destruction of Useless Records Act, the Indian Railway Act, the Civil Procedure Code Amendment Act—all of 1879—have been extended to Berar.

Police. An addition of 15 men to the municipal force is the only change that has taken place in the composition of the police. The whole force now stands at 2,693 men. The ratio of police to area was one man to every 5·9 square miles and to every 815 of the population. There was an increase in the number of offences registered as compared with any of the preceding five years, and there seems to be little room for doubt that the high prices of food-grain were the main cause of the increase. The action of the police was not as successful as in the preceding year; for the percentage of cases in which a conviction was obtained to those investigated fell from 59·3 to 54·2; and the percentage of persons convicted to those arrested from 71·5 to 67·8. Including the village police or *jaglias*, as they are called, which number 5,146 men, the cost of the police was Rs. 8,06,738, against 7,78,418 in 1878. The cost, exclusive of *jaglias*, was Rs. 5,10,383.

Criminal Justice. For the administration of criminal justice there were 82 courts, 16 of which were presided over by European, and 66 by Native officers. 17,009 cases were tried, in which 21,936 persons were concerned. Of these 43 per cent. were either acquitted or discharged, and 55 per cent. convicted. 85·5 per cent. were tried by ordinary Magistrates or Magistrates other than Magistrates of districts, 4·9 by District Magistrates, and 9·5 per cent. by Special or Honorary Magistrates. The average duration of each case disposed of in the Magistrates' Courts was the same as in 1878, namely six days. Of persons convicted, 19 per cent. were sentenced to imprisonment, 60 per cent. to fine only, 9 per cent. to fine and imprisonment, and 6 per cent. to whipping in addition to, and in lieu of, other punishments. There were 787 persons whipped in 1879, against 459 in 1878, an increase which the Resident regards with satisfaction, as in many petty cases whipping is a more suitable and deterrent punishment than imprisonment. The fines realized amounted to Rs. 62,351 and Rs. 8,199 were awarded as compensation for injury sustained. Sentence of death was carried out in two cases, and 17 persons were transported for life. There were only two cases of transportation for less than life. Appeals against the decision of courts subordinate to the district courts were preferred in 320 instances, in 25 of which the application was forthwith rejected. In the cases of 158 appellants the sentence was confirmed, modified in those of 31, and reversed in those of 91. To the Judicial Commissioner's Court 122 appeals were preferred, 74 of which were rejected as inadmissible. Of those admitted the sentence of the lower courts was confirmed in 8 cases, modified in 14, and reversed in 15. On the whole, the Judicial Commissioner considers that the procedure in conducting magisterial inquiries is generally in accordance with the law.

Prisons. The increase of crime already mentioned naturally added to the jail population, which numbered 5,010 at the beginning of the year, against 3,945 in 1878.

1,173 of the 5,010 were under trial prisoners, 72 civil debtors, and 4 lunatics, so that the number of convicts was 3,761. Of these no less than 2,361 were released during the year, and at the close of 1879 there were left in the jails 1,274 prisoners. Of the prisoners admitted into the jails nearly three-fourths were persons who had no occupation, and who are said to have emigrated from up-country and from the adjoining districts where food is scarce. 432 had been imprisoned before. No juveniles were among the re-convicted. The punishments inflicted for breaches of jail rules were very much less than in the previous year. Only 38 convicts were employed as prison officers.

Some changes were made in the diet scale during the year, the value of which will be tested by further experience. The health of the jail population

showed an improvement over the previous year, for the daily average sick rate declined from 45·02 to 31·39, and the ratio of deaths from 7·4 to 2·7 per cent. At one time inconvenience was felt for want of room in one of the central and three district jails, but when the district jails shall have been enlarged, as is intended, there will, it is believed, be no fear of over-crowding. The total expenditure on jails amounted to Rs. 94,707 or Rs. 13,212 more than in 1878, but the average cost per prisoner has fallen from Rs. 79-8-8 to Rs. 77-14-7. The earnings of the convicts calculated from the proceeds of jail labour and manufactures amounted to Rs. 12,260, giving Rs. 10-2-7 per head, as compared with Rs. 7-10-8 in 1878.

Civil Justice.

An increase of 10·3 per cent. over the previous year is shown in the civil suits instituted during the year which numbered 18,378; or one to every 121·4 of the population. Most of them were for petty amounts and simple in character; nearly three-fourths being less than Rs. 100 in value each, and not more than 4 per cent. above Rs. 500 in value. The total value of property litigated was Rs. 19,18,000, the average value of each suit Rs. 105-3-11, the total cost of litigation Rs. 2,79,083, the percentage of costs to value Rs. 14-9-4, and the average cost per suit Rs. 11-12-11. In all 18,450 suits, including those pending from the preceding year, were disposed of during the year; 9·8 per cent. by European and 90·2 per cent. by Native judges; 21·5 per cent. by three Small Cause courts, 45·9 per cent. by 26 sub divisional courts presided over by Extra Assistant Commissioners, Attachés, and Tahsildars; 34·3 per cent. by 11 courts with higher powers, and ·3 per cent. by the six chief courts of districts. The average duration of contested suits was 72, and of uncontested 26 days each. This is an unusually high average for Berar, and is to be regretted. The number of witnesses who were summoned was 32,223; only 708 were detained for more than one day. Applications for execution of decrees numbered 15,414, of which 27·2 per cent. were wholly, and 14·6 per cent. partially executed. 34·7 were struck off without execution being effected, and 23·5 per cent. remained pending. Of the applications for execution of decrees, 900 had reference to attachments of land paying revenue to Government, but sales were effected in only 26 cases, in 23 of which the property was self-acquired. Processes, yielding Rs. 70,884, as fees, numbered 133,101; the establishment for serving them cost Rs. 51,123, and the net surplus amounted to Rs. 19,761. The number of appeals preferred in the courts of the Deputy Commissioners, 447, was less than in 1878. 376 were disposed of during the year, the judgment of the lower court being confirmed in 53·7 per cent., modified in 9·3 per cent., and reversed in 21 per cent. In the Judicial Commissioner's Court there were 339 appeals; 29·4 per cent. of the original decisions were confirmed, 5·2 per cent. modified, 12·1 per cent. reversed, 48·5 per cent. were heard *ex parte* and dismissed for default, and the remaining cases were remanded under Section 560 of the Civil Procedure Code. In the High Court 29 appeal petitions were submitted, only 6 of which were admitted. In these the decision of the Lower Court was confirmed in two cases, reversed in two, modified in one, and one case was remanded.

Something has been done to lighten the labours of Tahsildars in this Department, but the distribution of the judicial work generally is thought to be susceptible of improvement, and is under consideration. The provisions of the Code of Civil Procedure are reported to be correctly attended to so far as the recording of evidence and the drawing up of issues are concerned.

Registration.

Registration makes good progress from year to year, and the increase in 1879 compared with 1878 was 38 per cent. The number of registrations effected was 20,335; 13,514 compulsory and 6,797 optional, besides 24 wills and authorities to adopt. The aggregate value of property secured by registration was Rs. 43,25,515, or on an average Rs. 212 by each document; in the previous year these figures were Rs. 30,33,409, and Rs. 207, respectively. The receipts of the Registration Department increased from Rs. 33,557 to Rs. 45,379. The expenditure also was larger than in 1878, on account of the appointment of an inspector and the augmentation of pay of some of the clerks. Nevertheless there was a surplus of Rs. 17,920 to credit of the year under report, which swelled the accrued balance to the credit of the department to Rs. 65,747.

Municipalities.

In the composition of the municipal committees which exist in five of the towns of the province, there has been no change; the progress made is indicated by the fact of more money having been spent during the year in matters relating to sanitation and improvement of the municipal towns. The income of the municipalities fell from Rs. 97,195 to Rs. 86,297 for reasons explained at page 19 of the Report, but there was nothing wanting on the part of the Municipal Committees in ministering to the welfare of the people whom they represent so far as the means at their disposal allowed.

Military.

Ellichpur is the only Military Cantonment in the province, and is garrisoned by a force composed of a troop of Cavalry, a regiment of Infantry, and a battery of Artillery. The Infantry regiment were moved temporarily to Jhansi, its place being taken by a wing of another regiment. At Akola and Amraoti, there were Infantry Detachments of 155 and 106 men respectively.

Agriculture, Weather and Crops.

The total area of land under crops is returned at 6,608,288 acres, which shows an increase of 112,303 acres as compared with the preceding year. The increase, however, is stated to be due rather to the inclusion this year of all the cultivation in the province than to any actual increase of land brought under the plough. Taking fields which have been sown, it is found that land newly occupied comprises an area of 97,330 acres, while that relinquished consists of 35,400 acres. A net gain of 61,930 acres is here apparent. 99·3 per cent. of the area under cultivation was occupied by dry crops. This represents an increase in the irrigated land under cultivation. Cotton cultivation receded while jowari advanced, reversing the process of the previous year, and these two staples monopolized more than 71 per cent. of the entire cultivation—10 per cent. was taken up by wheat, which also shows a slight increase. The fluctuations observable under these heads are ascribed partly to the natural rotation of crops and partly to excessive rain. The out-turn of the autumn crops was, as already mentioned, deficient, especially in regard to cotton, while the spring crops were very good. The total yield of the cotton crop was 936,637 maunds, out of which 88 per cent. were exported, and 12 per cent. retained for home consumption. The general quality of the cotton was quite equal to the standard of former years, though a small portion was stained by the heavy rains. Nothing worth mentioning was done in the way of agricultural experiments. Land has been taken up at Akola with a view to testing and exhibiting improved methods of cultivation, without going so far as to emulate a model farm, but the movement is still in its infancy. Again, the complaint of small advances under the Land Improvement Act challenges attention. Only in two districts were any advances made, and the total amount advanced was only Rs 3,700; Rs. 700 for clearing land, and Rs. 3,000 for wells. There are some forcible remarks in the Commissioner's Revenue Report attributing the backwardness of the agricultural classes in seeking assistance from Government under the Act in question to the delay and formalities necessary in obtaining advances. This point apparently requires further attention from the officers of Government. The returns of agricultural stock so far as they can be relied on show increase among cows and bullocks, buffaloes, carts and ploughs, and slight decrease among sheep and goats.

Forests.

Nearly a quarter of the total area of Berar is marked out as forest. Of this quarter some 817 square miles, or 20 per cent., have been demarcated as State forests. 571 miles, or 11 per cent., are reserved district forests, and 2,977 square miles, or 69 per cent., unreserved district forests. These last furnished more than 2½ lakhs, out of a revenue of Rs. 3,07,501 during the year. Rs. 1,45,000 were realized on account of grazing and fodder grass. The State forests are enjoying almost complete rest; they contributed but Rs. 20,268 to the income by the sale of bamboos, grass, dry trees and fellings necessitated in making roads and other minor forest produce. The revenue of the reserved district forests amounted to Rs. 29,844, chiefly derived by sale of timber.

The most important forests are those of the Melghat hills. In its endeavours to protect the forests from fire, the Forest Department has again met with fair success; not so with planting operations, which were unfortunate owing to abnormally severe frosts in the cold weather. Good progress has been made in

pushing on the Ellichpur-Pili road and constructing feeder roads, which will open out the Barragarh reserve and facilitate the export of produce and timber. There is still room for reform in the administration of the district and unreserved forests, and the subject is receiving attention. Yet, on the whole, the results shown in the Forest Report are satisfactory, and this epithet applies especially to a net surplus of nearly two lakhs on the transactions of the year.

Mines and Quarries.

Under the head of Mines and Quarries, the Lonar lake alone can be noticed, on account of its saline products, which have diminished owing, it is said, to certain defects in the masonry embankment.

Manufactures.

As usual, there is nothing new to record of manufactures, most of the manufactures used being imported. Besides a number of indigenous looms, 22 steam and hydraulic presses, three finishing presses, and two ginning factories, superintended by Europeans, are now at work in the province.

Trade.

The trade returns show a decrease both in imports and exports, but of no great importance. The greatest decrease noticeable is in the importation by road of raw cotton, caused, as it would appear, by the failure of the cotton crop in that part of the Nizam's country which sends its cotton into Berar. The next large decrease was in the importation by road of piece-goods the produce of Indian looms, which is said to be chiefly owing to poverty induced by the long prevailing high prices, and also to less country cloths having been manufactured on account of the failure of the cotton crop. There was also a decrease in the importation of linseed, til, and sugar, due to light crops. The decrease in exports is stated to be chiefly in edible grains and pulse, which, in previous years, found their way to the famine-stricken countries in the south, but ceased during the year under report.

The figures of railway-borne trade show that the import trade was pretty equally distributed between Bombay and the Central Provinces. The exports are chiefly to Bombay. The value of the trade registered during the year was—imports, Rs. 1,76,18,331; exports, Rs. 2,38,86,380.

Public Works.

Public Works expenditure amounted to nearly 9¾ lakhs, being 97¼ per cent. of the total final grant. Of this outlay, 2·8 per cent. were devoted to Military Works connected with the Hyderabad Contingent; 12·6 per cent. to Civil Buildings; 3·8 to Miscellaneous Public Improvements (under which head is included all expenditure on improving the water-supply of villages); 54·7 to Communications; 1·4 to Tools and Plant, and 20·8 per cent. to Establishment. The percentage last year under the last head was 22, and the decrease is satisfactory. There were no large public works in progress. The mileage of roads completed to the end of the official year was 477, and 167 miles were in progress. The two Berar Railways were managed by Government agency during the year. The result has not been satisfactory from a financial point of view, the net profit being only 1·7 on the capital. Arrangements have lately been completed for the working of these lines through the agency of the Great Indian Peninsula Railway Company on terms that will be profitable both to the Company and the State. The outlay on local funds shows a lapse of no less than 65 per cent. of the grant. These lapses have, for many years past, been very large, which is far from satisfactory, and proves that the system requires considerable modifications. The audit of these funds has, from the 1st April 1880, been transferred from the Deputy Accountant General, Hyderabad, to the Examiner, Public Works Department, and it is hoped that a more thorough control over the expenditure will result from this change.

Revenue and Finance.

The total revenue from all sources aggregated Rs. 98,82,000, or Rs. 2,94,000 more than in the previous year. Of this total Rs. 5,35,312 belong to local funds. Now that the survey has been completed, and the assessments of fields in occupation are fixed, increase in the land revenue can only be looked for from the breaking up of new land for cultivation. As there was no great extension of cultivation, the land revenue of over 63½ lakhs shows no material advance on the figures of the preceding year. It was collected, as usual, without difficulty; 1,054 writs of demand had to be issued, and 138 defaulters summoned; in 1,342

cases distraint of personal property was ordered, but attachment of property was effected in only 161 cases, and sale carried out in 21. In the great proportion of cases the knowledge that an attachment of property had issued was sufficient to make the defaulter pay. Under Forest, Excise, and Stamps, there was an increase of Rs. 18,796, Rs. 73,800, and Rs. 73,959, respectively, the totals under these heads being: Forests, Rs. 3,07,500; Excise, Rs. 11,53,983; Stamps, Rs. 5,46,481. Under Law and Justice the receipts rose from Rs. 1,45,271 to Rs. 1,87,705, showing an increase of Rs. 42,433. The other heads of income do not call for particular notice.

The entire charges of the year, so far as they had been adjusted at its close, aggregate Rs. 82,47,900, exclusive of Local Fund expenditure, which amounted to Rs. 4,94,224 besides. Compared with the previous year civil charges decreased by Rs. 2,48,704, and Military by Rs. 3,38,564; while Public Works increased by Rs. 62,183, and State Railways by Rs. 1,46,905. The decrease here noted in civil expenditure, which amounted to Rs. 2,48,704, is accidental, and due to the charges of 1878-79 having been exceptionally high, owing to the payment of certain arrear claims to village officials. The decrease in Military expenditure is mainly due to good harvests having rendered unnecessary the usual grant of compensation on account of dearness of provisions to men and of gram for horses and ponies of the Hyderabad Contingent.

Subject to further adjustment of charges not brought on the books when the Comptroller's report was submitted, the transactions of the year show a surplus of Rs. 11,40,359, or excluding Local Funds, of close upon 11 lakhs. It is assumed that one lakh will cover all further charges that can be anticipated, so the net surplus may be set down in round numbers at ten lakhs. The accrued surplus to credit at the close of the year was under 44 lakhs. This surplus furnishes the working cash balance kept in the Hyderabad and Berar Treasuries to meet current expenses, which is at present fixed at 40 lakhs per annum. During the year a payment of a lakh and-a-half was made to His Highness the Nizam's Treasury on account of surplus due, and since the year closed a further payment of nearly 16½ lakhs has been made under the orders of the Government of India, which has to be set against the accrued balance to credit just mentioned.

Vital Statistics. Although there is still room for improvement, the figures representing the registration of births and deaths are believed to have gained in accuracy by the scrutiny which the returns undergo at the hands of the Civil Surgeons as District Registrars, as well as by the check exercised by District Superintendents of Vaccination, who have to examine the registers, point out and explain mistakes to the village registrars, and submit a monthly report showing the result of their examination to the Civil Surgeons. Among the population under registration there were 82,740 births and 54,907 deaths, the ratio per mille of the population being 37·8 of the former and 25·1 of the latter. The number of births registered rose from 75,655 in 1878 to 82,740 in 1879, showing an increase of 3·2 per mille. The provincial birth-rate was 37·8 per mille. The average annual rate for the ten years ending with 1877 was 29·1 per mille. The extraordinary mortality of 1878, when a death-rate of 81·5 per mille was shown by the returns, was described last year. An exceptionally low death-rate, 23·7 per mille, is recorded of 1879. It is still difficult to speak with any precision of the figures of mortality returned under the heads of Fever and Bowel-complaints. The remarks made on this subject at pages 59 and 60 of this Report are worth noticing. Only 223 deaths from cholera were returned in 1879 and only 71 from small-pox.

Sanitation. Sanitation and water-supply receive continued and earnest attention. Year after year, defects are brought to light and measures adopted to remove them as far as funds permit. The most important sanitary measure of the year was the promulgation, with the sanction of the Government of India, of a simple code of rules for the maintenance of health suitable to the comprehension of the agricultural classes, and such as can be carried out with little or no expense to them.

Medical relief. The year under report has witnessed the amalgamation of the charge of the civil and jail hospitals with that of the dispensaries. The Inspector General

of Dispensaries has thus relieved the Deputy Surgeon General at Hyderabad of a duty which can be performed more easily by an officer resident in Berar, and being also the Sanitary Commissioner, has become Head of the Medical Department in the province. There are now 25 free dispensaries, 6 civil and 6 jail hospitals, and one Forest dispensary at Chikalda, making in all 38 centres of medical relief. Excluding the statistics of jail hospitals, which are included in the Reports on Jails, the figures of the remaining 32 dispensaries show that 134,879 sick were treated in them, giving an average of 4,215 to each. Two per cent. were in-door, and 98 per cent. out-door patients. Of the latter 80 per cent. attended the dispensaries in person, and 20—chiefly females—were relieved by medicines sent through friends. The dispensaries are growing in usefulness and popularity, and it is hoped that each will become an object of local interest and support, governed by a local committee, and assisted by a moderate Government grant. In the year under report, the cost of the hospitals and dispensaries was borne mainly by provincial revenue, local funds and private contributions contributing in nearly equal proportions, a little more than a fourth. The hospitals cost nearly half a lakh, and these being chiefly for servants of the Government, it is right the State should maintain them. The expenditure on charitable dispensaries amounted to Rs. 40,145: Rs. 13,170 were granted by local funds, and Rs. 14,224 raised by private subscriptions.

Lunatic Asylum.

The daily average number of lunatics under confinement increased slightly from 24·08 to 26·59, and the total cost from Rs. 3,827-2-7 to Rs. 4,107-11-11. The asylum at Amraoti has been condemned, and it is proposed to build a larger one capable of accommodating females as well as males, and containing 100 persons. It is satisfactory to learn that the health report of the Asylum during the year under report was good, and that the Deputy Surgeon General, who inspected it in October, considered that "the condition of both the institution and those occupying it reflects credit on the Superintendent and the Medical Officer."

Vaccination.

The Report on vaccination shows very satisfactory progress in this Department. An increase, as compared with 1878, of 28 per cent. in the number of persons vaccinated, and of 36 per cent. in the number of successful cases, is recorded; while the percentage of successful cases to the total number of operations rose from 90·5 to 94. 58 per cent. of the vaccine operations were verified by the Native Superintendents, who are well reported on, and the Superintendent of the Department, Dr. Little, examined vaccination work in five districts, and was fairly satisfied with what he saw. "Careless vaccination was the exception, and the lymph generally was excellent."

Education.

Most Provincial Reports show under the head of Education results which may be regarded as disappointing when compared with the expenditure of which they are the outcome, and this is especially the case with the Berar Report of the year under notice. The disappointment is heightened by the system lately introduced of grading the pupils of High, Middle, and Primary schools, according to certain standards of proficiency. Thus a boy cannot enter a Middle school until he has advanced as far as Standard IV., nor a High school until he is in Standard VI. Below Standard IV he is a "primary" scholar, and there is an Upper Primary and a Lower Primary course which gauges the attainments of pupils in Primary schools. A grading scheme of this kind militates against the show which returns made when a High or Middle school contained the elementary classes now relegated to Primary schools, and so when Berar returns, as at the end of last March, two High schools with 44 pupils, five Middle schools with 169, 53 students in a Training College, and the remainder, or nearly 99 per cent., in Primary schools, a feeling of disappointment is only natural; and when we find out of 23,783 Primary pupils, that 21,378 are in the Lower Primary course, and that a very small percentage of these can pass the Upper and Lower Primary examinations, it is impossible to resist the feeling that something is wanted to quicken progress. That something must always continue to receive attention and it is a satisfaction to the Resident to know that the Director of Public Instruction and the Commissioner and District Officers fully recognize this, and the necessity for striving after better things, yet it is only fair to state that however small present results

appear, they indicate not retrogression but progress. In 1870 there was one Government school to every 51·4 square miles of the province, and 0·47*6* of the population; 1880 saw one school to every 76·9 square miles and every 4,651 souls. The Chapter on Education in Part II. gives all necessary details as to the condition of existing schools and educational expenditure. The chief want appears to be competent masters of Primary schools, the supply of which must necessarily be a matter of time. And only time can overcome the apathy of the agricultural classes towards an education which keeps their children in school when they can be made use of in the field.

Concluding remarks.

In closing this Summary of the last Report he will have the opportunity of submitting to the Government of India, Sir Richard Meade desires to express his most cordial thanks to the officers of the Berar Commission of all ranks who have laboured for the good of the people and the credit of British Administration. During the five years he has had the pleasure of being associated with them a considerable impetus has been given towards systematizing the working of all branches of the Administration according to the requirements of the province and the experience gained in other parts of the empire. Many beneficial improvements have been introduced, especially in the Revenue Administration, which may be particularized without casting any slur on other departments, all of which can show progress. And Sir R. Meade can say all this with the confidence of an almost impartial observer, as that for which he claims credit is due to others, mainly to the administrative capacity and energy of the Commissioner of Berar, Mr. W. B. Jones, of the Bengal Civil Service, whose labours merit his warmest acknowledgments.

The Resident desires also to take this opportunity of placing on record his deep obligations to Major G. H. Trevor, Secretary for Berar, for his excellent and devoted services in that capacity, of which he will ever retain a grateful remembrance.

R. J. MEADE,

*Resident*

# PART II.

## HYDERABAD ASSIGNED DISTRICTS.

## CHAPTER I.

PHYSICAL AND POLITICAL GEOGRAPHY.

I.—PHYSICAL FEATURES, &c.

II.—POLITICAL-HISTORICAL SUMMARY.

III.—FORM OF ADMINISTRATION.

IV.—CHARACTER OF LAND TENURES, &c.

V.—CIVIL DIVISIONS.

VI.—DETAILS OF LAST CENSUS.

For particulars under above heads see Administration Report for 1872-73.

## SECTION VII.

### Changes in the Administration.

Increased financial powers vested in the Resident.

2. The only important administrative change introduced during the year is the investiture of the Resident with increased financial and administrative powers, under which the management of the revenue and expenditure of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts has been committed to him on certain specified conditions for a term of five years, beginning with 1879-80 and renewable thereafter, subject to re-adjustment at any time after one year's notice.

The Resident is to be responsible for all the civil expenditure of the province, including Public Works and Railways, the military expenditure only being excepted from the arrangement. For four years, or till 1882-83, fifty-four per cent., and thereafter fifty-two per cent., of all the gross revenues, excepting the military receipts, are to be assigned to the Resident to cover his expenditure.

Any savings effected by the Resident are to remain at his disposal in following years. If the sum at the Resident's credit should at any time accumulate beyond what the Resident thinks necessary to reserve, a report of the fact is to be made to the Government of India with proposals for a reduction of the percentage of the assignment.

Employment of Berarees in Government offices.

3. In this section also may be noticed an important order issued in a circular from the Resident. The subject had been under consideration for some time, and had been referred to by the Resident, at the instance of the Commissioner, in the durbars held by him in Berar in December and January. It has been ruled that, with a view to restrict employment in Government offices in Berar to persons who are natives of, or are domiciled in, the province, no person shall, without the special sanction of the Commissioner or Resident, be appointed to any Government office in Berar unless he be a native of, or shall have resided continuously for a term of at least three years in the province. This rule is intended to refer especially to appointments of which the salary is

less than Rs. 100 per mensem. Appointments with higher salaries have often in the interests of the public service, to be conferred on candidates outside the province, but will follow the same rule as those with lesser salaries, the principle being the same.

Exceptions to the rules may be sanctioned by the Commissioner in respect to all offices under his supervision; as regards other offices, the sanction of the Resident will be necessary.

In thus endeavouring to promote the particular interests of the inhabitants of Berar, the Resident stated he could not, of course, neglect the general interests of the province by prohibiting *altogether* the importation of foreigners. A useful check on such importation, however, has been applied, which, it may be hoped, will stimulate the Beraree to qualify himself for the public service. There can be little doubt that in past years Berar could not supply capable employés in sufficient numbers, and hence the Administration was obliged to employ men from other provinces. To the necessity thus imposed on it is due the preponderance of Brahmin officials of education and intelligence, which may possibly have given rise to some complaint, and which it is now desired to discourage, so far as this can be done without prejudice to vested interests.

Amalgamation of the Assistant and Extra Assistant Commissioners' Establishments with those of Deputy Commissioners.

4. Among noticeable changes of the year is the amalgamation, under the orders of the Deputy Commissioner, who can distribute as may be necessary, of the separate office establishments previously sanctioned for Assistant and Extra Assistant Commissioners at the head-quarter stations of districts. One establishment at the disposal of the chief officer of the district, who can best arrange to meet the varying requirements of the offices subordinate to him, is considered by the Commissioner to be preferable, in an administrative point of view, to two or three separate fixed establishments which render no assistance to each other.

Increase of pay of Naib Tahsildars.

5. The improvement of the pay of Naib Tahsildars, who can now draw Rs. 75 and 50 instead of Rs. 50, 40, and 35, is another change to be mentioned, though as yet it can hardly be said to have taken effect, no existing Naib Tahsildars having been recommended for promotion. The object of increasing the pay of these Naibs is to obtain a better class of men who can be trained to make good Tahsildars.

## SECTION VIII.

### Relations with Tributary States and Frontier Affairs.

6. Under this head there is never anything to record of Berar which has no relations of the kind referred to.

# CHAPTER II.

## ADMINISTRATION OF THE LAND.

### SECTION I.

### Survey and Settlement.

Survey Establishment.

7. Last year's Report recorded the final completion of Survey and Settlement operations in the province. Each taluk in the province is now provided with a measurer, for the division of land in co-share disputes or under decree of courts, for the breaking up of blocks of lands required for cultivation, and for the restoration of obliterated boundary marks. The cost of this establishment amounts to Rs. 504 per month, and a sum of Rs. 112 per mensem has been sanctioned for the maintenance of the Survey records.

Melghat Survey.

8. With a view to lease out the villages in the Melghat, and to effect certain administrative changes, the survey of the open pergannas in that Taluk containing black soil villages, was sanctioned during the year, with an establishment consisting of a measurer on Rs. 35, plus Rs. 17-8 batta, a theodolite cooly on Rs. 7, and two chain-men at Rs. 6 per mensem. This establishment has been kept up temporarily, pending further proposals, which are awaited from the Commissioner of Berar, for the purpose of laying down the boundaries of the villages and ascertaining :—(1) the total area; (2) the area which is unculturable, as being rocky or occupied by village site, &c.; (3) the culturable area, with the three sub-divisions of cultivated, cleared and ready for the plough, and uncleared.

It is also intended, by means of this establishment to obtain a statement showing the name of each cultivator, the amount of land he cultivates, the rental he now pays, and the length of his occupancy, together with information regarding the population, number of ploughs, and plough cattle of each village, the quality of the soil, its suitability for the better kinds of crops, the nature of the water-supply, and distance from roads and markets, number of wells, &c. A re-adjustment of rents according to acreage, and, if possible, in the black-soil villages by the payment of rents at acreage rates, is eventually in contemplation.

### SECTION II.

### Waste Lands.

9. There were, at the beginning of the year, 368 villages leased out under the old Waste Land Rules. Of these 7 were in the Melghat Taluk, and 361 in the Wun District. The leases of two of the former fell in during the year, while in the latter district two villages were resumed. Under the new rules referred to in the last report there were 42 villages at the end of 1878-79; during the year 31 others were let out, making in all 73 villages. In the Basim District there are 17 villages available for lease.

### SECTIONS III and IV.

10. No Government or Wards' estates exist in the province.

# CHAPTER III.

## PROTECTION.

### SECTION I.

### Course of Legislature.

11. During the year, the following Acts of the Imperial Legislature were made applicable to the Hyderabad Assigned Districts:—

I. of 1878.—The Opium Act.

II. of 1879.—The Stamp Act.

III. of 1879.—The destruction of useless Records Act.

IV. of 1879.—The Indian Railway Act.

XII. of 1879.—The Civil Procedure Code Amendment Act.

### SECTION II.

### Police.

Strength.

12. The strength of the regular force remained the same as in 1878, but in the municipal force there was an addition of two head constables and 13 constables during the year, which brought up the total strength, including officers, to 2,693 men.

Composition of the Force.

13. In the composition of the force there was no material change.

Cost.

14. The cost of the police (including village police) increased from Rs. 7,78,418 to Rs. 8,00,738. The increase is due to the grant of compensation for dearness of grain sanctioned during the year. Of the total of Rs. 8,00,738 Rs. 4,81,577 were on account of provincial, Rs. 20,190 on account of municipal, Rs. 8,616 on account of railway, Rs. 1,971 on account of special, and Rs. 2,88,384 on account of village police.

Proportion of police to area and population.

15. The proportion of police of all grades to area was one policeman to every 5·9 square miles, and one to every 815 of the population.

Equipment, disciplina, and conduct.

16. The number of men provided with firearms was the same as in 1878, namely, 1,285 with swords only or with swords and batons 402, while the remainder were only equipped with batons. The conduct of the men was hardly so good as in the previous year, judging from the number of punishments, judicial and departmental, inflicted. On the other hand, 151 men were rewarded for good conduct, 31

by promotion, and 120 by money grants. The following figures show the number of men who left the force from all causes, compared with the two previous years:—

| | 1877. | 1878. | 1879. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Dismissed and discharged without pension or gratuity ... ... | 89 | 94 | 106 |
| Resigned ... ... ... | 80 | 142 | 133 |
| Discharged with pension or gratuity ... ... | 19 | 59 | 43 |
| Died ... ... ... | 20 | 67 | 21 |
| Deserted ... ... ... | 1 | ... | 5 |
| | 209 | 362 | 308 |
| Percentage to strength ... | 7·8 | 13·6 | 11·4 |

Although the percentage is better than in 1878, resignations were nearly as high as in the previous year, notwithstanding the grant of compensation for dearness of grain, which was not allowed till 1879. "The pay of the force," writes the Officiating Inspector General of Police, "is high in comparison with the rates paid for labour. A first grade constable receiving good conduct money gets Rupees ten per mensem, eight annas more than a third grade head constable. I do not think, therefore, that resignations are caused so much by the adequacy or inadequacy of the pay as by other reasons, and the number depends a good deal on the character of the officer at the head of the force." New enlistments numbered 334, against 315 in 1878. The number of men of over ten years' service rose from 930 to 1,053, the largest number (243) being in the Akola District.

Police Education.

17. During the year there were 79 officers and 844 men under instruction, against 72 of the former and 832 of the latter in 1878. The force now contains 294 officers and 465 men who can read and write. This may seem a small number, and, it is to be hoped, will increase, but drill and duty leave little time, it is said, for instruction in reading and writing. One Deputy Commissioner advocates the introduction of the Army system by which men are not to be put on duty till they are passed out as efficient in drill and knowledge of their duty as a Police Officer. If such a system could be worked, and it seems well worthy of consideration, we might get better results; but it would add to the cost of the police as entailing a reserve always under instruction. The Officiating Inspector General thinks that "District Superintendents might do more than they do at present by selecting an educated and capable officer to instruct the men in the reserve at the season of the year when there are few calls on the reserve, passed men being sent out, and their places taken by inefficient men from the station."

Cognizable offences.

18. There was an increase in the number of offences registered, as compared with any of the preceding five years, chiefly under classes III., IV., and V.; and there seems to be little room for doubt that the high prices of food-grain prevailing during the year were, as stated by the Inspector General of Police, the great cause of the increase. The increase in serious crime is far from satisfactory. The number of registered offences was 11,638, against 10,515 in the previous year. Excluding those which were expunged under the orders of the Magistracy, the number that actually came up for enquiry was 11,318, against 10,212 in the previous year. A detail of these is given below for the past two years:—

| | 1878. | 1879. |
|---|---|---|
| Class I.—Offences against the State, public tranquillity, safety, and justice ... | 171 | 194 |
| „ II.—Serious offences against the person ... | 299 | 312 |
| „ III.—Serious offences against person and property, or against property only ... | 1,256 | 1,495 |
| „ IV.—Minor offences against the person ... | 570 | 719 |
| „ V.—Minor offences against property ... | 4,335 | 5,265 |
| „ VI.—Other offences not specified above ... | 3,581 | 3,333 |
| | 10,212 | 11,318 |

There is thus an increase under all but the last class. The Inspector General reports that the increase in class I. is due to a large number of rioting cases, for which the police cannot be held accountable, and to offences against coinage, stamps, and Government paper. Under class II. the increase is under murders, attempts at murder, culpable homicide, rape, administration of poisonous drugs, hurt by dangerous weapons, and kidnapping. Under class III., the increase is under dakaitis, robberies and robberies with hurt; serious mischief, house-trespass, and principally lurking house-trespass. Offences which come under class IV. rose from 570 to 719, and consisted principally of "hurts" and "wrongful restraints and confinements," and under class V., the increase was under thefts, receiving stolen property, and criminal or house-trespass. Though the increase in crime is attributed, as above mentioned, to high prices, the Commissioner was not altogether satisfied that this cause would account for the large increase under the head of dakaitis, robberies and house-breakings. "Petty thefts," he remarks, "would no doubt be increased by such a cause," but it is certainly not expedient to allow police officers to fall back upon high prices and failure of crops as an explanation for an increase of crime under the above heads when, as shown by the Officiating Inspector General of Police, lax supervision on the part of the superior officers may have led station-house and out-post officers to be careless in their duties. If the inspection of outlying stations and out-posts was thoroughly neglected, as is stated by the Inspector General of Police to have been the case in the Amraoti and Akola Districts, then it is hardly to be wondered at if subordinate police officers neglected their duty, and in such neglect would be the criminal's opportunity. As the Inspector General says, there is a close connection between thorough inspection and good results in police working, and among these results must be included prevention of crime certainly of the class named above." The lax inspection referred to has been duly commented on by the Resident in his review of the Police Report.

Serious offences against person and property.

19. The increase in heinous crime is shown by the figures below, which extend over the past five years:—

| | 1873. | 1876. | 1877. | 1878. | 1879. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Murder by dakaits ... | 2 ... | ... ... | 1 ... | ... ... | ... |
| Do. by robbers ... | 9 ... | 10 ... | 7 ... | 1 ... | 5 |
| Dakaitis .. ... | 10 ... | 17 ... | 25 ... | 10 ... | 28 |
| Robberies ... ... | 51 ... | 29 ... | 54 ... | 36 ... | 47 |
| House-breaking .. ... | 779 ... | 921 ... | 1,131 ... | 1,060 ... | 1,243 |
| Lurking house-trespass. | 232 ... | 265 ... | 321 ... | 292 ... | 317 |
| Cattle thefts ... ... | 268 ... | 302 ... | 389 ... | 389 ... | 459 |
| Thefts ... ... | 2,765 ... | 3,313 ... | 3,939 ... | 3,343 ... | 4,041 |
| House-trespass ... ... | 247 ... | 277 ... | 321 ... | 349 ... | 479 |

Working and detection.

20. The work of the police in respect to cognizable cases was not so successful as in the previous year, judged by the following results, which speak for themselves:—

| | 1878. | 1879. |
|---|---|---|
| Total offences reported ... ... ... | 10,646* ... | 11,782* |
| Total investigated ... ... ... | 10,212 ... | 11,318 |
| Total number in which conviction was obtained ... | 6,062 ... | 6,385 |
| Percentage of cases investigated to reported ... | 95·9 ... | 95·4 |
| Do. convicted to investigated ... ... | 59·3 ... | 54·2 |
| Number of persons arrested ... ... | 10,627 ... | 12,290 |
| Do. convicted ... ... | 7,603 ... | 8,338 |
| Percentage of convicted to arrested ... | 71·5 ... | 67·8 |
| Estimated value of stolen property ... | Rs. 2,40,388 ... | 2,49,926 |
| Do. do. recovered ... | Rs. 86,137 ... | 66,153 |
| Percentage recovered ... ... ... | 35·8 ... | 26·4 |

Non-cognizable cases.

21. Non-cognizable cases fell from 2,144 in 1878, to 1,915 in 1879, but the number of persons implicated increased from 3,649 to 3,749; of the latter 40·5 per cent. were convicted, against 58 per cent. in 1878. The estimated value of pro-

* These figures include cases reported in previous years and brought under enquiry during the year.

perty stolen in these cases amounted to Rs. 22,611, against Rs. 1,830 in the previous year; the percentage recovered was only 25, as compared with 73 in 1878.

Escapes.

22. Escapes from police custody were fewer, 27 against 23 in the previous year. In 16, against 18 in 1878, re-capture was effected. One of these was not an escape, but an attempt to commit suicide; because the prisoner jumped down a well and the constable in charge went after him. One chief constable and nine constables were judicially punished for misconduct in connection with these escapes.

Railway Police.

23. There has been a considerable diminution in the number of offences committed within the jurisdiction of the Railway Police, which fell from 130 in 1878 to 95 in the year under report. In 46 of the latter arrests were made and convictions ensued in 34. Of the 95 offences, 81 were under the Railway Act, 13 under the Penal Code, and one under Act V. of 1861. The number of persons implicated in the 95 cases was 79, of whom 58·2 per cent. were convicted. The estimated value of property stolen fell from Rs. 3,877-1-5 to 2,565-15-0, but the percentage of recovery, 4·7, was very low, as compared with 29·2 in 1878.

Vagrants and bad characters.

24. There were 109 prosecutions against vagrants and bad characters. In these 121 persons were arrested, and 64, or 52·8 per cent., were convicted. The Inspector General considers the vagrancy Section of the Code most useful if carefully worked. "Do what the Police will," he says, "there must always remain a large number of untraced offenders whose character is perfectly well known. To require security from such men is the best method (since they escape conviction) of protecting the honest members of the community from their depredations. But the sureties should be well chosen.

Village Police.

25. All the District Superintendents report favourably of the assistance they received from the Patels and Jaglias, many of whom have been specially rewarded. The number of Jaglias remained unchanged as in 1878, 5,146 men; the total cost was Rs. 2,88,384, against Rs. 2,64,451 in 1878.

Concluding remarks.

26. On the whole, the working of the Police during the year can hardly be pronounced satisfactory, an increase of crime having been accompanied by a falling-off in detection.

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## SECTION III.

### Criminal Justice.

No. of Courts.

27. There were 82 courts open at the end of the year for the disposal of criminal work as enumerated below:—

1 Resident's Court (High Court).

1 Judicial Commissioner's Court (Sessions Court).

6 Courts of Deputy Commissioners (Magistrates of districts).

1 Small Cause Court invested with criminal powers.

12 Courts of Assistant Commissioners, including Attachés to the Resident.

8 Do. of Extra Assistant Commissioners.

22 Do. of Tahsildars.

17 Do. of Naib Tahsildars.

14 Do. of Special Magistrates.

16 of these were presided over by European, and 66 by Native officers.

Amount of crime.

28. The total number of offences reported was 20,083, or 2,026 more than in the previous year. Of this number, 2,558 were refused by the police under Section 117 of the Criminal Procedure Code without arrests being made; 147 cases were disposed of under Section 125 of the same Code. In these 277 persons were arrested and subsequently released by order of the Magistrates, and 369 cases, in which 610 persons were concerned, were sent up for trial and subsequently expunged from the register, with the permission of the Court, as being fictitious or groundless. The number of cases thus struck off the register was 3,074, or 15·6 per cent., a percentage even higher than in 1878, when it attracted attention. That cases were expunged from the register without sufficient cause is undoubted. It is hoped that the instructions which have since been issued on the subject will lead to a correction of the error.

Classification of crime.

29. A classification of the offences admitted to have occurred under the four heads prescribed for the registration of crime in the Judicial Department, as compared with the corresponding returns for 1878, is given below:—

| | 1878. | 1879. |
|---|---|---|
| Class I.—Offences against the State, public justice, &c. ... | 4,373 | 4,110 |
| Do. II.—Offences against person ... ... ... | 3,648 | 4,402 |
| Do. III.— Do. do. property ... ... ... | 6,165 | 7,458 |
| Do. IV.—Miscellaneous offences ... ... ... | 1,305 | 1,032 |
| Total ... | 15,491 | 17,009 |

Analysis of crime.

30. Analysing these returns more closely, we find there were 108 cases relating to coins, stamps, and measures in 1879, against the same number in 1878. Offences against public justice decreased from 318 to 262, whilst offences by public servants increased from 53 to 64. The number of breaches of the Police Act by police officers was 20, against 23, and of cases of giving false evidence 7 against 10. Cases of public nuisance under the Indian Penal Code decreased from 500 to 416, while offences relating to the public peace numbered 150 or three more than in the previous year.

Under Class II., murders increased from 17 in 1878 to 26 in 1879. There were 18 attempts to murder, or 4 more than in 1878.

Under Class III., dakaitis increased from 12 in 1878 to 23 in 1879, robberies from 37 to 47; housebreaking from 1,364 to 1,583, thefts of cattle from 387 to 439; ordinary thefts from 3,343 to 4,042. Offences against property with violence increased from 1,421 to 1,677, and those against property without violence from 4,114 to 4,947.

Under Class IV. there is a decrease of 273 cases, arising chiefly from a smaller number of prosecutions under breaches of laws relating to excise on spirits and drugs, municipalities and forests.

Cognizable and non-cognizable cases.

31. Of the offences committed during the year, 11,665 were cognizable by the police, and 5,344 non-cognizable. 8,195, or 72 per cent. of the former, were sent before the Magistrates for trial, the remainder were undetected at the close of the year.

Disposal of persons concerned in the above cases.

32. 21,936 persons were brought to trial, against 19,406 in 1878. Of these, 9,502, or 43 per cent., were either acquitted or discharged, and 12,123, or 55 per cent., were convicted.

The police prosecuted to conviction 8,359, or 71·1 per cent. of those arrested by them in cognizable cases. The percentage of convictions of persons in non-cognizable cases was 36·9.

The percentages mentioned in this para. are all less favourable than those of the previous year as indices of police action.

Work done by Magistrates.

33. Including prisoners who awaited trial at the close of the preceding year, and those received by transfer, the Magistrates had for trial 22,430 in the year under report, the work being divided as follows:—

| There were for trial | Persons. | Per cent. |
|---|---|---|
| By Special Magistrates .. .. | 2,143 | 9·5 |
| By ordinary or other than Magistrates of districts ... | 19,167 | 85·5 |
| By Magistrates of districts .. .. | 1,120 | 4·9 |

306 persons, against 203 in 1878, were tried by Deputy Commissioners under the enhanced powers conferred by Section 36 of the Criminal Procedure Code, of whom 177, or 57·8 per cent., were convicted.

Caste of accused persons.

34. Of the 21,582 offenders who appeared before the courts, 6,848, or 31·2 per cent., were Kunbis; 2,342, or 13 per cent., Mussalmans; 1,591, or 7 percent., Dhers; 653, or 3 per cent., were Banjaras. These percentages differ but slightly from those of the preceding year. An increase in the number of Banjara offenders is to be noted, as remarked in the section on Police.

Witnesses.

35. 42,463 witnesses appeared before the courts, against 38,636 in 1878, 34,370 were detained for one day only; 5,756 for two days. No witness was detained for more than nine days. The statistics under this head have not obtained the confidence of the Judicial Commissioner.

Duration of trials.

36. The average duration of cognizable cases this year was the same as in 1878, viz., 5 days; of non-cognizable cases 9 days, against 8 days in 1878.

The average duration of cases disposed of in the Magistrate's courts (including cases under Section 36, Criminal Procedure Code,) is almost the same as in the two previous years, namely 6, against 5·5 days.

Sentences.

37. A comparison of sentences passed by Magistrates during the past seven years is presented below:—

| No. of persons sentenced to | 1873. | 1874. | 1875. | 1876. | 1877. | 1878. | 1879. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Imprisonment ... | 1,631 | 1,631 | 1,135 | 1,580 | 2,871 | 1,907 | 3,342 |
| Fine only ... | 9,174 | 7,043 | 7,899 | 7,852 | 8,664 | 9,303 | 7,899 |
| „ with imprisonment ... ... | 970 | 757 | 861 | 806 | 1,136 | 833 | 1,088 |
| Whipping in addition to other punishment. | 163 | 66 | 63 | 78 | 67 | 43 | 77 |
| Whipping in lieu of other punishment ... | 513 | 476 | 567 | 479 | 594 | 414 | 710 |
| Total ... | 12,473 | 9,569 | 10,564 | 10,795 | 13,664 | 11,601 | 12,923 |

Of 3,431 persons sentenced to rigorous imprisonment during the year under report, 109 were sentenced to solitary confinement. The number of persons sentenced to simple imprisonment was 205, or 5·9 per cent. of the total number imprisoned.

There were 787 persons whipped in 1879, against 459 in 1878, an increase which the Resident regards with satisfaction, as in many petty cases whipping is a more suitable and deterrent punishment than imprisonment.

The number of persons fined has decreased from 9,335 to 8,972; of the latter 87·9 per cent. of the total number of persons punished were fined only. The total amount of fines imposed increased from Rs. 65,422-5-0 to Rs. 83,161-10-9.

The amount realized was Rs. 62,381-4-7.

The amount of compensation awarded to injured parties was Rs. 8,199-12-9, as against Rs. 3,581-8-3 in 1878, and Rs. 6,154 in 1877.

The number of persons ordered to maintain their wives was 15; 61 persons were ordered to find security for good behaviour.

Sessions Court.

38. The total number of persons committed to the Sessions Court during the year was 46. Of these 28 were convicted, 15 acquitted, and 3 remained under trial at the end of the year. Two persons were hanged during the year. 19 persons were sentenced to transportation for life and 8 to imprisonment. These figures are much the same as those in the last Report. The average duration of each trial in the Sessions Court was 43 days, against 33 in 1878.

Appeals.

39. The number of persons who applied for admission of appeal in the District Courts was 320, against 238 in 1878; of these the applications of 25 persons were rejected without being admitted to the file. Sentence was confirmed in the cases of 156 appellants, modified in those of 31, and reversed in those of 91. 122 persons, against 52 in the previous year, preferred appeals to the Judicial Commissioner's Court from sentences passed by 1st Class Magistrates; of these 74 were rejected as inadmissible. The sentence of the lower courts was confirmed in 8, modified in 14, and reversed in 15 cases.

The average duration of appeals in the Judicial Commissioner's Court was 17 days, against 22 in 1878.

17 applications for admission of appeal were made to the Resident's Court; 13 of these were rejected without hearing, and 4 admitted to the file. In two of these the decision of the lower court was confirmed, in one modified, and in one reversed. These figures are very nearly the same as those of the preceding year.

General remarks.

40. The point which still claims attention in connection with the criminal, and also the civil administration, is the distribution of the work of the several Courts. In his last review of the Judicial Reports the Resident remarked as follows:—

"Some Deputy Commissioners might take up more criminal work; the increase in the proportion of cases disposed of by Assistant and Extra Assistant Commissioners is generally satisfactory, and though Tahsildars have not been relieved to the extent desired perhaps, inasmuch as 40 per cent. of the whole criminal business fell to them, there appears to be less ground for special complaint on this head, looking to the general average per Tahsildar of 21 cases per mensem." "It is worthy of note that the work of the 1st and 2nd Class Magistrates has increased by 15 per cent., while a corresponding decrease has taken place in the business performed by 3rd Class Magistrates. Among these last ones are the special or honorary magistrates, who number 14, and disposed of 122 cases each, or 12·5 per cent. of the whole work."

## SECTION IV.

### Prisons.

Number of jails and jail accommodation.

41. The changes in respect to jail accommodation which were under contemplation, as mentioned in para. 40 of the last Report, have not yet been carried out, and it is not improbable that financial considerations may yet call for a re-consideration of the resolution to reduce the Central Jail at Akola to a district jail. The enlargement of the district jails will, however, be proceeded with, and also the provision of barracks outside jails for under-trial prisoners. Plans and estimates for these works are either in course of preparation or are awaiting sanction. During the year some inconvenience was felt for want of room in the Central Jail at Akola and in the district Jails at Buldana, Basim, and Yeotmal. Every available room within the jail compound had to be made use of and tents were pitched in the barrack-yard at Akola and Basim to avoid overcrowding.

Jail population.

42. The total and daily average jail population is shown below for the last

three years. It has been rising yearly since 1876 with the prices of grain and the increase of crime and never was higher than in 1879:—

| | Total jail population. | | | Daily average. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1877. | 1878. | 1879. | 1877. | 1878. | 1879. |
| Convicts ... ... | 3,639 | 3,129 | 3,761 | 930·2 | 986·4 | 1,179·45 |
| Under-trial prisoners... | 980 | 720 | 1,173 | 19·44 | 17·59 | 33·78 |
| Civil debtors ... ... | 78 | 91 | 72 | 7·25 | 8·51 | 7·02 |
| Lunatics ... ... | 21 | 5 | 4 | 5·85 | 1· | 1·29 |
| | 4,718 | 3,945 | 5,010 | 962·74 | 1,025·5 | 1,219·54 |

The 3,761 in prison during the year under report, of whom 317 were females, are thus accounted for:—

| | Males. | Females. |
|---|---|---|
| Released on appeal ... ... ... | 33 | 6 |
| Do. on expiry of sentence ... ... | 2,108 | 253 |
| Do. by order of Government ... ... | 42 | ... |
| Escaped ... ... ... | 3 | ... |
| Transferred to lunatic asylum ... ... | 1 | ... |
| Transported beyond seas ... ... ... | 3 | 5 |
| Escaped ... ... ... ... | 2 | ... |
| Died ... ... ... ... | 31 | ... |
| | 2,223 | 264 |
| Remaining on 31st December 1879 ... ... | 1,221 | 53 |
| Total... | 3,444 | 317 |

In 1878 no one was executed or transported beyond seas. Of the 42 convicts released by order of Government, some got the benefit of the amnesty of 1877, and some were granted remission of sentence for their steady conduct when an *emeute* occurred at the cholera camp in October 1878.

Religion of prisoners.

43. Of the total number in jail at the close of the year, ·5 per cent. were Christians, 18·4 Mahomedans, 61·8 Hindus, 19 belonged to other castes, while three were Buddhists. These percentages are almost identical with those of the previous year.

Age of prisoners.

44. Taking the ages of the prisoners on the last day of the year we find 79·9 per cent. between 16 and 40 years of age, 16·9 per cent. between 40 and 60 years, 2·3 per cent. above 60, and ·9 under 16 years.

Previous occupation of prisoners.

45. 3·7 per cent. had been employed under Government, Municipal, or local authorities; 1·1 per cent. are said to have possessed a profession; 3·5 to have been in service or performing personal offices; 15·8 to have been agriculturists; 2·7 per cent. had been connected with commerce and trade; ·1 per cent. associated with mechanical arts and manufacture, while 73·1 per cent. were persons without any occupation. With reference to this last class the Officiating Inspector General of Jails writes, "in Berar, it is well known, there is a large floating population composed of persons from up-country and from adjoining districts where food is scarce. They live by labour, and during certain seasons of the year can easily pick up a living, but at other times have no means of livelihood and are driven to crime to support themselves."

Of the female convicts, 43 were married, one unmarried, four widows, and five prostitutes.

Terms of imprisonment.

46. Of the prisoners remaining on the last day of the year, 49 per cent. were sentenced to imprisonment not exceeding one year, 19·7 per cent. to terms exceeding one year but not more than two, 14·4 per cent. to terms exceeding two but not more than five years, 13·5 per cent. to terms of more than five but not exceeding ten years, 1·1 per cent. to terms over ten years. 1·9 per cent. were sentenced to transportation for life. There was one prisoner awaiting

sentence of death. Compared with 1878, a larger proportion of persons were sentenced to imprisonment for more than three months, but not exceeding one year.

It has been noticed, with some satisfaction, that the number of re-convictions fell from 438 in 1878 to 432 in the year under report, and that no juveniles were re-convicted. Of the 432, 252 had been re-convicted, 9 of whom were females, in jail once before, 78 twice, and 102 more than twice.

Escapes.

47. There were only 3 escapes from jail, as compared with 15 in the previous year. In two of these instances the prisoner was re-captured. Including escapes of former years there were 16 prisoners at large at the close of 1879.

Conduct and discipline.

48. In regard to conduct and discipline there would seem to have been marked improvement, judging from the punishments inflicted, which decreased from 625 in 1878 to 262 in 1879, the decrease being mainly in corporal punishment, which in former years it was thought had been used too freely, and has therefore been discouraged to some extent. The ratio of punishments to jail population in Berar is now said to be about the same as in the Punjab, and 50 per cent. less than in the Central Provinces. The Jail Report notes that punishment by reducing the diet was not resorted to at all in this province, while it is common elsewhere.

Education.

49. The difficult task of educating the adult jail population remained much as it has remained in former years. It is generally regarded as almost hopeless, except in respect to industrial education. The experiment of employing paid teachers from outside the jail has been sanctioned for the two central jails, which hitherto have been dependent on their prisoners for teachers. According to the returns, among a daily average number of 1173·45 convicts, 529·78 were under instruction. Out of 1,465 released, 1,409 were wholly illiterate, 45 were able to read and write a little, and 11 read and wrote well.

Employment of prisoners.

50. The services of the convicts as prison officials were not very largely utilized, owing to the mark system alluded to in the report for the past year not having been introduced. 36 males and 2 females, against 44 and 2 in 1878, were employed as prison officials. The employment of the prisoners gives the following results for the past two years:—

| | 1878. | | 1879. |
|---|---|---|---|
| As prison officials per cent. ... | 3·53 | ... | 3·17 |
| Do. servants ... ... | 12·43 | ... | 19·66 |
| On manufactures ... ... | 60·56 | ... | 51·22 |
| On jail buildings and gardening ... | 23·48 | ... | 34·95 |

The small decrease in the number employed on manufactures is attributed to the difficulty of employing in the existing worksheds the increased number of prisoners received into the jails during the year. The juvenile prisoners, of whom there were 43, besides receiving education, are employed in different kinds of light labour suited to their age.

Diet scale.

51. The following changes were made in the scale of diet:—Jowari is given on four instead of three days in the week, and in an increased quantity and better quality. The quantity of salt has been increased, and that of vegetables and condiments reduced. Ghee is entirely substituted for oil. These changes having been introduced late in the year, the time has not arrived to draw any conclusion from them.

Health.

52. The health of the prisoners was very much better than in 1878. With an average daily strength of 1215·54 prisoners, there was a daily average sick of 31·39, against 45·92 in 1878, when the average strength was only 1025·5. Admissions into hospital numbered 1,149, against 1,318 in 1878, the result being fatal in 33 cases, as compared with 78 in the preceding year, which was extremely unhealthy. The ratio of deaths to daily average strength was 2·7 per cent. The defects noticed in the last report in connection with the Akola Jail have been remedied.

The majority of deaths occurred amongst convicts who had been from one to two years in jail. Of the prisoners discharged during the year there were:—

| | When admitted. | When released. |
|---|---|---|
| In good health ... | 2,879 | 2,885 |
| „ indifferent health ... | 259 | 89 |
| „ bad health ... | 58 | 22 |

These figures support the received idea that the health of most persons imprisoned in Berar is better while they are prisoners than when they are at large.

Civil debtors and under-trial prisoners.

53. The daily average number of civil debtors was 7·02, against 8·51 in 1878; of under-trial prisoners, 33·78, against 17·59.

Expenditure.

54. The cost of guarding and maintaining prisoners has kept pace with the increase in their number. While the daily average strength rose from 1025·5 in 1878 to 1215·54 in the year under notice, the expenditure also increased from Rs. 81,495 to Rs. 94,707; but it is really in proportion less than that of 1878, from the fact of the average cost per head having fallen from Rs. 79-8-8 to 77-14-7. The details of the expenditure are as follows:—

| | Rs. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Rations ... | 45,035 | or Rs. 37 | 4 2* | per head, against Rs. 37 0 0* for 1878. |
| Establishment ... | 24,131 | „ | 19 13 7 | „ 21 12 11 |
| Jail guards ... | 7,185 | „ | 5 14 6 | „ 7 0 9 |
| Hospital charges | 2,157 | „ | 1 12 6 | „ 4 7 6 |
| Clothing ... | 6,507 | „ | 5 5 7 | „ 4 2 10 |
| Contingencies ... | 9,692 | „ | 7 15 6 | „ 5 5 7 |
| | 94,707 | | 77 14 7 | 79 8 8 |

* Cost of civil prisoners are excluded from this item.

The increase in the cost of rations is attributed to high prices of food-grains, that under "clothing" to the clothing of the prisoners having been altered and a new style of dress issued, as also to the supply of a large number of new blankets in place of old and worn out ones which were condemned. The increase under contingencies is due to the cost of repairs and improvements carried out in the Amraoti Jail, and to the charges incurred in 1878 in connection with the cholera camp having been disbursed in the year under report.

Jail manufactures.

55. The proceeds from jail labour and manufactures amounted to Rs. 12,260, against Rs. 7,550 in 1878. The average earnings per head were thus Rs. 10-2-7, as compared with Rs. 7-10-8. Deducting the total amount earned by the prisoners, the net expenditure in jails aggregated Rs 82,447, or Rs. 67-12-0 per head, against Rs. 71-14-0 in the previous year.

## SECTION V.

### Civil Justice.

Number of suits instituted.

56. The number of civil suits instituted during the year was 18,878, being greater by 1,728, or 10·3 per cent. than in 1878. This increase in litigation is chiefly due to the absence of the exceptional circumstances which checked litigation in the previous year.

The proportion of suits instituted to the population of the province was as 1 to 121·4.

Nature of suits.

57. 82·4 per cent. of the suits instituted were for money due. Of these 62·7 per cent. were suits on written obligations, 11·2 on unwritten obligations, 14·1 on

account stated, 6 for money had and received, and 4·7 for goods sold. Claims for moveable property or value thereof, were 4·3, against 3·8 per cent. in 1876, and for immoveable property 5·2, against 5·7 per cent. in 1878. Suits for damages increased from ·80 per cent. to 1·3 per cent.

Value of suits.

58. Judicial Statement B-VII. in the Appendices shows that out of 18,180 cases disposed of, 22·03 per cent. were of a value not exceeding Rs. 20 per suit; 52·8 per cent. were for values varying from Rs. 20 to Rs. 100; 21·1 per cent. from Rs. 100 to 500 rupees; 2·7 per cent. from Rs. 500 to Rs. 5,000, and ·005 per cent. from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 1,00,000 in value. There were 212 suits in which the amount of claim could not be stated.

Value of property litigated.

59. The total value of property under litigation during the year was Rs. 19,13,366-6-11, as against Rs. 23,51,574-12-1 in 1878. The average value of each suit was Rs. 105-3-11, against Rs. 142-5-9 in the previous year.

Cost of litigation.

60. The total cost of the litigation disposed of during the year was Rs. 2,79,083-4-10, as against Rs. 2,60,502-3-4 in 1878. The percentage of cost to value in each suit averages Rs. 14-9-4, against Rs. 11-1-3 in 1878. The average cost per suit was Rs. 11-12-11, against Rs. 15-8-2 in the previous year.

Number of suits disposed of.

61. Including suits pending from the preceding year, suits re-instituted and rejected during the year, but excluding those transferred from one court to another, of which there were 1,248, the courts had altogether 20,046 suits before them, of which 19,603 were disposed of, and 1,596 remained at the end of the year.

How disposed of.

62. The manner in which suits were disposed of is shown below:—

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Plaints rejected or returned ... | ... | ... | 90 |
| Suits dismissed for default ... | ... | ... | 866 |
| „ withdrawn with leave ... | ... | ... | 340 |
| „ compromised ... | ... | ... | 2,525 |
| „ decreed on confession ... | ... | ... | 6,488 |
| „ *ex parte* ... | ... | ... | 2,182 |
| „ dismissed ... | ... | ... | 85 |
| „ contested ... { decreed for plaintiff | ... | ... | 4,291 } 5,564 |
| „ contested ... { „ for defendant | ... | ... | 1,274 } |
| | | Total ... | 18,450 |

Of the contested suits 67 were decided by arbitration, against 58 in 1878.

Of suits shown above, 22·8 per cent. were disposed of without a decree being passed; 35·1 per cent. were decreed on confession; 11·7 per cent. were decreed *ex parte*. The proportion of suits contested was 30·1 per cent., which is about the usual mark. Of these, 77·1 per cent. were decided in favour of plaintiff, and 22·9 per cent. in favour of defendant.

Work done by each description of court.

63. The work entailed by the disposal of the civil suits was distributed among the various grades of courts as follows:—

| | Total cases. | Per cent. of total cases. | Average No. of cases in each court. |
|---|---|---|---|
| 3 Small Cause Courts ... | 4,218 ... | 21·5 ... | 1,406 |
| 26 Sub-divisional ... | 8,611 ... | 43·9 ... | 331 |
| 11 District Courts other than Chief Courts of Districts ... | 6,735 ... | 34·3 ... | 612 |
| 6 Chief Courts of Districts ... | 39 ... | ·19 ... | 6·5 |

Excluding cases disposed of by the Small Cause Courts, the judicial work of the year fell to the following extent on the different grades of officers:—

| | Average No. of cases in each court. |
|---|---|
| Deputy Commissioners ... ... ... | 5 |
| Assistant Commissioners ... ... ... | 133 |
| Extra Assistant Commissioners... ... ... | 959 |
| Attachés ... ... ... ... | 646 |
| Tahsildars ... ... ... ... | 200 |

As usual most suits fell to the Extra Assistant Commissioners; the Attachés have taken more work during the year, and something has been done to lessen that of Tahsildars, who in the previous year had on an average 281 civil suits each to dispose of.

64. The average duration of contested cases was 72 days, against 62 days in 1878, and in uncontested suits 26 days, against 22 days. The general average duration of all cases in the province was 49 days, against 42 days in 1878. Average duration.

It is hoped that some courts which have displayed a want of promptitude in the disposal of business will be brought to maintain rather than impair the general credit of the judicial administration under this particular head.

65. The number of witnesses who attended during the year was 32,223, being greater by 1,524 than in 1878. 31,238 were detained one day only, 708 for two days, 138 for three days, 106 for four days, 28 for five days, 3 for six days, and 2 for seven days. Witnesses.

No one was detained for more than eight days.

66. There were altogether 15,414 applications for execution of decrees during the year, against 15,720 in 1878. 27·2 per cent. of these were wholly executed, 14·6 per cent. were partially executed, and 34·7 per cent. were struck off without any execution being effected, while 23·5 were pending at the end of the year. The returns under this head show that in many cases an adjustment of the claims was effected before execution was fully carried out. Thus in 3,072 cases in which moveable property was attached, sales were effected in 1,492 instances only, and similarly out of 12,080 attachments of immoveable property, sales were held in 406 cases. Execution of decrees.

There were 906 attachments of land paying revenue to Government during the year, as against 991 in 1878, and sales were actually effected in 26 cases only.

Temporary alienations in satisfaction of claims were effected by the Deputy Commissioners as Collectors in 100 cases for periods from one to ten years; in 7 cases the period of alienation extended over ten years.

Out of 26 sales of land, the property in 24 cases was self-acquired, and in 3 ancestral. In 1878, there were 100 sales, in 25 of which the property was ancestral. As no ancestral land can be sold in execution of a decree without the express permission of the Resident, it may be inferred, and the inference is correct, that many applications for sale of such land have been rejected, and that the moneylander has not been encouraged to lend on the security of paternal acres.

67. The number of persons imprisoned for debt was 214, against 210 in 1878. Twenty were in confinement at the close of the year. Civil debtors.

68. 133,101 processes were issued during the year, the fees levied on which amounted to Rs. 70,884-10-0. The total expenditure incurred in maintaining the process service department was Rs. 51,123-5-0, leaving a net surplus of Rs. 19,761-5-0. Processes.

The amount realised by the sale of court fee stamps in the civil, criminal, and revenue branches of the Administration was Rs. 2,11,825-12-0, against Rs. 1,93,896-5-0 in 1878.

The aggregate income of the Small Cause Courts was Rs. 48,241-7-0, and the total expenditure, including the salaries of the Judges and their establishments, was Rs. 45,528-2-5, showing a balance to profit of Rs. 2,713-2-7. These figures show an increase of income and decrease of expenditure as compared with the previous year.

69. The statement showing the caste of litigants calls for no fresh remark. More than 35·1 per cent. of the plaintiffs who filed suits during the year were Marwaris, while upwards of 34·1 per cent. of the defendants were Kunbis. Caste of litigants.

Pleaders.

70. There were 93 pleaders practising in the courts of the province during the year, against 92 in 1878. The efficiency of these men is improving yearly, and lately it has been determined to institute a pleader's examination in Berar, with the view of excluding from the courts men who do not possess a respectable knowledge of the laws in force. The pleaders admitted many years ago without undergoing a sufficiently strict test of capacity will not, however, be interfered with under the new rules; they must be allowed to die out, and be supplanted by more competent members of the profession.

Appellate business.

71. Including 51 cases pending from the preceding year, there were 447 appeals for disposal by the Deputy Commissioners, of which 376 were disposed of, and 71 remained pending at the end of the year. The average value of appeals was Rs. 137-14-0 each, and the average cost of each case was Rs. 20-11-5. The percentage of costs to value was Rs. 15-1-8.

361 appeals (including special appeals) were preferred to the Judicial Commissioner's Court during the year, and including 38 pending from the preceding year, this court had in all 399 for disposal, as compared with 260 in 1878. Of these 272, or 80·1 per cent., were disposed of during the year. The average value of each appeal was Rs. 527-14-6, and the percentage of cost to the value Rs. 8-1-8, against 8-7-5 in the preceding year.

In the District Courts of appeal the percentage of decisions confirmed was 53·7, of decisions modified 9·3, reversed 21. In the Judicial Commissioner's Court the percentage of orders confirmed was 29·4, of orders modified 5·20, and of reversed 12·1. 48·5 per cent. appeals were heard *ex parte* or dismissed for default, and 4·8 per cent. were remanded for further investigation.

In the Court of the Resident 29 special appeal petitions were submitted, 6 of which were admitted, the remaining 23 being rejected.

One of the 6 cases admitted was remanded for fresh decision; in 2 cases the decision of the lower appellate court was reversed, in 2 it was confirmed, and in 1 it was modified.

General remarks.

72. In his Review of the Judicial Reports the Resident, while acknowledging the value of the supervision exercised by the Judicial Commissioner, laid some stress on the necessity that exists for subordinate courts being constantly watched and controlled. The Judicial Administration of the year has not, however, shown any signs of retrogression.

## SECTION VI.

### Registration.

Changes in the Department.

73. During the year one rural sub-registry office was closed and two others were opened. In the Basim District, where the district and sub-registrars' offices were hitherto amalgamated, a separation has been effected by appointing the Tahsildar *ex-officio* sub-registrar. The Karanja sub-registry office, which was in charge of the Extra Assistant Commissioner at that place, has been placed in charge of a rural sub-registrar, consequent on the removal of the Extra Assistant Commissioner's Court to Murtazapur. In place of the special registrar at Malkapur, where there was not sufficient work for him, the Tahsildar of that place was appointed sub-registrar, and the special sub-registrar was transferred to Chikhli. The sub-registry offices at Shegaon and Umarkhed, which had hitherto been rural offices, are now in charge of the Honorary or Special Magistrates at those places.

The appointment of an Inspector of registration offices, who entered upon his duties in May 1879, is a chief administrative feature of the year, and has been attended with good results. A clerk acquainted with English was also appointed to each of the district registrar's offices at Akola and Amraoti.

The changes above noticed and the improvements effected in the previous year in the re-arrangement of registration and sub-registration circles, have, it is claimed, contributed to the progress which registration has made during the year, and which, it will be seen, has been very marked.

Number of offices and agency.

74. The number of registration offices and the agency by which the work of the department was conducted are compared below for the past two years :—

| | 1878-79. | 1879-80. |
|---|---|---|
| Inspector General ... ... | 1 | 1 |
| Inspector ... ... ... | ... | 1 |
| District Registrars ... ... | 6 | 6 |
| *Ex-officio* sub-registrars ... | 19 | 18 |
| Honorary Magistrates as sub-registrars | 2 | 4 |
| Special Sub-Registrars ... ... | 5 | 5 |
| Rural do. ... ... | 11 | 11 |
| | 44 | 46 |

There is thus an increase of one office.

Number of documents registered.

75. The steady progress of registration during the past five years may be seen from the following figures :—

| | Compulsory. | Optional. | Wills, &c. | Total. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1875-76 ... | 5,770 | 3,555 | 16 | 9,341 |
| 1876-77 ... | 6,543 | 4,245 | 14 | 10,802 |
| 1877-78 ... | 8,432 | 5,043 | 19 | 13,485 |
| 1878-79 ... | 9,658 | 4,962 | 19 | 14,639 |
| 1879-80 ... | 19,514 | 6,797 | 24 | 26,335 |

Compared with the previous year, the increase is 38 per cent., and is attributed [1] to the rise in the value of land in the Wun and Basim Districts, where the number of documents registered was nearly double that of last year, and [2] to the appointment of stamp vendors at places where there are now registration offices. In documents the registration of which is compulsory, the increase is 39 per cent., while in optional registration it is 36 per cent. In explanation of the increase in the latter description of documents, the Inspector General writes: "I think it may partly be attributed to the better understanding people now have of the value of registration, to the greater ease with which documents can be registered, and to the greater attention paid by registering officers to their work."

Value of property registered.

76. Particulars of the value of property transferred by registered documents and of fluctuations in the number and value of the several descriptions of documents, are compared for the two years in the following table :—

| | No. of documents. | | Value of documents registered. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1878-79. | 1879-80. | 1878-79. | 1879-80. |
| | | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| *Immoveable property.* | | | | |
| Deeds of gift... ... ... | 84 | 104 | 15,395 8 4 | 35,028 10 0 |
| Deeds of sale ... ... | 5,459 | 7,432 | 9,58,662 7 10 | 13,21,309 9 0 |
| Deeds of mortgage ... ... | 5,595 | 7,888 | 14,78,127 1 9 | 20,91,076 14 8 |
| Perpetual leases ... ... | 95 | 29 | 1,365 13 9 | 679 12 0 |
| Leases not perpetual ... | 1,839 | 2,709 | 30,366 5 2 | 61,575 6 2 |
| Other deeds ... ... ... | 117 | 174 | 15,583 0 5 | 54,648 9 5 |
| Certified copies of decrees ... | 8 | 3 | 1,684 0 0 | 1,238 3 0 |
| Premium and fines on leases ... | ... | ... | 2,76,451 11 7 | 3,74,506 7 2 |
| Total ... | 13,195 | 18,299 | 27,77,586 0 10 | 39,40,363 7 5 |
| *Moveable property.* | | | | |
| Deeds of sale ... ... | 200 | 348 | 41,550 4 6 | 92,908 13 0 |
| Obligations ... ... ... | 372 | 442 | 1,03,048 10 0 | 1,58,252 4 3 |
| Other documents ... | 853 | 1,222 | 1,11,123 10 9 | 1,38,990 12 3 |
| Total ... | 1,425 | 2,012 | 2,55,822 9 3 | 3,85,151 13 6 |
| Grand Total ... | 14,620 | 20,311 | 30,33,408 10 1 | 43,25,515 4 11 |

With increase in the value of property registered, the average value of each document which came under registration also rose from Rs. 207 to 212.

Rural registration.

77. There is now an increasing desire on the part of the people for the establishment of rural registration offices, which offer an excellent means of giving employment to men of fair position who do not care for other employment. In fact, the post of rural sub-registrar is reported to be very much sought after now. During the year the rate of commission allowed to this class of registrars was revised. Hitherto they were allowed 55 per cent. commission on all their receipts, and the consequence was that in one of the offices the amount of commission at one time was so large as Rs. 302 per month. It was therefore modified as under :—

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| On receipts up to 200 rupees | ... | ... | 55 per cent. |
| From Rs. 200 to Rs. 400 | ... | ... | 20 ,, |
| ,, 400 ,, 600 | ... | ... | 10 ,, |
| Above Rs. 600 | ... | ... | 5 ,, |

The eleven rural offices registered 5,942 documents, against 2,320 in 1878-79.

Special Sub-Registrars.

78. The five salaried sub-registrars registered 5,758 documents, or 621 more than in 1878-79. They earned Rs. 13,269-14-0, and the cost of their establishment amounted to Rs. 4,774-14-5, against Rs. 12,435-4-9 and Rs. 4,877-1-2 in the previous year. The surplus over the expenditure is therefore Rs. 8,494-15-7, as compared with Rs. 7,558-3-7 in 1878-79. During the year these registrars were allowed paid establishments instead of a commission of 12½ per cent. on fees realized, and thus a saving of Rs. 267-1-11 was effected.

Honorary Magistrates as Sub-Registrars.

79. The number of sub-registry offices presided over by Honorary Magistrates rose from 2 in 1878-79 to 4 in the year under report. The number of documents registered by them increased from 725 to 1,261. The receipts of these offices aggregated Rs. 2,672-4-6, and the expenditure Rs. 902-11-5, leaving a surplus of Rs. 1,769-9-1. All the four Honorary Magistrates receive a uniform commission of 20 per cent. on the fees realized by them, and the karkuns attached to their offices receive 5 per cent. of the fees as remuneration for registration work.

Work done in each district.

80. The registration work done in each district is exhibited below :—

| Districts. | No. of registrations. | Receipts. Rs. a. p. | Expenditure. Rs. a. p. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Akola ... ... | 7,455 | 16,737 0 1 | 6,516 11 6 |
| Amraoti ... ... | 5,530 | 12,480 12 0 | 5,008 2 3 |
| Ellichpur ... ... | 2,885 | 6,704 1 6 | 2,740 10 4 |
| Buldana ... ... | 2,822 | 5,625 14 0 | 2,886 3 9 |
| Basim ... ... | 932 | 2,248 13 0 | 1,192 13 6 |
| Wun ... ... | 710 | 1,861 3 5 | 1,078 13 6 |
| Total ... | 20,335 | 45,357 11 11 | 19,423 6 10 |

Inspection.

81. The Inspector General reports that the orders issued for securing efficient inspection of the registration offices have been well attended to by District Registrars, who are reported to have inspected all the offices in their districts at least once in the year, with the exception of one in the Basim and one in the Buldana District. The newly appointed Inspector inspected all the offices except that at Melghat.

Financial results.

82. Financially, the department has worked successfully, as will be seen from the following figures :—

| | 1878-79. Rs. a. p. | 1879-80. Rs. a. p. |
|---|---|---|
| Income ... ... | 33,557 4 9 | 45,378 12 11 |
| Expenditure ... | 20,544 14 3 | 27,458 1 8 |
| Surplus ... | 13,012 6 6 | 17,920 11 3 |

The increase in income is due to increase in the number of documents registered, and the increase in expenditure to augmentation of pay of some of the clerks, to the appointment of an inspector and moharrirs.

The total balance to the credit of the department has risen from Rs. 47,826-14-7 in 1878-79 to Rs. 65,747-9-10.

Concluding remarks.

83. In reviewing the Registration Report the Resident made the following remark, which may be extracted to close this Section:—

"The steady increase of registrations, compulsory and optional, during the last ten years, justifies the hope that the registration of deeds is capable of considerable expansion yet, and may even prove a useful source of revenue. The operations of the department, however, would not as yet appear to have produced any effect on the returns of civil litigation. Colonel Bell states that 30 per cent. of our population are more or less indebted, and that only a half (5) per cent., or one in every 200, have 'registered their obligations.' If these calculations may be relied on, we must not be in a hurry for evidence in court of the registrar as a check to litigation."

## SECTION VII.

### Municipalities.

Population, Income and Expenditure.

84. The following table gives particulars regarding the population, income, and expenditure of Berar Municipalities:—

| | Population. | No. on Committee. Europeans. | Natives. | Income. | Expenditure. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Rs. | Rs. |
| Amraoti ... | 23,410 | 9 | 7 | 34,202 | 44,029 |
| Akola ... | 14,606 | 6 | 19 | 19,911 | 17,235 |
| Khamgaon ... | 8,472 | 8 | 6 | 17,291 | 14,138 |
| Ellichpur ... | 27,782 | 3 | 11 | 11,619 | 14,403 |
| Basim ... | 8,551 | 4 | 8 | 3,274 | 3,243 |
| | 82,801 | 30 | 51 | 86,297 | 91,658 |

Causes of increase and decrease.

85. Comparing these figures with those in the last Report, we find (1) that no change has been made in the figures of population or in the composition of the Municipal Committees; (2. that there was a decrease in the receipts of Rs. 10,895, and (3) an increase of expenditure to the extent of Rs. 20,151. The decrease of income occurred at Amraoti, Khamgaon, and Ellichpur, and is thus accounted for in the Municipal Report:—

"The large decrease in Amraoti, amounting to Rs. 11,825, is owing partly to the income of 1878-79 having included balances of former years, aggregating Rs. 4,399 collected in that year, and partly to decrease in the town fund owing to dulness in trade.

"At Khamgaon also there is a large decrease, owing chiefly to the falling-off in the cotton cess, the result of a short crop in 1878-79, the exports from Khamgaon in that season being only 68,470 bojahs, against 107,719 in the preceding year; also owing to a tramway, which realized Rs. 1,430 last year having been discontinued this year.

"The decrease against Ellichpur is nominal, as the receipts of 1878-79 included large balances of former years."

An increase of about Rs. 9,000 in the revenue of Akola is owing chiefly to the surplus pound receipts of the districts having been transferred to the municipality for the maintenance and improvement of station roads.

On the expenditure, it is to be noted, that in two municipalities, Amraoti and Khamgaon, it was in excess of the income.

The sources of income enumerated at page 23 of the last Report have undergone no change. The tax on professions, which is the main source, has not yet been extended as was proposed, nor has the contemplated octroi duty at Ellichpur been yet introduced. Little appears to have been done with reference to the uniformity in principles of taxation inculcated last year, or with reference to the amalgamation of petty cesses. Progress under both these heads will, it is hoped, appear soon.

Details of expenditure.

86. The details of expenditure given below will show at a glance how municipal income was applied :—

| | Rs. |
|---|---|
| Expenses of office collection and establishments ... | 10,042 |
| Conservancy and cleansing ... ... ... | 21,015 |
| Police ... ... ... ... | 9,119 |
| Registration of births and deaths ... ... | 198 |
| Lighting establishments ... ... | 979 |
| Construction and maintenance of roads ... | 8,097 |
| Watering establishment ... ... ... | 1,836 |
| Drainage works ... ... ... ... | 8,066 |
| Water-supply ... ... ... ... | 386 |
| Buildings, &c. ... ... ... ... | 19,928 |
| Other public works ... ... ... | 1,231 |
| Sanitary and charitable establishments ... ... | 3,871 |
| Education, Science, and Art ... ... ... | 2,446 |
| Miscellaneous ... ... ... ... | 7,824 |
| Total ... | 94,638 |

More money was spent during the year than in its predecessor in matters relating to sanitation and improvement of the municipal towns. At Khamgaon and Amraoti water-supply projects of some importance are under preparation; at Akola a small anicut across the Morna river is being raised to secure a large supply of sweet water, and at Ellichpur a scheme for the improvement of the existing water works will be completed in the course of the year. The Officiating Commissioner writes: "On the whole, I think it may be conceded that our Municipal Committees are taking an intelligent interest in the application of the funds at their disposal, and that the condition of our chief towns is being thereby as much improved as the limited sums available in some of them will permit of."

## SECTION VIII.

### Military.

87. Ellichpur, the only military station in the province, is garrisoned by a force composed of a troop of Cavalry, a regiment of Infantry, and a battery of Artillery of the Hyderabad Contingent, numbering in all 888 men. The Infantry Regiment, however, was moved to Jhansi in December 1879, and its place was taken by a Wing of the 6th Infantry from Aurangabad, thus reducing the aggregate number of the troops at that station to 694 men. Infantry detachments are also located at Akola and Amraoti of the strength of 155 and 106 men, respectively.

## SECTION IX.

### Marine.

88. There is nothing to record under this head.

# CHAPTER IV.

## PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION.

### SECTION I.

### Agriculture.

Area under crops.

89. The total area of land under crops was 6,608,238 acres, as against 6,495,935 in the previous year, showing an increase of 112,303 acres in the year under report. But as in the previous year Akola, Buldana, and Basim had omitted to enter the cultivation of jagir and palamput villages in their districts, and as the area of cultivated inams in khalsa villages had been excluded in the two first named districts, the increase is due rather to the inclusion this year of all the cultivation in the province than to any actual increase in cultivation.

Fluctuations in occupied land.

90. 1,779 fields, comprising an area of 35,404 acres, with an assessment of Rs. 14,334, have been relinquished by their occupants during the year, while the unoccupied fields which have been taken up number 4,841, with an area of 97,330 acres, and an assessment of Rs. 42,365. Of the number of fields given up during the year, 515 were in the Melghat. The reason given by the Deputy Commissioner is that the necessity of long fallows in the high-lying red-soil villages affects annually its cultivation very considerably.

In the Buldana District the number of fields thrown out is larger than that taken up. This is chiefly due, the Deputy Commissioner reports, to the decrease of cultivation in the Sindkhed perganaah, the soil whereof is wretched, and the people too poor to pay the comparatively high assessment the soil bears.

The quantity of new land taken up during the year was largest in the Amraoti District, amounting to 41,942 acres. Of this 30,133 was taken up in one taluk, Chandur; next stands Wun, in which 25,229 acres of new land were taken up. This spread of cultivation, the Deputy Commissioner reports, is general, and will become more apparent when the labour now being expended on the recently leased villages begins to tell. The Deputy Commissioner adds that much land was left unassessed in his district, sufficient allowance not being made for the progress of cultivation.

Akola District shows the smallest amount of new land taken up. In this district the margin for increase of cultivation is very small. The greater portion of unassigned culturable land is in the Akola and Balapur Taluks bordering the hill tracts, and consequently not profitable to cultivate.

Irrigated and dry crop area.

91. The irrigated area under cultivation advanced from 45,752 acres in 1878-79 to 49,726 in 1879-80. 99·3 per cent. of the whole area under cultivation was occupied by dry crops. The percentage of area under the principal crops for the past three years is compared below:—

| | 1877-78. | 1878-79. | 1879-80. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Jowari ... ... ... | 40·15 | 37·6 | 39·4 |
| Cotton ... ... ... | 32·12 | 34· | 32·2 |
| Wheat ... ... ... | 8·11 | 9·4 | 10· |
| Gram ... ... ... | 2·51 | 2·4 | 2·6 |
| Rice ... ... ... | ·48 | ·4 | ·6 |
| Bajri ... ... ... | 2·44 | 2·7 | 2·1 |
| Tur ... ... ... | 1·40 | 1·8 | 2·2 |
| Til ... ... ... | 2·37 | 2·8 | 1·7 |
| Linseed ... ... ... | 3·35 | 2·5 | 2·4 |
| Urad ... ... ... | ·28 | ·4 | ·4 |
| Hemp ... ... ... | ·22 | ·1 | ·1 |

In the last Report surprise was expressed that cotton should have increased at the expense of jowari; the reverse movement has now taken place, and it will be seen that til and bajri have also been produced to a less extent. Linseed has not recovered the ground it occupied in 1877-78.

Cause of fluctuation.

92. The following remarks on the fluctuations shown by the above figures for 1878 and 1879 are extracted from the Commissioner's last Revenue Report:—

"It is satisfactory, I think, to note that the area under food-grains, wheat and jowari, has increased by 215,807 acres at the expense of the area under cotton, which has decreased by 106,616 acres. Various reasons have been ascribed for this by district officers; but it seems to me to be a simple result of the run made upon our store of food-grains during the last year or two; a larger production of these being now needed to replace that which has been expended.

With the exception of til, linseed, urad, hemp, and cotton, there is an increase in all other crops; but as cultivation in jagir and palampat villages in three districts were not included in the previous year's return, a true comparison between this and the previous year is impracticable.

Looking, however, at the figures of the three districts, viz., Amraoti, Ellichpur, and Wun, in which all the cultivation for the previous year was shown, it appears that jowari, the staple food consumed by the masses, has increased in all the three districts, while cotton has decreased, Melghat excepted, in which there is a small increase of 113 acres. The falling-off is ascribed by the Deputy Commissioner, Ellichpur, partly to the rotation of crops, and partly to excessive rain, which made the cultivator prefer jowari to cotton.

Wheat has increased in Amraoti and Ellichpur, and decreased in Wun and in Melghat. The Deputy Commissioner, Wun, ascribes the falling-off to the cultivators taking up more land for the *kharif* crops, seeing the season promises well for that crop.

Til has decreased in Amraoti, Wun, Ellichpur, and in the other three districts also. The Deputy Commissioner, Buldana, ascribes this to less new land having been broken up, and adds that when a kunbi breaks up new land, he almost invariably sows it with some oil seed, especially til and kurhala. The reason ascribed for this, says the Deputy Commissioner, is that virgin soil has much heat in it, and ordinarily crops will not grow in it, as the moisture is absorbed by the roots of shrubs, grass, &c.; and as the varieties of oil seeds mentioned above require little water, they are generally the first crop sown in such land.

The early and continual rains made the extension of rice cultivation possible; there was considerable increase in Buldana, Wun, and Basim, also in Melghat. In Wun it was three times what it was in the previous year.

The sugar-cane crops were particularly excellent in the Buldana District.

"The seasonable rain for rabi crops, and the good prices obtainable, have increased generally the wheat and gram cultivation. The cultivators appreciate the benefit of using selected wheat seed, and the soil in parts is peculiarly suited for its success."

## SECTION II.

### Weather, Crops, &c.

93. Unlike the monsoon of 1878 the monsoon of 1879 set in early. In Amraoti the first fall occurred on 25th May, and the rains continued till the first week of October, the amount being, though less than in 1878, above the average of the four

preceding years. The provincial average, as registered at the head-quarter stations, was 37 inches 87 cents. The character of the weather and its effect on the crops of individual districts is thus described by the Officiating Commissioner of the province:—

"In Amraoti there were heavy showers at the end of May, amounting to 3 inches 27 cents., from June to September 28·45 inches, and in October 2·40. The heavy rains in August, amounting to about 14 inches, proved injurious to the *kharif* crops. Jowari suffered when not growing on high ground. Cotton looked well at the commencement of the rains, but fell off at the end. The October rain was most beneficial to the rabi crop, but detrimental to cotton.

*Akola District.*—The monsoon broke on the 2nd June; it was less heavy than in the preceding year; there was no special injury caused to any particular crop. The out-turn of the cotton crop, says the Deputy Commissioner, was the only one very unequal, and did not fulfil the expectations of the agriculturists.

*Ellichpur District.*—The rain-fall was, as regards all the crops, except jowari and cotton, more seasonable than in the year previous. Jowari suffered in parts of the Ellichpur Taluk, and cotton from the latter rains. All other crops gave excellent returns. In Melghat the crops were excellent.

*Buldana District.*—The fall, though somewhat moderate, was irregular at the beginning, and at times caused apprehensions for the safety of the young crops. The first sowings of the cotton were in many places rooted out and re-placed either by a second sowing, or by another crop in its stead.

Owing to the breaks in the rains in the beginning, an insect, like a miniature locust, made its appearance in some places and damaged some of the young crops. Rats which had survived last year's monsoon also made their appearance in some places. On 30th July, earthquake shocks were felt in many villages of the Malkapur Taluk along the banks of the Purna, and also at Buldana itself. In August, however, prospects changed for the better, and hopes were entertained of a better harvest than that of the preceding year. Unfortunately, severe frost in December injured some of the rabi and garden crops. On one occasion, the Deputy Commissioner states, he was informed that the cold was so great that in several places the water in chatties froze.

*Wun District.*—The monsoon began very early and continued till late; rain fell throughout heavily and incessantly. Early rain tempted early sowing, which, as regards cotton, resulted in the crop arriving at the state of maturity, and suffering from excessive moisture before the rains had ceased. Jowari, which thrives best in a heavy rain-fall, promised to be a magnificent crop, but just as it was getting ripe it was attacked by severe frost which did immense damage, and in three days a year of promised plenty, says the Deputy Commissioner, was turned into one of considerable distress. To make up for this disappointment, however, there were bumper rabi crops, which far exceeded any for many years past.

*Basim District.*—In the months of June and August there was very heavy rain all over the district, which seems to have greatly injured the cotton plant and prevented weeding. The jowari crop in the Basim Taluk was also much injured by the rains. In December and January there were sharp frosts in parts of the Pusad Taluk, causing further loss in the out-turn of the jowari crop. In Basim the cold did less harm, and in Mangrul the loss occasioned thereby was very trifling. The rabi crops were splendid."

94. On the whole, the agricultural classes are said to have been favoured during the year with fairly good harvests; and although the prices of produce are still much above the average of the previous years, yet, after the rabi harvest which was good every where, prices have fallen considerably. Prices of produce.

95. Advances under the Land Improvement Act were only made in two of the six districts of the province, to the extent of Rs. 3,700, of which Rs. 700 were for clearing land, and Rs. 3,000 for wells. Disappointment has constantly been Land Improvement Act.

expressed at the small amount of the advances made under this Act, in explanation of which the following explanation has been offered: "Although the agricultural classes are well aware that they can obtain advances from Government at the low rate of 5 per cent. per annum, yet it is strange that they prefer to borrow from the money lender at a ruinous rate of interest. The reason for this is attributed to the fact that, simple to our ideas as is the procedure laid down in the rules framed under the Land Improvement Act, great delay is allowed to occur in actually disbursing money which may be urgently needed. The Berar Kunbi is by nature impatient of any form or ceremony in the matter of obtaining money. It is sufficient to him to believe that he wants it at all, and he then wants to be put in possession of it as soon as possible."

Stock, &c.

96. The returns of agricultural stock for the year give the following results, which placed side by side with those for the previous year, show increase, except under the head Sheep and Goats:—

| | 1878-79. | 1879-80. |
|---|---|---|
| | No. | No. |
| Cows and bullocks ... | 1,434,008 ... | 1,455,302 |
| Buffaloes ... | 296,778 ... | 296,606 |
| Sheep and goats ... | 391,959 ... | 370,305 |
| Carts ... | 99,687 ... | 102,923 |
| Ploughs ... | 117,106 ... | 144,783 |

## SECTION III.

### Horticulture.

97. The public gardens at the head-quarter stations of districts and at some of the tahsil stations are generally well kept.

## SECTION IV.

### Forests.

Classes of Forests, their area and revenue.

98. The following extract from a letter in which the Government of India reviewed the Forest Report of the year forms an appropriate opening to this section:—

"The area of the demarcated State forests is reported to be 817 square miles at the close, in the place of 866 square miles at the commencement of the year. The reduction of the area is explained by the alterations made in the classification of certain forests, of which the principal is that the Kelapur forest has been transferred to the class of reserved district forests. In the aggregate area of the unreserved district forests there has been a decrease, which is due to extended cultivation."

"The area of, and the receipts and charges on account of, the different classes of forest are reported as follows:—

| | Area. Square miles. | Receipts. Rs. | Charges. Rs. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Direction ... ... | ... ... | ... | 17,586 |
| Demarcated State Forests ... | ... 817 | 20,268 | 41,324 |
| Reserved District Forests ... | ... 571 | 29,844 | 9,995 |
| Unreserved District Forests ... | ... 2,977 | 2,57,389 | 45,332 |
| Total ... | 4,365 | 3,07,501 | 1,10,237 |

"Thus the management of the State forests, which are strictly protected, has resulted in a deficit of Rs. 21,000. The reserved district forests, which are less strictly protected,

have yielded a surplus of Rs. 24,000, while the unreserved district forests, the protection of which is nominal, have yielded a surplus of Rs. 2,12,000.

"Of the total forest revenue, Rs. 1,45,000 is an account of grazing and fodder grass, of which Rs. 6,574 was collected in the Melghat forests, Rs. 1,32,982 having been realized by tahsil establishments in the district reserved and unreserved forests.

"The most important forests in Berar, as far as the supply of produce to the open country of the Purna valley is concerned, are those of the Melghat hills. During the year under review the Melghat forest revenue amounted to Rs. 1,16,444 from the unreserved, and Rs. 19,334 from the reserved forests, and, compared with last year, the principal items have yielded the following amounts:—

| | 1878-79. | 1879-80. |
|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | Rs. |
| Melghat Unreserved Forests— | | |
| Timber II *a* ... ... ... | 74,890 | 85,746 |
| Firewood and charcoal II *b* ... ... ... | 6,277 | 7,773 |
| Bamboos II *c* ... ... ... | 9,515 | 11,704 |
| Grazing II *d* ... ... ... | 5,341 | 6,574 |
| Minor produce II *e* ... ... ... | 2,679 | 936 |
| Other items—III and V ... ... ... | 667 | 711 |
| | 99,367 | 1,16,444 |
| Reserved Forests ... ... ... | 22,988 | 19,334 |
| Total ... | 1,22,355 | 1,35,778 |

"The revenue realized on account of the reserved forests was chiefly derived from timber.

"These figures are interesting, inasmuch as they furnish an indication of the quantity of timber, bamboos, and other produce of the Melghat forests made available for the consumption of the people in the open country of the Purna valley. From statement D, appended to the report on Forest Administration in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts by the Inspector General of Forests, it would appear that the revenue realized from these forests has, with considerable fluctuations, since 1866-67, risen from about rupees 50,000 a year to the present figure."

The quantity of timber and firewood exported from the Melghat during the year under review was as follows:—

| | Cubic feet. |
|---|---|
| Teak, tewas, and shisham ... ... ... ... ... | 254,148 |
| Other kinds ... ... ... ... ... ... | 112,922 |
| Fuel and wood for charcoal ... ... ... ... ... | 270,021 |
| Total ... | 637,091 |

Boundaries.

99. All the boundary-lines and marks of State forests are reported to have been duly maintained during the year.

Fire conservancy.

100. Of late years the Forest Department has been very successful in its endeavours to protect the forests from fire; but these were not as successful in 1879 as in the previous year. The area protected declined from 478,237 to 458,252 acres, and the cost increased from Rs. 2,993 to Rs. 3,172, giving an average of 1¼ pie per acre, against 1 pie in the previous year. The increased cost was due to the rains of 1879 having kept the grass green until late in the season, and to the necessity of having had to re-burn many fire lines.

Plantations.

101. Planting operations were unfortunate owing to abnormally severe frosts in the cold weather. At the close of 1878-79 there were 1,938 acres under plantation, 1,504 in the northern, and 434 in the southern division, raised at an outlay of Rs. 41,027. During the year 277 acres were planted with teak and bamboo at an expenditure of Rs. 978 in the southern division; but these were utterly destroyed by frost, which injured also the plantations of the previous year. In the northern division 109 acres were planted with teak and bamboo at a cost of Rs. 1,020; but these plants also were killed by frost. Thus an

outlay of Rs. 1,998 on new plantations was lost. In maintaining those areas which were previously planted a further sum of Rs. 1,229 was expended. It is not proposed to go to any great expense in planting operations. The Officiating Conservator believes that additional care in fire protection, and the consequent improvement in natural reproduction, will do more for the forests than artificial planting. Of the several varieties of Australian and other foreign trees that have been tried, the *Grevillia robusta* is the only one which has been successfully introduced in the Berar forests. The babul and neem plantations are reported to have failed owing to frost; but renewed efforts are being made to raise these and other fodder trees.

Communications.

102. Good progress has been made in pushing on the completion of the Ellichpur-Pili road and the construction of feeder roads. As observed by the Government of India "a net work of cart roads through the Bairagarh reserve must greatly facilitate the supply of the adjoining country with forest produce at moderate rates." The length of the road from Ellichpur to Pili is 33¼ miles, 23 of which have been completed and are open to traffic. Of the estimated cost of Rs. 3,22,598 for this road, Rs. 2,49,450 had been spent up to the end of May 1880. A feeder cart-road, about eight miles in length, on the Ellichpur-Pili road to Raipur, was constructed departmentally at a cost of Rs. 3,250, and it is in contemplation to improve and repair next winter an existing track from Pili to Kalumkhair, so that carts may travel from Ellichpur to Baranpur, and the Bairagarh reserve be thoroughly accessible. The road from Basim to Pusad is near completion.

Forest buildings.

103. With the object of encouraging residence in the forest reserves and of reducing the chance of ill-health attending such residence, the provision of suitable accommodation for forest officials is receiving attention. During the year one thana was erected in the Ghatkori reserve, and a series of new ones are in course of erection at Matergaon and Penganga.

Water-supply.

104. The tank at Makla, alluded to in the last Report, is reported to have proved a failure, and has therefore been abandoned. All wells in forest reserves are being kept in good order, and where necessary new ones have been dug.

Reserved district forests.

105. The area of the reserved district forests is now reported to consist of 364,771 acres, 25,946 of which are shown as babul buns, and 64,554 as coppices. These reserves are not specially demarcated, but the ordinary boundary-marks are reported to have been maintained. The continued reservation of some of these, and the future administration of this class of forest as a whole, are under consideration. In the Ellichpur and Akola Districts the babul buns are reported to be in a satisfactory condition. All the district reserves were open for grazing during the past year with the exception of babul buns recently cut over in Ellichpur and the Patrout Forest in Wun. Excluding the Wun District, in which the revenue from reserved and unreserved forests is kept in one account and so cannot be separated, the revenue derived from the reserved forests of other districts amounted to Rs. 29,844, against an outlay of Rs. 5,965, the net profit being Rs. 23,879.

Unreserved forests.

106. The area of the unreserved forests decreased from 1,982,924 acres in 1878-79 to 1,904,615 in 1879-80, the decrease being due, as already mentioned, to extended cultivation. The area includes unleased culturable land. These unreserved forests are managed under the Settlement Rules and District Forest Rules of 1874, and protection chiefly consists in the reservation of twelve descriptions of trees and bamboos. In the Melghat the unreserved forests, as stated in previous reports, are under the direct management of the Forest Department. Subject to payment of dues on export, reserved and unreserved description of timber is cut, and grazing allowed also on payment of tax, provided the reserved forests are not thereby endangered.

These unreserved forests are worked under this system in order to facilitate the strict reservation of two of the State forests, which cover 606 square miles of area, the result being a marked improvement in the latter, and an equally pronounced deterioration in the former area. To check the latter,

temporary cultivation (dhya), which has practically been unrestricted, has recently been forbidden.

During the year, the Melghat was visited by the Commissioner and the administration of its forests was specially discussed. The Conservator hopes that several important reforms will be introduced soon. "The Melghat unreserved forests," he writes, "will never be teak timber producing tracts, but they may in perpetuity be made equal to meeting the local demands for cultivable and arable land, and for wood for household purposes; they should also help to provide fuel, charcoal, small timber, and grazing to the Ellichpur and Akola Districts. The present enormous timber exports to Berar are well known."

The revenue derived from the Melghat unreserved forests was Rs. 1,16,444, showing an increase of Rs. 17,077, as compared with the previous year, while the expenditure was almost the same. The revenue from the unreserved forests of the remaining portion of the province was Rs. 1,40,945, being Rs. 27,669 more than in the previous year.

Financial results.

107. Financially, the working of the forests of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts has been satisfactory, resulting in a net surplus of Rs. 1,97,204, almost the same as in 1878-79. Compared with the preceding year, the receipts rose by Rs. 21,332, and the expenditure by Rs. 3,267.

Prosecutions.

108. To adapt our forest conservancy so as to enlist for it the good will of the people has been the constant aim of the Administration; and in the Melghat this aim is believed to have met with a fair share of success, as exemplified by the willing aid rendered to the Forest Department in protecting the forests from fire. Breaches of Forest Rules were fewer than in 1878-79, the number of prosecutions being 228, and of convictions 198. The chief offences for which persons were prosecuted were—firing, shooting, illicit felling, lighting fires, cooking, and trespassing with cattle.

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## SECTION V.

### Mines and Quarries.

109. As stated in previous reports the mineralogy of the province consists of the salt wells of Akola, the saline deposits of the Lonar Lake, and the coal in the Wun District upon the Wardha River.

For reasons already explained to, and accepted by, the Government of India, the working of the salt wells has been abandoned.

With regard to the coal in the Wun District, an examination was made and the result proved favourable; but the operations were closed because there was no immediate prospect of a market for its disposal.

In respect to the Lonar Lake, the popular belief now is that it does not retain its former productiveness; this appears to be due to a masonry embankment on the heights towards the village side having given way, whereby large quantities of mud and earth are drained into the lake annually during the rains. The strata thus formed prevent the lake water from reaching the required depth, so as to make it fit for depositing salt by dilution with the salt impregnated mud. With a view to remove this defect, an estimate has been called for for repairing the bund.

No fresh salts were collected during the year from the lake, as there were no deposits in it; but of the quantity of salt in hand at the close of the previous year, 723 cwts. and 110 lbs. were sold during the year for Rs. 285-15-1, against

1,025 cwts. 7¼ lbs., and Rs. 1,067-5-7, in the previous year. The steady decrease in the sales is attributed to the heavy import duty of 7½ Rupees on 1,600 lbs., which His Highness the Nizam's Government imposed on the produce of the lake, and to the deterioration in the quality of that remaining for sale. Against the revenue of Rs. 989-15-1, there was an expenditure of Rs. 518-14-6 on account of establishment and other petty charges.

## SECTION VI.

### Manufactures.

110. Previous reports have given an account of the manufacturing industry of the province, in which there are at present 22 steam and hydraulic presses, 3 finishing presses, and 2 ginning factories, superintended by 16 Europeans, besides a number of other indigenous looms. These presses give employment to 865 men and 277 women. The out-turn of these presses is estimated in value at Rs. 2,13,700. Besides the above cotton presses, there is an oil press at Amraoti worked by steam, estimated at Rs. 50,000 in value.

Silk-weaving is carried on at Kholapur, in the Amraoti District, and some of the fabrics turned out there are said to be of a very fine texture. Good carpets are made at Akot, Balapur, and Ellichpur. At the first named place a large manufacture of carts is carried on, at Ellichpur a dyeing trade flourishes, at Anjangaon much cotton cloth is made, and in the Basim District paper-making is carried on, but the paper produced is very inferior.

As stated in every Report, Berar is an agricultural province and imports nearly all the manufactures it requires.

## SECTION VII.

### Trade.

Trade registration.

111. The trade of the province is now registered at railway stations, at eight posts on the frontier of the Hyderabad State, and at the principal towns of the province. Statistics relating to railway traffic are supplied under arrangements made with the Great Indian Peninsula Railway Company, and are believed to be trustworthy. For supplying these statistics the Company receives Rs. 946 per annum. The statistics thus obtained only show the weight, and not the value; but the latter omission is supplied in the Commissioner's office according to the prices current in the principal parts of the province. The road-borne trade of the frontier is registered by karkuns stationed at the more important roads by which the traffic flows inwards and outwards.

The cost of the establishment maintained for frontier registration was Rs. 2,212; thus the total cost of trade registration amounted to Rs. 3,158 for the year.

Imports and Exports.

112. The trade registered during the past two years is shown as follows —

| | Imports. | | Exports. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Weight in maunds. | Value in Rs. | Weight in maunds. | Value in Rs. |
| 1878-79 ... | 1,388,199 ... | 2,10,10,100 ... | 2,627,415 ... | 2,73,29,909 |
| 1879-80 ... | 1,740,085 ... | 1,76,18,331 ... | 1,540,723 ... | 2,38,26,850 |

The figures for 1878-79 include the railway-borne trade and the trade registered at ten of the posts of the southern frontier, while the statistics of the year under report only represent the trade by railway and by road at eight out-posts.

The subjoined figures show the trade of the province separately by rail and road for the past two years:—

*Imports.*

| | Weight in maunds. | | Value in Rupees. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1878-79. | 1879-80. | 1878-79. | 1879-80. |
| By road ... | 170,667 ... | 106,833 ... | 17,10,523 ... | 16,35,671 |
| By rail ... | 1,417,592 ... | 1,633,232 ... | 1,92,99,577 ... | 1,59,82,660 |
| | 1,588,199 ... | 1,740,065 ... | 2,10,10,100 ... | 1,76,18,331 |

*Exports.*

| | Weight in maunds. | | Value in Rupees. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1878-79. | 1879-80. | 1878-79. | 1879-80. |
| By road ... | 210,634 ... | 142,640 ... | 12,35,159 ... | 11,47,588 |
| By rail ... | 2,316,781 ... | 1,398,153 ... | 2,60,94,750 ... | 2,27,38,792 |
| | 2,527,415 ... | 1,540,793 ... | 2,73,29,909 ... | 2,38,86,380 |

A decrease, as compared with the previous year, of Rs. 33,91,769 in imports, and of Rs. 34,43,529 in exports, is apparent from these figures. "The greatest decrease noticeable is in the importation by road of raw cotton, caused, as it would appear, by the failure of the cotton crop in that part of the Nizam's country which sends its cotton into Berar. The next large decrease was in the importation by road of piece-goods the produce of Indian looms, which is said to be chiefly owing to poverty induced by the long prevailing high prices and also to less country cloths having been manufactured on account of the failure of the cotton crop." There was also a decrease in the importation of linseed, til, and sugar, due to light crops.

The decrease in exports is stated to be chiefly in edible grains and pulse, which in previous years found their way to the famine-stricken countries in the south, but ceased during the year under report.

As regards the trade by rail, the increase and decrease both in imports and exports were principally in the following articles:—

| | Imports. | | Exports. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Increase. | Decrease. | Increase. | Decrease. |
| | Mds. | Mds. | Mds. | Mds. |
| Coal and coke ... ... ... | ... | 25,681 | ... ... ... | ... |
| Cotton ... ... ... | ... | 3,080 | ... ... ... | 141,287 |
| European piece-goods ... ... | ... | 15,261 | ... ... ... | ... |
| Indian do. ... 15,318 | ... | ... | ... ... ... | ... |
| Jute manufactured No.... ... | ... | 2,62,795 | 39,734 ... | ... |
| Cocoanuts ... ... ... | ... | 1,666,120 | 56,989 ... | ... |
| Edible grains and pulse... 394,574 | ... | 144,697 | 675 ... | 81,428 |
| Iron ... ... ... | ... | 22,533 | 1,107 ... | ... |
| Other metals ... ... ... | ... | 17,827 | ... ... | 1,860 |
| Oils ... ... 16,257 | ... | ... | ... ... | ... |
| Opium ... ... ... | ... | 3,449 | ... ... | 2,189 |
| Salt ... ... ... | ... | 10,891 | ... ... | 805 |
| Linseed ... ... ... | ... | 1,175 | 71,186 ... | ... |
| Other oil seeds ... ... | ... | •1,487 | ... ... | 64,582 |
| Sugar, refined ... 12,872 | ... | ... | 1,003 ... | ... |
| Do., unrefined ... 18,740 | ... | ... | ... ... | 1,046 |
| Tobacco ... ... ... | ... | 4,482 | 235 ... | ... |

The variations shown by these figures are treated of in the separate report on the trade of the province.

While the trade by road was entirely from the south on the frontier, the direction of the railway-borne trade is shown by the figures below :—

| | Imports. | | Exports. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Maunds. | Value. | Maunds. | Value. |
| | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| G. I. P. Railway ... | 597,317 | 97,49,031 | 1,282,536 | 2,16,70,646 |
| East India Railway. | 295,137 | 19,76,676 | 5,910 | 1,12,959 |
| B. B. and C. I. do. ... | 90,332 | 3,95,823 | 9,405 | 45,514 |
| Holkar State do. ... | 20,351 | 3,57,978 | 12,418 | 1,86,550 |
| Madras do. ... | 1,385 | 27,545 | 5,771 | 88,978 |
| H. H. N. S. do. ... | 2,661 | 43,051 | 1,752 | 29,766 |
| Dhond and Manmad | 4,421 | 2,88,937 | 37,051 | 1,24,257 |
| Wardha Valley do. ... | 60,274 | 2,70,511 | 3,013 | 46,109 |
| Central Provinces ... | 596,152 | 28,80,548 | 39,829 | 4,84,013 |

It will be seen from the above figures that while the import trade is pretty equally distributed between Bombay and the Central Provinces. The exports are chiefly to Bombay.

Fairs. 113. The following is an account of the several Fairs held in the province, extracted from the Trade Report for 1879-80 :—

*Kowsderpur Fair.*—Held in the bed and on either bank of the Wardha river. It lasted for 30 days, from 27th November 1879. 30,000 people are said to have attended the fair. There were 200 shops from Bombay, Nassik, Nagpur, and parts of Berar. The goods brought were chiefly European and country cloths, and brass and copper utensils. The aggregate value of the goods is estimated at Rs. 1,98,900, and the value of goods sold was estimated at Rs. 70,000.

*Betul Fair.*—Held in February, attracted 25,000 people. Goods to the value of Rs. 4,00,431 are said to have been brought to this fair, and the sales effected are said to have amounted to Rs. 2,07,284. One man from Nassik imported 20,000 Rupees worth of brass and copper utensils. Large number of country carts manufactured in the Central Provinces find a ready sale in the fair.

*Salbardee Fair.*—Held half in the Amraoti and half in the Betul District. The shrine to which the people resort is in the Betul District, on the right bank of the river. The value of goods brought for sale is estimated at Rs. 63,476, and the amount of sales at Rs. 3,492. The limited sales may be due to the harvest being bad in the Morsi Taluk.

*Gawaja Fair.*—Attracted goods to the value of Rs. 32,080, and effected sales amounting to Rs. 10,095.

*Warrora Fair.*—Generally a well frequented one, but in the year under report there has been a great falling-off in the goods brought, as well as in the sales effected. Last year it is estimated that goods to the value of Rs. 3,68,100 were brought; this year the goods are estimated at Rs. 1,20,550. The value of goods sold this year amounted to Rs. 73,253.

*Markí Fair.*—Attracted goods to the value of Rs. 42,410, and sales were negotiated to the value of Rs. 15,416.

*Pathar Fair.*—Held in February and lasting one month. The number of persons who attended is estimated at 15,000. The goods brought for sale were valued at Rs. 2,00,000, and the articles sold at Rs. 1,00,000.

*Akot Fair.*—Lasted 21 days. It was attended by 10,000 persons, and goods to the value of Rs. 57,802 were sold.

*Dewara Fair.*—Attracted 40,000 persons, and business is said to have been effected to the value of Rs. 1,10,100.

*Byrau Fair.*—Was very well attended this year. The value of goods brought for sale is estimated at Rs. 1,78,568, and the sales effected at Rs. 79,807.

*Deulgaon Raja Fair.*—Which is held in honour of Balaji, took place in October, and lasted for nearly a month. The approximate number of pilgrims and merchants who repair to this fair from distant parts of the country varies from 100,000 to 150,000. Goods to the value of Rs. 2,19,746 were brought from places in the Bombay Presidency, Nizam's Territories, and Central Provinces, and sales effected to the value of Rs. 95,000. The offerings made by pilgrims to the shrine of Balaji are reported to have amounted this year to Rs. 56,031.

*Pimpalgaon Fair.*—Held in honour of Devi, commenced in the latter part of January, and lasted ten days. The attendance was roughly calculated at 20,000 souls. The merchandise brought for sale is estimated at Rs. 49,100.

*Wun Fair.*—This is a great cattle fair, and is the most important of those held in the Wun District. 20,000 head of cattle are said to have been brought for sale, of which 4,500 were sold. Other articles of merchandize of the estimated aggregate value of Rs. 4,46,403 were brought for sale, and sales were effected to the value of Rs. 2,44,407.

*Nagardas Fair.*—Held twice a year, once in the cold season, and a second time in the hot season. Goods to the value of Rs. 3,00,000 are said to have been brought to this fair, and the sales effected are valued at Rs. 1,00,000. The value of goods brought for sale, and of sales effected, are given from information furnished by the Patel of the village.

The total value of merchandize brought for sale to the above-mentioned fairs amounts to Rs. 17,98,900, or speaking roughly about 18 lakhs, and the sales effected to Rs. 7,99,500, or about 8 lakhs.

## SECTION VIII.

### Public Works.

### IMPERIAL.

#### I.—General.

114. The Imperial Public Works under the control of the Hyderabad Administration comprise all buildings required for the accommodation of troops of the Hyderabad Subsidiary Force at Secunderabad and Trimulgherry; buildings connected with the Hyderabad Residency; the Telegraph buildings at Secunderabad and Shahabad, and all Post offices both at Hyderabad and in Berar.

The total budget grant for the year was Rupees 5,46,000; the total expenditure amounted to Rupees 4,06,364, as detailed in Appendix. The savings were Rupees 1,39,636, or 25·6 per cent. of the whole grant, as detailed below:—

| | Saving. Rupees. |
|---|---|
| Military ... ... ... | 1,18,400 |
| Civil Buildings ... ... | 12,393 |
| Establishment ... ... | 19,515 |
| Tools and Plant ... ... | 925 |
| Total ... | 1,46,233 |
| Deduct Suspense Account ... | 6,597 |
| Net Saving ... | 1,39,636 |

*Military.*—The saving under this head was due to the stoppage, by order of the Government of India, of all expenditure except on works in progress at the beginning of the year and on a few urgent new works. The repair allotments were also kept down to the lowest figure possible without damage to Government property.

*Civil Buildings.*—Rupees 5,000 were saved on allotments for improvements, &c., to the Hyderabad Residency; Rupees 2,000 on grant for Minor Works; and Rupees 5,000 on the several allotments for Repairs.

*Establishment.*—Nearly 15,000 Rupees of this saving was due to the absence of Captain Boileau, R. E., on furlough, and to only two Assistant Engineers being employed in the Secunderabad Division, instead of the three budgetted for. Rupees 2,000 were saved on account of the transfer of a Sub-Engineer from this Province; and Rupees 2,700 on provision for temporary establishments not entertained.

## II.—Military.

115. The principal works completed during the year were:—

*Hospital for Royal Artillery at Trimulgherry.*

Some out-houses for native servants and purveyors' stores have still to be built to complete the hospital accommodation required.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Estimate | ... | Rs. 1,23,614 |
| Expenditure | ... | „ 1,01,218 |

*Two Single-Storied Barracks with out-houses for British Cavalry at Trimulgherry.*

These complete barrack accommodation required for this regiment, which consists of four double-storied barracks, two single-storied barracks, one band barrack, a few subsidiary buildings only remaining to complete the whole standard accommodation required.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Estimate | ... | Rs. 1,81,905 |
| Final expenditure | ... | „ 1,53,145 |

*Apothecaries' Quarters with out-houses for British Cavalry.*

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Estimate | ... | Rs. 22,876 |
| Final expenditure | ... | „ 21,496 |

*Powder Magazine, British Cavalry.*

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Estimate | ... | Rs. 5,730 |
| Expenditure | ... | „ 4,310 |

*Converting School of 2nd British Infantry Regiment into a Canteen.*

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Estimate | ... | Rs. 5,527 |
| Expenditure | ... | „ 4,979 |

*Constructing Purveyors' Stores and Dead-house, 2nd British Infantry Regiment.*

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Estimate | ... | Rs. 4,323 |
| Expenditure | ... | „ 3,826 |

*Levelling ground round Barracks, 2nd British Infantry Regiment.*

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Estimate | ... | Rs. 2,499 |
| Expenditure | ... | „ 2,488 |

*Additions to Secunderabad Lock Hospital.*

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Estimate | ... | Rs. 6,838 |
| Expenditure | ... | „ 7,084 |

*Alterations to cell doors of Trimulgherry Military Prison.*

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Estimate | ... | ... | Rs. 2,016 |
| Expenditure | ... | ... | „ 1,745 |

*Providing Storage accommodation in Barracks for the whole of the British Troops of the Hyderabad Subsidiary Force.*

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Estimate | ... | ... | Rs. 4,099 |
| Expenditure | ... | ... | „ 2,420 |

III.—Civil Buildings.

116. The following were completed :—

*Re-roofing Telegraph Office at Secunderabad.*

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Estimate | ... | ... | Rs. 1,008 |
| Expenditure | ... | ... | „ 1,007 |

*Re-roofing Telegraph Office at Shahabad.*

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Estimate | ... | ... | Rs. 2,222 |
| Expenditure | ... | ... | „ 2,295 |

*Extension of the Post Office at Hyderabad.*

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Estimate | ... | ... | Rs. 1,774 |
| Expenditure | ... | ... | „ 1,473 |

IV.—Tools and Plant.

117. The total outlay was ... Rs. 2,575

V.—Establishment.

118. The cost of establishment during the year under review was Rs. 70,985, being 21·76 per cent. on the outlay on works.

VI.—Nizam's State Railway.

119. The maintenance and working of this line were carried on by Government throughout the year. In January 1880 the office of Assistant Superintendent of Way and Works was abolished and amalgamated with that of the Manager of the line.

*Capital Account.*

The works, &c., chargeable to this head of expenditure, carried out during the official year, were as follows:—

(1.) Triangle and loop siding at Wadi.

(2.) Running-room for Guards and Drivers at Wadi.

(3.) New well at Seram.

(4.) Stone pitching the bank of Hussain Sangur Tank.

(5.) Alterations to engine-shed, Secunderabad.

(6.) Purchase of rolling stock.

(7.) Painting vehicles.

The capital outlay of the year was, approximately, Rs. 4,87,268.

*Revenue Account.*

The receipts and expenditure during the calendar year 1879 were as follows :—

*Receipts.*

| Particulars. | No. | Amount. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|
| | | Govt. Rs. a. p. | |
| *I.—Coaching Traffic.* | | | |
| 1st class passengers ... ... ... | 2,485½ | 14,521 7 3 | |
| 2nd do. ... ... ... | 9,587½ | 27,378 12 5 | |
| 3rd do. ... ... ... | 16,059½ | 27,759 11 9 | |
| 4th do. ... ... ... | 232,299 | 1,78,234 13 11 | |
| Miscellaneous ... .. ... | ... | 52,463 12 3 | |
| Total ... | 260,431½ | 3,00,358 9 7 | |
| *II.—Goods Traffic.* | | | |
| General Merchandise, special class ... ... | 38,809 | 1,65,520 3 10 | |
| Do. do., 1st do. ... .. | 7,415 | 46,294 13 7 | |
| Do. do., 2nd do. ... .. | 6,746 | 37,715 4 1 | |
| Do. do., 3rd do ... ... | 7,953 | 69,951 1 0 | |
| Do. do. 4th do. ... ... | 2,765 | 22,617 7 0 | |
| Do. do., 5th do. ... ... | 385 | 7,520 3 0 | |
| Military stores ... ... ... | 581 | 7,098 8 0 | |
| Railway materials ... ... | 788 | 2,131 3 0 | |
| Minerals ... ... | 52 | 174 9 0 | |
| Miscellaneous ... ... ... | ... | 2,599 10 11 | |
| Total... | 65,197 | 3,81,622 15 5 | |
| *III.—Electric Telegraph and Sundries.* ... | ... | 12,419 9 1 | |
| Total earnings ... ... ... ... | ... | 6,94,401 2 1 | |

*Expenditure.*

| Particulars. | Amount. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|
| | Govt. Rs. a. p. | |
| Maintenance of way and works and stations ... ... | 1,20,348 11 11 | |
| Locomotive expenses ... ... ... ... | 2,27,514 6 5 | |
| Carriage and wagon expenses ... ... ... | 10,465 12 1 | |
| Traffic expenses ... ... ... ... | 93,063 7 1 | |
| General charges ... ... ... ... | 76,961 12 0 | |
| Steam boat service ... ... ... ... | ... | |
| Special and miscellaneous expenditure ... ... ... | 76,122 5 0 | |
| Total... | 6,04,476 6 6 | |

Net profit Govt. Rupees 89,925, equivalent to 0·77 per cent. on the capital outlay of Rupees (1,16,46,997) one crore, sixteen lakhs, forty-six thousand, nine hundred and ninety-seven.

*Imperial Buildings and Roads Branch.*

*Budget Grant for the year 1879-80.*

| | | | | Rs. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Military | ... | ... | ... | 4,22,500 |
| Civil Buildings | ... | ... | ... | 29,500 |
| Establishment | ... | ... | ... | 90,500 |
| Tools and Plant | ... | ... | ... | 3,500 |
| | | | Total ... | 5,46,000 |

*Expenditure.*

| Detail. | Total of each Station. | | | Total of each Class. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Original Works. | Repairs. | Total. | Original Works. | Repairs. | Total. |
| ORDINARY EXPENDITURE. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| MILITARY. | | | | | | |
| *Buildings for the accommodation of European Troops.* | | | | | | |
| Secunderabad ... ... | 9,504 | 2,604 | 12,108 | | | |
| Trimulgherry ... | 2,37,820 | 26,917 | 2,64,737 | | | |
| Chadderghaut ... ... | ... | 197 | 197 | | | |
| | | | | 2,47,324 | 29,718 | 2,77,042 |
| *Native Troops.* | | | | | | |
| Secunderabad ... ... | 393 | 933 | 1,326 | | | |
| Bowenpilly ... ... | 401 | 1,729 | 2,130 | | | |
| | | | | 794 | 2,662 | 3,456 |
| *Ordnance Buildings.* | | | | | | |
| Secunderabad ... ... | ... | 264 | 264 | | | |
| Trimulgherry ... ... | 564 | 171 | 735 | | | |
| | | | | 564 | 435 | 999 |
| *Commissariat Buildings.* | | | | | | |
| Secunderabad ... ... | ... | 775 | 775 | | | |
| Shahabad ... ... | 373 | ... | 373 | | | |
| Trimulgherry ... ... | 2,377 | 1,226 | 3,603 | | | |
| | | | | 2,750 | 2,001 | 4,751 |
| *Fortification.* | | | | | | |
| Trimulgherry ... ... | 2,001 | 619 | 2,620 | | | |
| | | | | 2,001 | 619 | 2,620 |
| *General Cantonment Works and Roads.* | | | | | | |
| Secunderabad ... ... | 1,107 | 3,661 | 4,768 | | | |
| Trimulgherry ... ... | 5,229 | 10,295 | 15,524 | | | |
| | | | | 6,336 | 13,896 | 20,232 |
| Total Military... | ... | ... | ... | 2,59,769 | 49,351 | 3,09,100 |
| CIVIL BUILDINGS. | | | | | | |
| *Buildings for the Administration of Law and Justice.* | | | | | | |
| Chadderghaut ... ... | ... | ... | ... | | | |
| Jalna... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | | | |
| | | | | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Carried over ... | | ... | ... | ... |

*Expenditure*—continued.

| Detail. | Total of each Station. | | | Total of each Class. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Original Works. | Repairs. | Total. | Original Works. | Repairs. | Total. |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Brought forward ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... |
| *Administration—Residence of Local Government.* | | | | | | |
| Chudderghaut ... ... | 1,001 | 3,457 | 4,458 | | | |
| Bolarum ... ... | ... | 79 | 79 | | | |
| | | | | 1,001 | 3,536 | 4,537 |
| *Postal Works.* | | | | | | |
| Shahabad ... ... | 1,480 | ... | 1,480 | | | |
| Aurangabad ... ... | 31 | ... | 31 | | | |
| Ellichpur ... ... | 553 | 15 | 568 | | | |
| Secunderabad ... ... | ... | 58 | 58 | | | |
| Mehkar ... ... | 84 | ... | 84 | | | |
| Balapur ... ... | ... | 122 | 122 | | | |
| Hyderabad ... ... | 1,473 | ... | 1,473 | | | |
| Dhamangaon ... ... | ... | 40 | 40 | | | |
| Buldana ... ... | 75 | ... | 75 | | | |
| Murtazapur ... ... | 523 | ... | 523 | | | |
| West Berar Division ... | ... | 204 | 204 | | | |
| Hingoli ... ... | 140 | 56 | 196 | | | |
| Nandura ... ... | ... | 46 | 46 | | | |
| Badnera ... ... | ... | 2 | 2 | | | |
| Hyderabad ... ... | ... | 132 | 132 | | | |
| Chikalda ... ... | ... | ... | ... | | | |
| Khamgaon ... ... | ... | 14 | 14 | | | |
| Akola ... ... | ... | ... | ... | | | |
| Akot ... ... | ... | 36 | 36 | | | |
| Yeotmal ... ... | ... | 19 | 19 | | | |
| Shegaon ... ... | ... | 19 | 19 | | | |
| Karanja ... ... | ... | 87 | 87 | | | |
| Chandur ... ... | ... | 63 | 63 | | | |
| Amraoti ... ... | ... | 42 | 42 | | | |
| Trimulgherry ... ... | ... | 8 | 8 | | | |
| Chudderghaut ... ... | ... | ... | ... | | | |
| Jalna ... ... | ... | 17 | 17 | | | |
| Malkapur ... ... | ... | ... | ... | | | |
| Basim ... ... | 76 | 64 | 140 | | | |
| | | | | 4,435 | 1,044 | 5,479 |
| *Ecclesiastical Buildings.* | | | | 5,436 | 4,580 | 10,016 |
| Secunderabad ... ... | ... | 630 | 630 | | | |
| Trimulgherry ... ... | 1,435 | 712 | 2,147 | | | |
| Bolarum ... ... | 14 | 214 | 228 | | | |
| | | | | 1,449 | 1,556 | 3,004 |
| *Telegraph Buildings.* | | | | | | |
| Shahabad ... ... | 2,295 | ... | 2,295 | | | |
| Secunderabad ... ... | 1,007 | 52 | 1,059 | | | |
| | | | | 3,302 | 52 | 3,354 |
| *General.* | | | | | | |
| Chudderghaut ... ... | 52 | 680 | 732 | | | |
| | | | | 52 | 680 | 732 |
| Total Civil Buildings ... | ... | ... | ... | 10,239 | 6,868 | 17,107 |
| Total Works ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,26,207 |

*Expenditure*—concluded.

| Detail | Total of each Station. | | | Total of each Class. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Original Works. | Repairs. | Total. | Original Works. | Repairs. | Total. |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Establishment ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 70,988 |
| Tools and Plant ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,575 |
| Total Ordinary expenditure. ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,92,767 |
| *Add*— | | | | | | |
| Stock Purchases and Sales ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 252 |
| Stock ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9,381 |
| | | | | | | 4,02,400 |
| *Deduct*— | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous Advances ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,036 |
| Total expenditure in India and England ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4,06,364 |
| *Deduct*— | | | | | | |
| Expenditure in England ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Net outlay in India ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4,06,364 |

## PROVINCIAL.

### I.—General.

120. The budget grant for the year was 10 lakhs, and the final grant at the end of the year was Rupees 9,99,528, after adjusting the grants-in-aid from Provincial to Local Funds and *vice versa*, as per Government of India, Public Works, Circular No. 38, dated 5th June 1879. The expenditure recorded against this sum, as detailed in Appendixed Statement B., was Rupees 9,73,875. Thus 97·4 of the allotment was utilized, against 94·4 during 1878-79. The lapses aggregated Rupees 25,653 (or 2·6 per cent. of the allotment), as detailed below :—

| | Rs. |
|---|---|
| Military ... ... ... ... | 3,219 |
| Civil Buildings ... ... ... ... | 4,859 |
| Communications ... ... ... ... | 5,412 |
| Miscellaneous Public Improvements ... | 5,967 |
| Establishment ... ... ... ... | 1,135 |
| Tools and Plant ... ... ... | 697 |
| Suspense Account, &c. ... ... ... | 4,424 |
| Total Net Saving ... | 25,653 |

*Military.*—The saving under this head was due principally to repairs.

*Civil.*—Rupees 1,000 lapsed from grant for Minor Works of this class, and Rupees 3,000 from the sum allotted for grants-in-aid for schools in Berar.

*Communications.*—About Rupees 2,500 were saved on allotments for Original Works and an equal sum on those for Repairs.

*Miscellaneous Public Improvements.*—A sum of Rupees 4,500 was provided as grant-in-aid from Local Funds during the last month of the official year for the tank at Mookutban; and as no work was commenced on that tank, the amount lapsed at the close of the official year. Rupees 1,000 also lapsed from grant for Minor Works of this class.

## II.—Military.

121. The more important works in progress during the year were:—

*Completed.*—Armourer's workshop for Native Infantry, Ellichpur:—

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Estimate | ... | Rs. 3,365 |
| Final expenditure | ... | „ 3,464 |

Quarters for Medical Subordinates and Guard Room for Native Infantry Hospital, Bolarum:—

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Estimate | ... | Rs. 9,728 |
| Final expenditure | ... | „ 9,794 |

Re-flooring Cavalry and Artillery Hospital, Hingoli:—

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Estimate | ... | Rs. 2,615 |
| Expenditure | ... | „ 2,615 |

Alterations to Harness room and Gun-shed Artillery, Hingoli:—

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Estimate | ... | Rs. 5,211 |
| Expenditure | ... | „ 6,652 |

Rifle Range, Lingsugoor:—

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Estimate | ... | Rs. 2,588 |
| Expenditure | ... | „ 2,589 |

Alterations to Arsenal, Hingoli:—

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Estimate | ... | Rs. 1,863 |
| Expenditure | ... | „ 1,766 |

Re-roofing left bells of arms, Native Infantry, Hingoli:—

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Estimate | ... | Rs. 1,405 |
| Expenditure | ... | „ 1,435 |

Re-roofing guard and store room, Hingoli:—

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Estimate | ... | Rs. 1,545 |
| Expenditure | ... | „ 1,540 |

Latrine for Native Infantry Hospital, Ellichpur:—

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Estimate | ... | Rs. 1,839 |
| Expenditure | ... | „ 1,599 |

Latrine for Station Hospital, Aurangabad:—

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Estimate | ... | Rs. 1,360 |
| Expenditure | ... | „ 1,169 |

*In progress.*—Dam across Gunda Nullah at Aurangabad to improve the station water-supply:—

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Estimate | ... | Rs. 3,365 |
| Expenditure to date | ... | „ 2,320 |

Armourer's shop, Hingoli :—

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Estimate | ... | Rs. 3,103 |
| Expenditure | ... | ,, 2,604 |

Re-roofing Cavalry and Artillery Hospital, Hingoli :—

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Estimate | ... | Rs. 2,251 |
| Expenditure | ... | ,, 2,147 |

Armourer's shop, Lingsugoor :—

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Estimate | ... | Rs. 1,399 |
| Expenditure | ... | ,, 1,348 |

The total expenditure on Repairs, Military, was Rs. 12,835

III.—Civil Buildings.

122. The following were completed :—

Police station at Risode—

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Estimate | ... | Rs. 7,417 |
| Expenditure | ... | ,, 7,260 |

Police station at Deolgaon Raja—

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Estimate | ... | Rs. 6,367 |
| Expenditure | ... | ,, 6,167 |

Police Station at Pathur—

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Estimate | ... | Rs. 6,960 |
| Expenditure | ... | ,, 6,964 |

Police station Kingaon Raja—

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Estimate | ... | Rs. 7,526 |
| Expenditure | ... | ,, 7,733 |

Police station at Burroor—

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Estimate | ... | Rs. 8,004 |
| Expenditure | ... | ,, 8,318 |

Police station at Kura—

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Estimate | ... | Rs. 8,196 |
| Expenditure | ... | ,, 7,957 |

Office for District Superintendent of Police at Yeotmal—

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Estimate | ... | Rs. 4,850 |
| Expenditure | ... | ,, 4,920 |

Office for District Superintendent of Police at Buldana—

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Estimate | ... | Rs. 4,493 |
| Expenditure | ... | ,, 4,090 |

Office for District Superintendent of Police at Basim—

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Estimate | ... | Rs. 4,205 |
| Expenditure | ... | ,, 4,078 |

Police school and store-room at Basim—

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Estimate | ... | Rs. 5,841 |
| Expenditure | ... | ,, 5,501 |

Alterations to Basim Treasury—

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Estimate | ... | Rs. 2,366 |
| Expenditure | ... | „ 2,426 |

Alterations to District Court, Basim—

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Estimate | ... | Rs. 2,121 |
| Expenditure | ... | „ 2,023 |

Re-roofing Tahsili at Julgaon—

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Estimate | ... | Rs. 3,077 |
| Expenditure | ... | „ 2,830 |

Re-roofing barracks and hospitals of Akola Jail—

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Estimate | ... | Rs. 10,031 |
| Expenditure | ... | „ 9,439 |

Raising walls of Buldana Jail—

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Estimate | ... | Rs. 1,146 |
| Expenditure | ... | „ 1,069 |

Raising walls of Basim Jail—

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Estimate | ... | Rs. 1,482 |
| Expenditure | ... | „ 1,475 |

Building night closets for Basim Jail—

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Estimate | ... | Rs. 1,610 |
| Expenditure | ... | „ 1,610 |

Water-supply of Buldana Jail—

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Estimate | ... | Rs. 1,783 |
| Expenditure | ... | „ 1,765 |

Office for Executive Engineer, Basim—

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Estimate | ... | Rs. 3,641 |
| Expenditure | ... | „ 4,052 |

Alterations to office, &c., of Executive Engineer, Amraoti—

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Estimate | ... | Rs. 2,255 |
| Expenditure | ... | „ 2,455 |

Fencing, &c., Civil Hospital, Ellichpur—

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Estimate | ... | Rs. 2,142 |
| Expenditure | ... | „ 2,069 |

Church at Aurangabad—

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Estimate | ... | Rs. 11,335 |
| Expenditure | ... | „ 10,753 |

of which Rupees 4,035 were private contributions.

The following were the principal works in progress :—

Police stations at Khair and Nair and out-post at Anegaon, iron racks at Deputy Commissioner's Cutcherry at Ellichpur.

Grants-in-aid to schools were made aggregating Rupees 5,065.

The expenditure on repairs to Civil Buildings was Rupees 15,505.

## IV.—Roads

123. *Bhickpur-Pili.*—The second section of this road, nine miles long, was completed during the year

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Estimate | ... | Rs. 67,121 |
| Final expenditure | ... | „ 65,387 |

The third section, nine miles long, made good progress, and will, it is expected, be completed early in 1881.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Estimate | ... | Rs. 1,27,577 |
| Expenditure to date | ... | „ 1,00,514 |

The fourth section, seven miles long, was begun. The progress on this will be slower than that on the other sections, as it is the most unhealthy part of the whole road, and the working season in the ghats is very short.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Estimate | ... | Rs. 61,092 |
| Expenditure to date | ... | „ 6,176 |

*Yeotmal-Darwha Road*—26½ miles long.—This was finished with the exception of some metal consolidation.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Estimate | ... | Rs. 1,65,336 |
| Expenditure to date | ... | „ 1,53,780 |

*Khamgaon-Pathur Road*—34 miles long.—The first section of this road, 14 miles long, has been completed.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Estimate | ... | Rs. 91,508 |
| Final expenditure | ... | „ 84,559 |

The second section, 8¼ miles long, is completed, with the exception of consolidation.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Estimate | ... | Rs. 43,712 |
| Expenditure to date | ... | „ 39,182 |

The third section, 11½ miles long, is also nearly finished.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Estimate | ... | Rs. 42,122 |
| Expenditure to date | ... | „ 38,100 |

*Khamgaon-Shegaon Road*—10 miles long.—This was completed, with the exception of two bridges and their approaches.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Estimate | ... | Rs. 53,529 |
| Expenditure to date | ... | „ 45,367 |

*Chikhli-Mehkar Road*—27 miles long.—The second and third sections of this road, 13 miles long, were completed.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Estimate | ... | Rs. 44,500 |
| Final expenditure | ... | „ 39,049 |

*Basim-Pusad Road*—36½ miles long.—The first and second sections, 26 miles long, were completed, except consolidation of metal.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Estimate | ... | Rs. 1,02,772 |
| Expenditure to date | ... | „ 88,716 |

The third section, 10½ miles long, is in progress.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Estimate | ... | Rs. 53,939 |
| Expenditure to date | ... | „ 13,432 |

*Basim Pir-Mangrul Road*—21¼ miles long.—Earthwork completed, metalling and bridging in progress.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Estimate ... | ... Rs. | 57,880 |
| Expenditure to date | ... „ | 28,761 |

*Mangrul Pir-Karinja Road*—16¾ miles long.—This road is a continuation of the last. It connects Basim with Karinja from whence a metalled road has been made to the Great Indian Peninsula Railway station at Murtazapur.

The earthwork is nearly completed, metalling and bridging in progress.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Estimate ... | ... Rs. | 62,304 |
| Expenditure to date | ... „ | 13,100 |

Improvements to Akola-Akot road, between the Poorna and Shanoor rivers. Work nearly completed.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Estimate ... | ... Rs. | 10,911 |
| Expenditure to date | ... „ | 8,349 |

*Amrapur-Chikli Road*—14 miles long.—Earthwork three-fourths completed, metal collection over half completed, bridging in progress.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Estimate ... | ... Rs. | 62,476 |
| Expenditure to date | ... „ | 29,966 |

*Yeotmal-Wun Road*—61½ miles long.—The first and second sections of this road, 32¾ miles in length, were begun during the year, and good progress made with the earthwork and metal collection.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Estimate ... | ... Rs. | 1,96,134 |
| Expenditure to date | ... „ | 37,693 |

Branch road connecting the Amraoti road with the town of Ellichpur. This was begun during the year and nearly completed.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Estimate ... | ... Rs. | 3,684 |
| Expenditure to date | ... „ | 3,143 |

*Bridges.*—The bridge of 16 spans of 40 feet over the Pedhi river on the Amraoti Ellichpur road was begun at the close of the year.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Estimate ... | ... Rs. | 1,30,644 |
| Expenditure to date | ... „ | 5,004 |

The bridge and branch road at Khamgaon forming the terminus of the road to Amrapur were completed.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Estimate ... | ... Rs. | 17,972 |
| Expenditure ... | ... „ | 18,696 |

Several inspection bungalows were built and wells dug for the convenience of the road establishment and travellers, and for the use of plantations. The outlay on Repairs—Communications—during the year amounted to Rs. 1,34,562.

V.—Miscellaneous Public Improvements.

124. Water-supply tank, Kurpa, completed—

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Estimate ... | ... ... | Rs. 3,472 |
| Expenditure ... | ... ... | „ 2,167 |

Of which Rs. 850 were contributed by the villagers.

Water-supply tank, Wakud, completed—

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Estimate ... | ... ... | Rs. 1,773 |
| Expenditure ... | ... ... | „ 1,981 |

Of which Rs. 1,603 were contributed by the villagers.

Water-supply tank, Shegaon, completed—

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Estimate | ... | Rs. 44,335 |
| Expenditure | ... | „ 45,661 |

Of which Rs. 16,500 were contributed locally.

Dam at Wagdeo, Ellichpur District, half completed—

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Estimate | ... | Rs. 2,594 |
| Expenditure to date | ... | „ 1,356 |

Rs. 67.1 were expended on Repairs.

VI.—Tools and Plant.

125. The expenditure under this head amounted to Rs. 14,128.

VII.—Establishment.

126. The cost of establishment during the year under review amounted to Rs. 2,08,215, being 26·22 per cent. on the outlay on works.

The following changes took place in the Engineer Establishment of this province during the year:—

Colonel Alexander vacated the post of Superintending Engineer and Secretary to the Resident in the Public Works Department on attaining his Colonel's allowances, and was, on the 1st December 1879, succeeded by Major Forbes, R. E.

Captain Boileau, R. E., Executive Engineer, 2nd grade, on furlough, was placed at the disposal of the Military Department. Two Executive Engineers, Messrs. Pope and Reade, and one Assistant Engineer, Mr. Dobbs, retired under the provisions of the Resolution of the Government of India, dated the 31st July 1879.

VIII.—Local Funds.

127. The budget grant for Public Works executed from Local Funds was Rs. 4,18,879, of which Rs. 2,72,155 were utilized, as detailed below, viz.:—

| | Rs. |
|---|---|
| Akola ... ... ... ... | 1,01,572 |
| Amraoti ... ... ... ... | 46,519 |
| Basim ... ... ... ... | 20,364 |
| Buldana ... ... ... ... | 47,072 |
| Ellichpur ... ... ... ... | 35,260 |
| Wun ... ... ... ... | 21,368 |
| Total ... | 2,72,155 |

The percentage of lapses was thus 65·0.

IX.—Berar Railways.

128. The lines were worked and maintained during the official year by direct Government agency. The receipts and expenditure thereon were as follows:—

Khamgaon Railway.

*Receipts.*

From 1st April 1879 to 31st March 1880 ... Rs. 40,154*

*Expenditure.*

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Working charges from 1st April 1879 to 31st March 1880. | | Rs. 34,219 |
| Maintenance | do. do. | „ 4,559 |
| Total expenditure* ... ... ... ... | | „ 38,778 |

* These figures are approximate only.

Net profit, Rs. 1,376, equivalent to ·25 per cent. on the capital outlay of Rs. 5,40,158.

AMRAOTI RAILWAY.

*Receipts.*

From 1st April 1879 to 31st March 1880 ... Rs. 66,985*

*Expenditure.*

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Working charges from 1st April 1879 to 31st March 1880 | | ... | Rs. 48,333 |
| Maintenance | do. | do. | „ 2,989 |
| Total expenditure* ... | ... | ... | ... „ 51,322 |

Net profit, Rs. 15,663, equivalent to 3·27 per cent. on the capital outlay of Rs. 4,79,236.

## SECTION IX.

### Irrigation.

129. No works coming under this head have been undertaken during the year.

* These figures are approximate only.

# CHAPTER V.

## REVENUE AND FINANCE.

Preliminary.

130. It was observed in para. 125 of the Administration Report for last year that, with the exception of the incorporation of certain local funds in the general estimates and accounts with effect from 1878-79, the provincial service system was not in force in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts. Now, however, under resolution of the Government of India in the Department of Finance and Commerce, No. 372, dated 31st January 1880, the expenditure under Civil and Public Works, including Railways, is limited to 54 per cent. of the gross revenue, exclusive of military receipts; this arrangement to continue for a term of years, and on this basis the expenditure in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts is regulated.

Total Receipts and Expenditure.

131. The following figures show the total receipts and expenditure of the province for the past two years, the transactions of the incorporated local funds being exhibited distinctly in separate columns, in order to show clearly the true provincial revenue and expenditure on which are calculated the balance at the Resident's credit under the working of the 54 per cent. scheme alluded to above :—

*Receipts.*

| | 1878-79. Actuals. | | | 1879-80. Recorded to date. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Provincial. | Local (Incorporated.) | Total. | Provincial. | Local (Incorporated.) | Total. |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| 1. Civil ... ... | 84,17,781 | 4,42,575 | 88,61,356 | 87,35,791 | 4,63,989 | 91,99,780 |
| 2. Military ... ... | 21,775 | ... | 21,775 | 17,796 | ... | 17,796 |
| 3. Public Works ... | 4,547 | 15,112 | 19,659 | 5,966 | 8,763 | 14,729 |
| 4. State Railways ... | 1,14,776 | ... | 1,14,776 | 1,07,605 | ... | 1,07,605 |
| 5. Adjusting receipts from incorporated local funds, i. e., deficit of local funds ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6. Contributions from local to provincial ... | ... | ... | ... | 4,694 | ... | 4,694 |
| 7. Contribution from provincial to local ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,620 | 2,620 |
| 8. Total ... | 85,58,879 | 4,58,687 | 90,17,566 | 88,71,852 | 4,75,322 | 93,47,174 |
| 9. *Add* excluded local funds ... ... | 5,70,712 | ... * | 5,70,712 | 5,35,312 | ... | 5,35,312 |
| 10. Grand Total ... | 91,29,591 | 4,58,687 | 95,88,278 | 94,07,164 | 4,75,322 | 98,82,486 |

*Expenditure.*

| | 1878-79. Actuals. | | | 1879-80. Recorded to date. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Provincial. | Local (Incorporated.) | Total. | Provincial. | Local (Incorporated.) | Total. |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| 11. Civil ... ... | 35,50,152 | 3,57,763 | 39,07,915 | 33,06,263 | 3,52,948 | 36,59,211 |
| 12. Military ... | 35,80,484 | ... | 35,80,484 | 32,41,920 | ... | 32,41,920 |
| 13. Public Works ... | 10,04,754 | 45,844 | 10,50,598 | 10,34,482 | 78,299 | 11,12,781 |
| 14. State Railways ... | 40,391 | ... | 40,391 | 1,87,296 | ... | 1,87,296 |
| 15. Adjusting payments to (incorporated) local funds, i. e., surplus of local funds ... | ... | 55,080 | 55,080 | ... | 39,381 | 39,381 |
| 16. Contributions from provincial to local ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,620 | ... | 2,620 |
| 17. Contributions from local to provincial ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4,694 | 4,694 |
| 18. Total ... ... | 81,75,781 | 4,58,687 | 86,34,468 | 77,72,581 | 4,75,322 | 82,47,903 |
| 19. *Add* excluded local funds ... ... | 4,37,969 | ... | 4,37,969 | 4,94,224 | ... | 4,94,224 |
| 20. Grand Total ... | 86,33,750 | 4,58,687 | 90,92,437 | 82,66,805 | 4,75,322 | 87,42,127 |
| 21. Surplus ... ... | 4,95,841 | ... | 4,95,841 | 11,40,359 | ... | 11,40,359 |

But by eliminating the figures of the excluded local funds (items 9 and 19 above) the resulting surplus on 31st March 1880 of the revenues proper of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts (or difference between items 8 and 18) is Rs. 10,99,271, against Rs. 3,83,098 in 1878-79; the surplus ascertained to date appertaining to 1879-80, *viz.*, Rs. 10,99,271, is, however, subject to modification by the adjustment of transactions that may be communicated hereafter to the Account Department.

Balance at the Resident's credit.

132. The balance at the Resident's credit, under Financial Department No. 372, dated 31st January 1880, at the close of the year under review, is Rs. 2,50,529, as the following figures show:—

| | Rs. | Rs. |
|---|---|---|
| Gross provincial revenue of Berar for 1879-80 ... ... ... | 88,71,852 | |
| *Deduct* Military receipts ... | 17,796 | |
| Net amount ... | 88,54,056 | |
| Fifty-four per cent. of above amount placed at credit of the Resident ... | ... | 47,81,190 |
| Total credit ... | ... | 47,81,190 |
| Gross provincial expenditure of Berar for 1879-80... ... ... | 77,72,581 | |
| *Deduct* Military expenditure 1879-80... | 32,41,920 | |
| Net charge against the balance at credit of Resident... ... ... | ... | 45,30,661 |
| Balance at credit carried forward to next year ... ... ... ... | | 2,50,529 |

This balance is, however, subject to modification by the adjustment of transactions referred to in the preceding para.

### (a).—Provincial Revenue and Finance.

Land revenue.

133. The demand on account of land revenue was Rs. 63,48,269, of which Rs. 62,91,024 were for land revenue proper, and Rs. 57,245 miscellaneous. Of the total, Rs. 63,37,576 were collected, leaving a balance of Rs. 10,693 uncollected, of which Rs. 10,323 are stated to be in train of liquidation, Rs. 246 irrecoverable, and Rs. 124 undetermined. The amount which actually appeared in the books of the Deputy Accountant General was Rs. 63,53,113, against Rs. 63,02,122 in the previous year.

Demand of previous years.

134. The uncollected balance which remained at the close of 1878-79, was Rs. 21,906-4-4; of which Rs. 6,632-8-3 were realized during the year, and Rs. 14,036-10-5 remitted, leaving Rs. 1,237-1-8 still outstanding at the end of the year. Of the last item, Rs. 93-11-11 are reported to be irrecoverable.

Coercive processes.

135. The season and harvests having been good, there was no difficulty in collecting the revenue. For the realization of current year's revenue 1,054 writs of demand were issued, 138 defaulters summoned; in 1,342 cases distraint of personal property was ordered, but attachment of property was effected in only 161 cases, and sale carried out in 21. "In the great proportion of cases," writes the Officiating Commissioner, "the knowledge that an attachment of property had issued was sufficient to make the defaulter pay."

Canal revenue.

136. As stated in previous reports, no revenue is realized from canals because there are none.

*Sources of Provincial Revenue other than Land Revenue.*

Customs.

137. There is nothing to record under this head, as no customs duties are levied in the province.

Opium.

138. The system of levying duty on opium imported into Berar, described last year, was in force throughout the year. The sale of opium and drugs realized Rs. 2,11,020, or 6·4 per cent. more than in 1878-79. The amount actually credited in the books under Opium and Drugs was Rs. 2,29,121, exclusive of the duty levied on the opium imported at Indore, which has still to be credited, and which must represent a considerable sum. The retail price of opium in most places in Berar is now double what it was 3 or 4 years ago, and yet the opium revenue has increased considerably.

Salt.

139. There is nothing to record under this head, for the mileage rate on salt imported by rail from the Bombay Presidency into Berar has been abolished, and the question of re-opening the manufacture of salt in the province has been abandoned.

Excise.

140. The demand under this head, including opium and drugs, was Rs. 11,66,726, or 6 per cent. more than in 1878-79. Compared with the previous year, there was an increase of Rs. 57,506 under Country spirits, and a decrease of Rs. 3,097 under Tari and Foreign spirits, as will be seen from the following figures:—

| | 1878-79. | 1879-80. |
|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | Rs. |
| Country spirits ... ... | 8,40,182 ... | 8,97,688 |
| Tari ... ... ... ... | 59,642 ... | 56,402 |
| Foreign spirits ... ... | 2,066 ... | 1,616 |
| Opium and drugs ... ... | 1,98,155 ... | 2,11,020 |
| Total ... | 11,00,052 | 11,66,726 |

The amount actually credited in the books of the Deputy Accountant General was Rs. 11,53,983, against Rs. 10,80,182 in the previous year. The following figures show the variations in each district:—

| Districts. | 1878-79. | 1879-80. | Increase. | Decrease. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Akola ... | 2,66,639 | 2,93,524 | 26,885 | ... |
| Buldana ... | 1,09,584 | 1,11,683 | 2,099 | ... |
| Basim ... | 77,593 | 84,777 | 7,184 | ... |
| Amraoti ... | 2,62,028 | 2,75,707 | 13,679 | ... |
| Ellichpur ... | 2,28,950 | 2,27,031 | ... | 1,919 |
| Wun ... | 1,35,388 | 1,61,261 | 25,873 | ... |
| Total ... | 10,80,182 | 11,53,983 | 75,720 | 1,919 |
| *Deduct* decrease ... ... ... | | ... | 1,919 | |
| Net increase ... ... ... | | ... | 73,801 | |

Provincial rates.

141. The receipts under Provincial Rates amount to Rs. 4,48,096, against Rs. 4,23,217 in 1878-79, and, as explained in para. 136 of the last Report, represent rates and cesses of the incorporated local funds, while the rest of the revenue of these funds has been distributed under their appropriate heads, such as Police, Education, &c.

The figures for the past two years are given below:—

| | 1878-79. Rs. | 1879-80. Rs. |
|---|---|---|
| (1.) One per cent. road cess on all jagirs and inams held rent free ... | 4,296 | 3,512 |
| (2.) Village cess (jaglia), at one anna per rupee ... ... ... | 3,44,216 | 3,44,316 |
| (3.) Educational cess, at ¼ anna per rupee ... ... ... ... | 74,705 | 1,00,268 |
| | 4,23,217 | 4,48,096 |

The road cess, as has been previously explained, is a deduction from, not an addition to, the land revenue. The jaglia and educational cesses have been amalgamated so far that though they are shown separately in the accounts in the lump, there is now only one demand for both from the cultivator who instead of paying two cesses pays 5 pice per rupee in satisfaction of both. This important change has been made during the year, and is said to have removed great inconvenience and perplexity in the mind of the ryot who could never properly understand for himself demands made on a percentage system and was thus to a certain extent at the mercy of others. An immense saving of labour, separate sets of balance statements having been maintained for each demand, has also been effected. In fixing the educational cess at 3 pies per rupee an increase of income larger than was originally anticipated has accrued, as will be apparent from the above figures.

Stamps.

142. The actual amount brought to credit under this head in the books of the Deputy Accountant General during the year under review, was Rs. 5,46,451, against Rs. 4,72,492 in 1878-79, showing an increase of Rs. 73,959 in 1879-80. This source of revenue is making steady progress, as will be seen from the following figures:—

| | Rs. |
|---|---|
| 1874-75 ... ... ... ... ... | 4,09,875 |
| 1875-76 ... ... ... ... ... | 4,30,100 |
| 1876-77 ... ... ... ... ... | 4,47,624 |
| 1877-78 ... ... ... ... ... | 5,14,192 |
| 1878-79 ... ... ... ... ... | 4,72,492 |
| 1879-80 ... ... ... ... ... | 5,46,451 |

The falling-off in 1878-79, as compared with 1877-78 and 1879-80, was under Court Fee Stamps, and was due to a decline in civil litigation in that year.

The following figures show the fluctuations under each sub-head for the past two years:—

| | 1878-79. Rs. | 1879-80. Rs. | Increase. Rs. | Decrease. Rs. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Sale of general stamps ... | 1,93,335 | 2,55,745 | 62,410 | ... |
| Sale of court fee stamps ... | 2,76,142 | 3,06,873 | 30,731 | ... |
| Duty on impressing documents ... | 396 | 896 | 500 | ... |
| Fines and penalties ... ... | 2,525 | 2,896 | 371 | ... |
| Miscellaneous ... ... | 94 | 41 | ... | 53 |
| Total ... | 4,72,492 | 5,46,451 | 74,012 | 53 |
| *Deduct* decrease ... | ... | ... | 53 | |
| Net increase ... | ... | ... | 73,959 | |

143. This head for the first time appears as a distinct major head, under which are recorded the receipts of the Lonar Lake, formerly shown under "Miscellaneous," the expenditure for working the Lonar Lake being recorded under 17. Minor Departments. The above separation is in accordance with para. 6 of resolution of the Government of India, Financial Department, No. 1249, dated 13th March 1879, on the Financial Statement of British India for 1879-80. The receipts for the year were Rs. 1,077, against Rs. 976 in 1878-79. Minor Departments.

144. The revenue under this head shows an increase of Rs. 42,434, as compared with the previous year. The following figures show the fluctuations under each sub-head for the past two years:— Law and Justice.

| | 1878-79. Rs. | 1879-80. Rs. | Increase. Rs. | Decrease. Rs. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Sale proceeds of unclaimed and escheated property ... ... ... | 12,372 | 17,076 | 4,704 | ... |
| Sale proceeds of jail labour and manufacture, and receipts on account of convict labour ... ... | 36,454 | 44,888 | 8,434 | ... |
| Court fees realized in cash ... | 206 | 548 | 342 | ... |
| Registration fees ... ... | 33,461 | 45,257 | 11,796 | ... |
| General fees, fines, &c. ... ... | 58,071 | 63,483 | 5,412 | ... |
| Contributions from Secunderabad Abkari Fund ... ... ... | ... | 13,000 | 13,000 | ... |
| Miscellaneous ... ... ... | 4,708 | 3,454 | ... | 1,254 |
| Total ... | 1,45,272 | 1,87,706 | 43,688 | 1,254 |
| *Deduct* decrease ... ... ... | ... | ... | 1,254 | |
| Net increase ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | 42,434 | |

The receipts under this head being of a fluctuating character call for no special remark. The item "Contributions from Abkari Fund" is, under Foreign Department Order No. 1069-G. G., dated 5th May 1879, provided to meet the salaries of the Cantonment Magistrate and his Assistant at Secunderabad, now debited to the revenues of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts under Law and Justice.

145. Under this head there is an increase of Rs. 1,634 as compared with the actuals for 1878-79. The receipts under this head, amounting to Rs. 34,154, being principally contributions from municipalities and railway companies towards the maintenance of police in municipalities and at railway stations, are not subject to much variation. Police.

146. The items of receipts under this head are chiefly school fees and sale proceeds of books. These aggregated Rs. 31,793, against Rs. 29,255 in 1878-79. The increase occurs under contributions from local funds. Education.

Medical.

147. This head also for the first time appears as a distinct major head under the orders quoted in para. 142. The receipts are nominal, amounting to Rs. 161, against Rs. 10 in 1878-79, and were formerly shown under "Miscellaneous."

Stationery and printing.

148. The remarks contained in the preceding para. equally apply to this head. The receipts aggregated Rs. 666, against Rs. 325 in 1878-79.

Interest.

149. The receipts under this head aggregated Rs. 11,925, against Rs. 1,357 in 1878-79. The increase is due to interest realized on a portion of the Berar surplus left in deposit with the Bank of Bombay, in accordance with Government of India Financial Department Order No. 697, dated 18th February 1879, and the interest on this account amounted to Rs. 10,811.

Superannuation contributions.

150. The trifling fluctuations under this head call for no remark.

Miscellaneous.

151. The receipts under this head are of a miscellaneous or fluctuating character, as the name implies, and vary yearly. The recorded figures of 1879-80 amount to Rs. 1,22,561, against Rs. 85,686 in 1878-79. The following figures show the fluctuations under each sub-head for the past two years :—

| | | 1878-79. | 1879-80. | Increase. | Decrease. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| 1. | Gain by exchange ... | 22,656 | 40,396 | 17,730 | ... |
| 2. | Premium on bills ... | 16,355 | 70,346 | 53,991 | ... |
| 3. | Unclaimed bills of exchange of more than three years' standing ... | 1,528 | ... | ... | 1,528 |
| 4. | Premium on Money Orders issued ... ... | 6,160 | 2,589 | ... | 3,571 |
| 5. | Lapsed Money Orders ... | 1,736 | ... | ... | 1,736 |
| 6. | Sale of old stores and materials ... ... | 762 | 878 | 116 | ... |
| 7. | Unclaimed deposits ... | 15,851 | 5,146 | ... | 10,705 |
| 8. | Miscellaneous, fees, fines, &c. ... ... | 1,074 | 594 | ... | 480 |
| 9. | Miscellaneous receipts (Provincial) ... ... | 13,291 | 347 | ... | 12,944 |
| 10. | Do. (Local) ... | 6,283 | 2,285 | ... | 3,998 |
| | Total ... | 85,686 | 1,22,561 | 71,837 | 34,962 |
| | *Deduct* decrease ... | ... | ... | 34,962 | |
| | Net increase ... | ... | ... | 36,875 | |

Item 1, "Gain by exchange," is due principally to the adjustment of account current transactions with the Government of India, the recovery being effected from the Hyderabad political treasury at the market rates of the day, the difference between these rates and 116-14-6, the par or assay rate, being credited to this head. Item 2, "Premium on bills," is the premium realized in the issue of Hyderabad bills on Bombay, and the increase is due to the rates having kept steadily, throughout the year under review, above the assay rate. The remaining items call for no special remark.

Military receipts.

152. These receipts appertain wholly to the Hyderabad Contingent, and are nominal; they consist chiefly of sale proceeds of cast horses and bullocks, ordnance stores, and recovery of furlough pay overdrawn in England; these aggregated Rs. 17,795, against Rs. 21,775 in 1878-79. The decrease occurs principally in the item of Ordnance stores returned to the arsenals of the Madras Presidency.

Public Works receipts.

153. The receipts under this head for the past two years are as under :—

| | 1878-79. Rs. | 1879-80. Rs. |
|---|---|---|
| Public Works, Provincial ... | 4,547 | 5,966 |
| Do., Local ... | 15,112 | 8,763 |
| Total ... | 19,659 | 14,729 |

From the above figures it will be seen that the provincial receipts are in excess of those for 1878-79, while there is a decrease under "Local" in the item of contributions from Public Works Grant-in-aid.

State Railways.

154. The revenue realized from the working of the Khamgaon and Amraoti branch lines amounted to Rs. 1,07,605, against Rs. 1,14,776 in 1878-79, showing a decrease of Rs. 7,171.

Contributions from Local to Provincial.

155. This head has been opened under the rules contained in the Civil Account Code to show the items contributed by the incorporated local funds for provincial expenditure, and does away with the former practice of double entries of revenue and expenditure in connection with such transactions appearing in the general account.

Contributions from Provincial to Local.

156. This head has similarly been opened to show the items contributed from provincial revenues to incorporated local funds for expenditure by the latter funds for the reasons stated in the preceding para.

## DISBURSEMENTS.

157. The entire charges for the year under report, exclusive of the excluded local funds as already shown at para. 150 aggregate Rs. 82,47,903, and, compared with the previous year, exhibit a decrease of Rs. 3,86,565 in Civil and Military, and an increase in Public Works and State Railway charges. Proceeding to details the results are shown below:—

| | 1878-79. Actuals. | | | 1879-80. Recorded to date. | | | Difference between columns 3 and 6. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Provincial. | Local. | Total. | Provincial. | Local. | Total. | Increase in 1879-80. | Decrease in 1879-80. |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| 1. Civil ... | 33,56,152 | 3,57,763 | 39,07,915 | 33,06,269 | 3,32,948 | 36,39,217 | ... | 2,48,764 |
| 2. Military ... | 35,90,484 | ... | 35,90,484 | 32,41,920 | ... | 32,41,920 | ... | 3,38,564 |
| 3. Public Works ... | 10,04,754 | 45,844 | 10,50,598 | 10,34,482 | 78,299 | 11,12,781 | 62,183 | ... |
| 4. State Railways ... | 40,391 | ... | 40,391 | 1,87,296 | ... | 1,87,296 | 1,46,905 | ... |
| 5. Adjusting payments to (incorporated) local funds, i. e., surplus of local funds ... | ... | 55,089 | 55,089 | ... | 39,281 | 39,281 | ... | 15,809 |
| 6. Contributions from provincial to local ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,620 | ... | 2,620 | 2,620 | ... |
| 7. Contributions from local to provincial ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4,694 | 4,694 | 4,694 | ... |
| Total ... | 81,91,781 | 4,58,697 | 86,54,478 | 77,72,587 | 4,75,322 | 82,47,903 | 2,16,402 | 6,02,967 |
| *Deduct* increase ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,16,402 |
| Net decrease ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,86,565 |

Interest on other accounts.

158. The charge under this head for the year under review is exclusively on account of "Interest on District Savings Banks," adjusted as usual on intimation made to the Deputy Accountant General by the Comptroller General; there were only two savings banks in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts, one at Akola and another at Amraoti, for the year ending 31st March 1880; but arrangements have since been made for the establishment of similar banks at the remaining four districts of the province, *viz.*, at Buldana, Basim, Ellichpur, and Wun. The interest charge on the balances held by the banks at Akola and Amraoti amounted to Rs. 3,080, against Rs. 2,732 in 1878-79; the further charge of Rs. 1,060 in the latter year was on account of interest paid to certain salt-well contractors.

Refunds and drawbacks.

159. The charge under this head amounted to Rs. 36,626, against Rs. 47,754 in 1878-79; this is a variable head and calls for no special remark.

Land revenue.

160. This head shows a decrease of Rs. 2,97,228 as compared with the actuals for 1878-79; but the charges in the latter year were exceptionally high owing to the payment of arrear claims to village officials.

Forest.

161. The charge under this head shows an increase of Rs. 3,164, as compared with the actuals for 1878-79, and is due to the purchase of an elephant for the Conservator of Forests.

Stamps.

162. The actuals for the year amounted to Rs. 18,284, against Rs. 18,844, resulting in a decrease of Rs. 560.

Post office.

163. The charges under this head are on account of district dâk establishment, and are slightly in excess of the previous year by Rs. 77.

Administration.

164. The actuals for the year under report are Rs. 2,19,446, against Rs. 2,08,891, showing an increase of Rs. 10,555. This increase occurs under Resident's Civil Treasury, Commissioner, Hyderabad Assigned Districts, Civil Account Office, and Money Order Office.

Minor Departments.

165. The charges under this head amounted to Rs. 6,673, against Rs. 13,495 in 1878-79. The decrease is due to reduction in the establishment for registering trade statistics.

Law and Justice.

166. The actuals for 1879-80 amounted to Rs. 3,45,096, against Rs. 3,28,228 in 1878-79, showing a net increase of Rs. 16,868. The increase here is nominal, as nearly the whole of it represents the adjustment of the salaries of the Cantonment Magistrate and his Assistant at Secunderabad, and is a set-off against contributions credited under Law and Justice receipts. There is a slight increase under jail manufactures which is, however, more than counterbalanced by the increased receipts under sale proceeds of jail labour and manufactures and under Registration; the increase under the latter head being due to the appointment of Inspector of Registration Offices, sanctioned in Government of India Home Department letter No. 694, dated 9th April 1879. The above increase of Rs. 16,868 will rise further when the charges in connection with the convicts at Port Blair are communicated by the Comptroller General for adjustment in the final accounts for 1879-80, the annual cost on this account being about Rs. 12 to 14,000. The fluctuations under the other sub-heads call for no special remark.

Police.

167. The actuals for 1879-80 amounted to Rs. 8,00,738, against Rs. 7,78,418 in 1878-79, showing an increase of Rs. 22,320 in the year under report. The bulk of this increase is due to compensation paid to constables in accordance with sanction conveyed in Government of India, Department of Finance and Commerce letter No. 2928, dated 24th September 1879, and to the adjustment of the salary of the Assistant Superintendent of Police, Secunderabad, which is met by a contribution from the Secunderabad Abkari Fund, credited to police receipts. The fluctuations under the other heads call for no special remark.

Education.

168. The charges for the year amounted to Rs. 2,68,819, against Rs. 2,78,378 in 1878-79, resulting in a decrease of Rs. 9,559 in 1879-80; this decrease occurs under charges debitable to the educational cess fund, under which there was an expenditure of Rs. 52,596, against Rs. 58,993 in 1878-79.

Ecclesiastical.

169. The actuals for 1879-80 amounted to Rs. 7,661, against Rs. 7,942 in 1878-79; the small decrease of Rs. 281 occurs under travelling allowance.

Medical services.

170. The charges under this head amounted to Rs. 1,31,296, against Rs. 1,38,938 in 1878-79. The decrease occurs principally under Medical Establishments, consequent on the departure on furlough of an Uncovenanted Surgeon and the abolition of the post of Apothecary at Akola.

Stationery and printing.

171. The actuals for 1879-80 amounted to Rs. 48,164, against Rs. 50,604 in 1878-79, showing a net decrease of Rs. 2,440, principally in the item of cost of materials and stock for the Residency printing office, while there is an increase under stationery purchased in the country for the same office.

Allowances and assignments, &c.

172. The actuals for 1879-80 amounted to Rs. 1,59,814, against Rs. 1,60,401 in 1878-79, and the small decrease calls for no special remark.

Superannuations, &c.

173. Compared with 1878-79, there is an increase of Rs. 3,108, due partly to fresh pensions and partly to bonuses paid to retiring officers of the Public Works Department under Financial Resolution No. 2079, dated 31st July 1879.

Miscellaneous charges.

174. The actuals for 1879-80 amounted to Rs. 1,27,185, against Rs. 95,016 in 1878-79. The increase principally occurs under "Loss by difference of exchange" in the adjustment of account current transactions with the Government of India and of Berar money orders paid by other circles; these adjustments are effected at the market rates of the day, and as the rates during the year under review kept higher than 116-14-6, the par or assay rate, the difference becomes a loss "by difference of exchange." The fluctuations under the other sub-heads balance each other.

Military expenditure.

175. The following comparison shows a decrease in the military expenditure in the year under review —

| | 1878-79. Actuals. | 1879-80. Recorded to date. | Increase. | Decrease. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| 1. Army and garrison staff ... ... | 39,874 | 41,184 | 1,310 | ... |
| 2. Administrative staff ... ... | 1,499 | 1,475 | ... | 24 |
| 3. Regimental pay, &c. ... | 21,86,840 | 21,87,954 | 81,114 | ... |
| 4. Commissariat establishments, &c. ... | 7,68,904 | 5,60,575 | ... | 2,08,329 |
| 5. Stud and remount establishment ... | 10,475 | 17,592 | 7,117 | ... |
| 6. Clothing establishment, &c. ... | 85,046 | 2,018 | ... | 33,028 |
| 7. Barrack do. ... ... | 45 | 11 | ... | 34 |
| 8. Administration of martial law ... | 3,657 | 3,760 | 73 | ... |
| 9. Medical establishment ... ... | 25,936 | 23,744 | ... | 2,192 |
| 10. Ordnance do. ... ... | 1,74,613 | 1,44,951 | ... | 29,662 |
| 14. Miscellaneous services ... ... | 1,18,458 | 55,998 | ... | 62,460 |
| 16. Rewards for military services ... | 8,541 | 5,803 | ... | 2,738 |
| 18. Military pensions, &c. ... ... | 2,27,794 | 1,89,759 | ... | 38,035 |
| 19. Widows' pensions, &c. ... ... | 8,753 | 7,096 | ... | 1,657 |
| Total ... | 35,80,485 | 32,41,920 | 89,614 | 3,78,179 |
| *Deduct* increase ... ... | ... | ... | ... | 39,614 |
| Net decrease ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,38,565 |

The largest item of decrease is under 4. "Commissariat Establishments, Supplies and Services." This decrease is due to no compensation having been granted on account of dearness of provisions to men and for dearness of gram for horses and ponies of the Hyderabad Contingent, consequent on the fall in the prices of food-grains caused by a plentiful rain-fall. The next large decrease, under 14. Miscellaneous Services, of Rs. 62,460, as compared with 1878-79, is partly due to the unusually heavy charge in that year on account of travelling allowance to officers and men of the Hyderabad Contingent, occasioned by the conveyance by rail of certain regiments on relief and on account of men re-called from furlough, and partly on account of English furlough charges for the quarter ending 31st March 1880 not having yet been communicated and adjusted in the accounts for 1879-80. The decrease under Military Pensions of Rs. 38,035 is due to the pensions of retired officers paid in England for the above quarter (not yet communicated) and of pensions to natives paid to 31st March 1880, remaining to be adjusted in the final accounts for 1879-80. The decrease of Rs. 33,028,

under 6. "Clothing establishment, &c", is explained by the circumstance that no charges on account of clothing supplies by the Army Clothing Department, Madras, have as yet been communicated for adjustment. The decrease under 10. "Ordnance Establishments, &c", of Rs. 29,662 is due to the fact that less stores were supplied in 1879-80 than in 1878-79. The increase under 3. "Regimental Pay, &c", is due to increased rates of pay allowed to the European Commissioned Officers on promotion in Staff Corps. The remaining heads call for no special remark.

Public Works expenditure.

176. The charges under this head are divided as follows :—

| | 1878-79. Actuals. | 1879-80. Recorded to date. |
|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | Rs. |
| 1. Public Works ordinary ... | 9,53,103 ... | 9,77,170 |
| 2. Do District Public Works ... | 54,651 ... | 57,812 |
| 3. Local Fund Public Works ... | 45,844 ... | 76,299 |
| Total... | 10,50,598 ... | 11,12,781 |

The control exercised over the three classes of Public Works expenditure above noted has been detailed in para. 165 of the last Report.

Expenditure on State Railways.

177. The actuals amounted to Rs. 1,87,296, against Rs. 40,391 in 1878-79. The details for the past two years are as under :—

| | 1878-79. | 1879-80. |
|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | Rs. |
| Working expenses ... | 40,391 ... | 90,131 |
| Capital outlay ... | ... ... | 97,165 |
| Total... | 40,391 | 1,87,296 |

## (b.)—Revenue and Finance other than Provincial.

Local Funds.

178. The following is an abstract summary of the total income and expenditure of the excluded local funds, contrasted with the figures of the previous year :—

| Class of Funds. | Income. | | Expenditure. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1878-79. | 1879-80. | 1878-79. | 1879-80. |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Town fund ... | 2,07,852 ... | 2,06,411 ... | 1,40,497 ... | 1,61,886 |
| Bazar cess ... | 1,91,333 ... | 99,045 ... | 72,978 ... | 85,534 |
| Municipal funds ... | 96,431 ... | 82,298 ... | 79,093 ... | 94,346 |
| Hyderabad Contingent bazar funds ... | 1,65,096 ... | 1,47,558 ... | 1,69,402 ... | 1,52,958 |
| Total ... | 5,70,712 ... | 5,35,312 ... | 4,57,970 ... | 4,94,224 |
| Opening balance ... | 3,98,356 ... | 5,11,098 ... | ... ... | ... ... |
| Closing do. ... | ... ... | ... ... | 5,11,098 ... | 5,52,186 |
| Grand total ... | 9,69,068 ... | 10,46,410 ... | 9,69,068 ... | 10,46,410 |

Money Order Department.

179. The following summary shows the transactions of the Money Order Department in the year under report as compared with the preceding year. It has, however, here to be noted that the money order business (inland and overland) was transferred to the Imperial Post Office from 1st January 1880, so that the figures for 1879-80 really represent the transactions of only nine months of the year, viz., from 1st April to 31st December 1879. During the interval from 1st

January to 31st March 1880, orders drawn prior to 1st January 1880 were paid as hitherto by the treasury officers:—

| | Orders issued. Number. | Value. | Orders paid. Number. | Value. | Commission. | Lapsed orders. | Total. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Rs. | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| 1878-79... ... | 7,228 | 2,91,796 | 2,024 | 65,981 | 6,160 | 1,736 | 7,896 |
| 1879-80... ... | 4,831 | 1,94,103 | 1,343 | 39,626 | 2,589 | ... | 2,589 |
| Decrease ... | 2,397 | 97,693 | 681 | 26,355 | 3,571 | 1,736 | 5,307 |

The above statement refers to issues and payments of inland money orders only. The average value of each order issued was Rs. 40-2-10, against Rs. 40-5-11 in 1878-79, and the average value of each order paid was Rs. 29-8-1, against Rupees 32-9-7 in the previous year.

Earnings, charges, and profits of the department.

180. The earnings, charges, and profits of the department for the past two years are given in the following table:—

| Years. | Commission and lapsed orders. | Charges. | Profits or Loss. |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| 1878-79 ... ... | 7,896 0 1 ... | 7,493 10 5 Profit | 402 5 10 |
| 1879-80 ... ... | 2,589 4 7 ... | 11,143 14 6 Loss | 8,554 9 11 |

This large deficit in 1879-80 is due to the circumstance of the payment in that year to the Imperial Government of the one per cent. commission on money orders of the Berar Circle paid by other circles, amounting to Rupees 6,951-12-4, and to the refund of lapsed money orders to the extent of Rupees 1,700 brought to credit in the previous year; this refund was authorized by the Comptroller General, but for these adjustments the year's transactions would have resulted in a profit of Rs. 97-2-5.

Overland money orders.

181. The following table shows the transactions in overland money orders, both as regards issues and payments, for the past two years:—

| Years. | Issues including commission. | Payments. |
|---|---|---|
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| 1878-79 ... | 21,497 0 9 ... | 2,188 14 3 |
| 1879-80 ... | 12,941 2 6 ... | 1,192 2 3 |
| Decrease in 1879-80 ... | 8,555 14 3 ... | 996 12 0 |

The average cost of a money order for £ 10 in 1879-80, including the usual commission (Rs. 2), was Rs. 121-7-10, while the average cost in 1878-79 was Rs. 123-0-10.

Supply bill operations.

182. The surplus cash balance in the Berar treasuries for the season 1880, available for withdrawal to Hyderabad, was estimated at Rs. 40,00,000. This sum, for the reasons given in para. 171 of the last Report, was transferred to the new Bank of Bombay, and placed at the credit of the Hyderabad Administration for eventual withdrawal to Hyderabad by means of supply bills drawn on the Bank of Bombay according to requirements, and at the same time keeping in view the market rates of the day and drawing when these rates are favourable, *i. e.*, above the assay rate of 116-14-6 per cent. The surplus referred to above was withdrawn from Berar to Bombay by supply bills drawn by the Accountant General, Bombay, in the following months and detail:—

| | Akola. | | Amraoti. | | Total. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rate. | Amount. | Rate. | Amount. | |
| | | Rs. | | Rs. | Rs. |
| In January 1880 ... ... ... | Par. | 3,50,000 | Par. | 3,50,000 | 7,00,000 |
| „ February „ ... ... | Par. | 6,00,000 | Par. | 14,50,000 | 20,50,000 |
| „ March ... „ ... ... | Par. | 10,50,000 | Par. | 2,00,000 | 12,50,000 |
| Total ... | | 20,00,000 | ... | 20,00,000 | 40,00,000 |

The further surplus cash balance in the Berar treasuries for the season 1880, available, subsequent to 1st April 1880, for withdrawal in accordance with Financial Resolution No. 2433, dated 27th August 1873, amounted to Rs. 8,02,000, which sum was similarly withdrawn to Bombay at par from the undermentioned treasuries in the proportion noted opposite each :—

| | | | | Rs. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Akola | ... | ... | ... | 3,60,000 |
| Amraoti | ... | ... | ... | 4,42,000 |
| | | | Total ... | 8,02,000 |

The aggregate surplus for the season 1880 withdrawn to Bombay amounted to Rs. 48,02,000, which sum has been placed to the credit of the Hyderabad Administration and utilized in the manner described in para. 171 of the last Report. Out of this sum of Rs. 48,02,000, there has been withdrawn, partly to Hyderabad, and partly by payments in Bombay up to 31st March 1880, a sum of Rs. 5,19,084-5-8, leaving to be withdrawn subsequent to 1st April 1880 a sum of Rs. 42,82,915-10-4. Out of the latter sum Rs. 23,09,418-1-9 have been withdrawn between 1st April and 31st August 1880. The withdrawal of the cash surplus for the season 1880 has, under the new arrangements for its utilization, been profitable, and in addition to the gain or premium on all bills sold at rates exceeding 110-14-6 (the assay rate), a portion of the money not immediately required for the expenses of the Administration has been left in deposit with the Bank of Bombay, and interest drawn on the deposit.

Remittance account with the Government of India.

183. The balance due to the Government of India by the Hyderabad Administration on 1st April 1879 was ... ... ... ... Rs. 9,81,327

Add the amounts received from the Political treasury, including adjustments effected to the credit of the Government of India during the year 1879-80. 19,04,500

Total Rs. ... ... 28,85,827

Deduct payments into the Political treasury, including adjustments effected to the debit of the Government of India for the same period ... ... 17,91,850

Balance due to the Government of India on 31st March 1880 ... ... ... ... ... 10,93,977

This balance is, however, subject to modification by the adjustment of any transactions that may be communicated by the Comptroller General to the Deputy Accountant General, Hyderabad, prior to the closing of the Hyderabad books for 1879-80, as explained in the opening para. of this chapter. It is probable that these further adjustments will not exceed Rs. 1,00,000, and they may possibly be much less. If this assumption prove correct, the surplus revenue of the year will be about Rs. 9,99,271.

Berar surplus.

184. The accrued surplus of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts in favour of His Highness the Nizam at the close of the official year 1878-79, amounted to Rs. 34,34,652

And that which accrued in the year under review, *i. e.*, the difference between the receipts and charges, is, so far as known at present ... ... 10,99,271

Total Rs. ... ... 45,33,923

Deduct amount paid to H. H. the Nizam in June 1879, under orders of the Government of India, Financial Department, No. 1,303, dated 18th June 1879 ... ... ... ... ... ... 1,50,000

Balance in favour of His Highness the Nizam on 31st March 1880, liable to modification as above... ... 43,83,923

This balance includes the sum kept in the Hyderabad and Berar treasuries to meet current expenses, which is termed the working cash balance, and is at present fixed at 40 lakhs per annum.

Since the close of the year under report, a further sum of Rs. 16,22,514-8-7 was paid to His Highness the Nizam under the orders of the Government of India, Department of Finance and Commerce No. 372, dated 31st January 1880, and this sum, though not appearing in the accounts now rendered, has nevertheless to be placed as a set-off against the accrued balance at the credit of His Highness the Nizam's Government of Rs. 43,83,923 as shown above.

# CHAPTER VI.

## VITAL STATISTICS AND MEDICAL SERVICES.

### SECTION I.

### Births and Deaths.

Improvement of registration.

185. The system in force for the registration of vital statistics has been explained in previous Reports, and the imperfections of the results obtained by it have not been concealed. During the year endeavours have been made to render the statistics more accurate. The Sanitary Commissioner reports that in some districts the work is better done than others, though in all there is still room for improvement; but he has every reason to believe that the figures now submitted are not far removed from the truth, and may be accepted as fairly representing the birth and death-rates of the province. This improvement in registration is principally due to the increasing attention paid in the preparation of the returns, and to the Civil Surgeons, who are District Registrars, carefully scrutinizing and reviewing monthly the figures for their respective districts and investigating and reporting on all remarkable entries.

An additional check for securing correct registration has been provided, by requiring District Superintendents of vaccination to examine village registers, to point out and explain mistakes to the village writer, and to submit a report monthly to the Civil Surgeon of the district showing the result of their examinations.

Registration is reported to be more inaccurate in municipal and larger towns than in the districts generally; and the attention of the district officers has been drawn to this defect.

Births.

186. The total number of births registered rose from 75,655 in 1878 to 82,740 in 1879, showing an increase of 7,085, or 3·2 per 1,000. The increase was general in all districts. The provincial birth-rate was 37·8 per mille, ranging from 44·7 in the Akola to 32·6 in the Basim District. This is considerably above the average rate of 29·1 per mille for the ten years from 1868 to 1877. Of the 82,740 births, 42,834 were boys, and 39,906 girls, or 107·3 of the former to every 100 of the latter.

Deaths.

187. The extraordinary mortality of 1878, when 178,404 deaths, with an average rate of 81·5 per mille, were recorded, was duly described in the last Report. In 1879 the death-rate went down to 23·7 per mille, an exceptionally low rate for Berar.

The ratio of mortality among males to that of females was as 113·6 to 100. The death-rate was highest in the Ellichpur District, 28·4 per mille, and lowest in Basim, 20·2 per mille. In towns it ranged from 18·4 to 28 per mille, and in rural circles from 12·9 to 20·1.

Deaths according to caste.

188. 78·6 per cent. of the deaths were of Hindus; 7·1 per cent. of Mahomedans; 14·2 per cent. of other castes. Deaths among Christians numbered 7.

Causes of death.

189. A classification of deaths registered from the several causes is given below. But it is not possible to claim anything like accuracy for such figures

furnished as they are by persons not capable of distinguishing causes of death correctly :—

| *No. of deaths caused by* | 1879. |
|---|---|
| Cholera ... ... ... | 223 |
| Small-pox ... ... ... | 71 |
| Fever ... ... ... | 32,475 |
| Bowel-complaints ... ... | 8,519 |
| Injuries ... ... ... | 1,078 |
| Other causes ... ... ... | 9,541 |
| | 51,907 |

The Officiating Sanitary Commissioner writes :—" Under the head " Fevers" are entered deaths from pneumonia and lung congestions, which are very prevalent in the cold and damp seasons. To bowel-complaints are ascribed many deaths which should not come under that heading, due to ignorance of the diseases included under the general classification of bowel-complaint." To remedy this defect, and to render registration more accurate, lists in the vernacular of the names of the diseases to be registered under the different headings are being circulated.

Cholera.

190. Of the 223 deaths, 108 were among males, and 115 among females. The ratio per 1,000 of the population was ·1, as against 15·6 in 1878. The epidemic of the previous year subsided in January, in which month three deaths occurred. In the three following months there were no fresh attacks. In May, there was one death, in June 29, in July 118, and in August 75. The disease was confined to 36 villages and towns in the Amraoti, Ellichpur, and Akola Districts, thus showing that the large majority of the deaths were isolated cases of non-epidemic character, and with no tendency to diffuse amongst the population generally.

Small-pox.

191. Never were deaths from small-pox so low during the last 11 years as in 1879. On this decrease Surgeon Little, the Officiating Sanitary Commissioner, writes :—" The decline of small-pox mortality must be attributed to the natural laws of the disease which govern its increase and decay, and not to the benefit derived from vaccination, when it is remembered that the percentage of the estimated birth-rate of 1878 successfully vaccinated amounted to but 3·0 (a higher percentage, however, than attained by any other province,) in addition to those of previous years left unprotected. At the same time, however, though vaccination does not appear to have any controlling influence on the normal progress of an epidemic of small-pox, still its efficiency in diminishing the mortality from this disease cannot be doubted, and I think we may fairly claim for vaccination the resulting low mortality of the last three years compared with their parallels in the previous epidemic."

Fevers.

192. To quote from the Sanitary Report :—

"Fevers, one year with another, destroy more than three times as many people as cholera and small-pox together. It must, however, be borne in mind that the classification of deaths under this head is still somewhat imperfect, for ignorant people are apt to attribute as due to fever every case where there is increased temperature with a dry and hot skin, and in many cases the wrong cause of death is probably registered, producing the discrepancies observable in the death-rate from fevers of neighbouring tracts similarly situated, and under similar conditions. Taken for the whole province, however, the results of registration for a series of years (since the commencement of registration) show that malarious fevers are very prevalent in Berar, a fact borne out by the evidence of both dispensary and jail statistics.

Mortality from fevers was highest in the Wun District, and lowest in Basim. The figures for Wun, however, must be accepted with some reserve, for though fever was doubtless very prevalent in that district during the past year, yet in many of the villages *all* deaths were registered under "fevers." "One Patel," adds the Sanitary Commissioner, "whom I questioned on this point told me that as fever was a symptom of every disease, he thought he could not be far wrong if he registered the deaths under this head."

The variation in the fatal influence of malaria in the several districts is thought to be due to the geological peculiarities of the districts. "In the plains," Surgeon Little writes, "fever is most prevalent on alluvial soils, and least so where trap is predominant. In the hill tracts with waste and uncultivated land, where jungle vegetation is abundant, malaria abounds; but as the country becomes opened out and brought under cultivation it declines." The soil of the Akola and Ellichpur districts differs from that of other districts in that it consists to a great extent of alluvial deposit, which fact may account for the greater prevalence of fever in those districts.

Bowel-complaints.

193. Under "bowel-complaints" there was a diminution of 19,058 deaths as compared with the previous year, the ratio per mille falling from 12·6 to 8·8. The mean ratio for the previous five years was 8·6. But the registration under this head has never been reliable, and has generally been so startling as to invite suspicion. It has attracted attention for some time past, and in his last Sanitary Report Dr. Little gives the results of a special inquiry made by him; which show that in one town and 27 villages 41 per cent. were wrongly classified as having died from bowel-complaint; that out of 106 deaths registered as having been due to bowel-complaint and which were verified by Hospital Assistants during the past year, only 47·1 per cent. were due, or supposed to be due, to that complaint. "If bowel complaints," he writes, were really so high among the rural population, it would naturally be expected that admissions from this disease at charitable dispensaries would also be high; but this is not found to be the case. Again, the death-rates from diarrhœa and dysentery in Berar Jails compare very favourably with those for other jails. The suspicion, then, with which the statistics under this head have been received has been confirmed by good authority. Even in the year under review the Sanitary Commissioner states: "Registration under this death cause is still very imperfect in Berar. It ought to include only deaths from diarrhœa and dysentery, but I find that it is the practice to register as due to bowel-complaints deaths from many other causes, and to omit the important disease of dy-entery, which is returned 'under other causes.'" Remarks like these attest the necessity for caution in generalizing from statistics of this nature.

Injuries and other causes.

194. Deaths from injuries decreased from 1,147 in 1878 to 1,078 in the year under report. Of the latter number 163 were suicides, 723 from wounding or accident, and 192 from snake bite or wild beasts. From "all other causes" there were 9,541 deaths, or 4·4 per thousand of population, against 24,264, or 11·1 per thousand in 1876.

Birth and death rates compared.

195. Altogether the births registered during the year are in excess of the deaths by 30,833, which shows an increase of 14·1 per mille of the population.

## SECTION II.

### Emigration.

196. No immigration or emigration is reported. On this head the Commissioner writes:—"The wages of labour remained very much the same as in the previous year, the high prices which prevailed till the opening of the year 1880 having apparently still had the effect of shutting out foreign labour, thereby favouring local labour, and enabling our poorer classes to meet prevailing high prices."

## SECTION III.

### Medical Relief.

197. To economise time and labour as well as to reduce expenditure, the charge of civil and jail hospitals in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts was amalgamated with that of the dispensaries, all being placed under the management and inspection of the Inspector General of Dispensaries, who is also the Sanitary Commissioner. This officer has consequently become the head of the Civil Medical Administration in the province, thereby relieving the Deputy Surgeon General of the Hyderabad Subsidiary Force at Secunderabad of all responsibilities in connexion therewith.

No. of hospitals and dispensaries.

198. The Inspector General has now under his control 25 free dispensaries, 6 civil and 6 jail hospitals, and one forest dispensary at Chikalda, making in all 38 institutions. It is proposed to glance at the statistics of these excluding those relating to jail hospitals, which are shown separately in the jail returns appended to this Report.

No. of sick treated.

199. The total number of sick treated was 134,879, which gives an average of 4,215 to each institution. Of the total number 2 per cent. were in and 98 out-patients. Beds for 156 males and 22 females are available in 23 hospitals. The daily average number of sick treated was 1366·49, of which 88·59 were in-door and 1277·90 out-door patients. 90·1 per cent. of the former were cured, 1·5 per cent. obtained some relief, 4·3 per cent. were discharged without relief, and 4·1 per cent. died. Of the latter 80 per cent. attended in person, and 20 per cent. were represented by friends. With reference to this last percentage the Inspector General writes: "They are usually purdah women or the female portion of the families of the better classes who object to go to the dispensary, and such cases as are too ill to attend. Those dispensaries also which are popular amongst the surrounding villages show a large number of patients under the head of "Represented by friends."

Diseases treated.

200. Amongst the in-door patients, fevers, injuries, dysentery, rheumatic and chest affections, abscess, ulcers, syphilitic affections, and diarrhœa were the principal causes of admission. 55·7 per cent. of those treated suffered from fever. Among the out-door sick 27·9 per cent. were treated for fever, 10·5 for skin diseases, 6·6 for ulcers, 5·6 for ophthalmia. "Malarious fevers," writes the Inspector General, "as usual, form the largest proportion of dispensary cases, due chiefly to climatic causes, as well as the insanitary habits of the people. The character of the fever was generally mild, and rarely complicated with enlarged liver or spleen."

Sex and caste of patients treated.

201. Of the total number admitted into the hospital, 58·1 per cent. were males, 17·2 females, and 24·7 children. Classed according to caste or religion, 1·7 per cent. were Europeans and Eurasians, 56·7 per cent. Hindoos, 32 per cent. Mahomedans, and 9·6 per cent. "Others."

Finance.

202. Para. 193 of the Report for 1878-79 explained the sources from which the civil hospitals and charitable dispensaries are maintained, and the relief lately accorded in this respect to local funds. The income of these institutions for 1879, amounted to Rs. 1,06,711, of which Rs. 74,733 were granted from provincial revenues, Rs. 13,170 from local funds, Rs. 12,224 private subscriptions, Rs. 18 interest on invested funds. There was, besides, a balance of Rs. 6,566 on hand at the commencement of the year. The expenditure amounted to Rs. 89,425, as detailed below:—

| | Rs. |
|---|---|
| Pay of establishment ... ... ... ... | 68,775 |
| Cost of Europe medicines ... ... ... ... | 8,820 |
| Do. bazaar „ ... ... ... ... | 1,543 |
| Dieting ... ... ... ... ... | 1,396 |
| Buildings and repairs ... ... ... ... | 3,166 |
| Miscellaneous ... ... ... ... ... | 5,162 |
| Invested during the year ... ... ... ... | 563 |
| | 89,425 |

Excluding from the above the sum of Rs. 49,280, solely spent from provincial funds on civil hospitals, the cost of charitable dispensaries amounted to Rs. 40,145, against Rs. 38,168 in the previous year.

Inspection.

203. The dispensaries have all, with one exception, been inspected by either the Inspector General or the Civil Surgeons of districts.

Dispensary committees.

204. It is the aim of the Administration to make each dispensary self-supporting, an object of local interest and usefulness. For this purpose each is provided with a committee, which should watch over its welfare and manage its affairs. In some places the committees appointed are reported to have taken considerable interest in their dispensaries. A Dispensary Manual will shortly be issued, which will define the responsibilities and duties of these committees.

Lunatic asylum.

205. The new asylum referred to last year as about to be built has not yet been commenced.

During the year under report, criminal lunatics were confined in a ward of the Akola Jail, and others in the asylum at Amraoti. There were 27 at the commencement of the year, and with six new admissions, all Hindus, 33 at its close. Of this number four were discharged, and two old men, whose constitutions had suffered prior to their admission, died of pneumonia. The daily average of both classes of lunatics was 26·59 for the year, against 24·08 in 1878. On the last day of 1878, there were 8 criminal lunatics, and during the year 3 more were admitted, making in all 11. Of this number, 2 were discharged cured, and one was transferred to the asylum. The patients are reported to have enjoyed good health, and there was no epidemic disease among them; the ordinary cases of sickness being fever of a mild type, diarrhœa and dysentery. Their occupations, which lie principally within the asylum walls, consist of gardening, twine and rope-making, keeping the roads and compound clean, fetching water for garden, &c. After the evening meal they have various kinds of amusements, such as drum music, singing, dancing, and other games. It is reported that the asylum was regularly visited during the year by the official visitors and occasionally by the Commissioner and Judicial Commissioner. Its total cost was Rs. 4,107-11-11, or Rs. 280-9-4 more than in 1878, due to increase in the number of patients. The average cost per lunatic was Rs. 153-5-10, against Rs. 158-11-9 in the previous year. On the whole, the institution is reported to have been well managed. The Deputy Surgeon General, who inspected it in October last, recorded that "the condition of both the institution and those occupying it reflects credit on the Superintendent and the Medical Officer."

## SECTION IV.

### Sanitation.

206. The most important sanitary measure of the year was the promulgation, with the sanction of the Government of India, of a simple code of rules for the maintenance of health, suitable to the comprehension of the agricultural classes of Berar. A translation of this code in the vernacular of the province is under preparation. The object has been to frame rules simple but all important as regards village sanitation, and such as can be carried out with little or no expense by villagers under the direction of the patel.

Increased attention is being paid year after year to sanitation both in municipal and non-municipal towns and villages. The Officiating Sanitary Commissioner writes: "Much, however, yet remains to be done before the towns and villages of Berar can be said to be fairly well sanitated; but there is every reason to hope that these insanitary defects will be removed year by year as funds become available." Excluding the Akola District, the expenditure of which has not been furnished, no less than Rs. 1,02,434 were spent for sanitary purposes: in civil stations Rs. 12,742-2-7, in municipal towns Rs. 17,481-7-5, in non-municipal towns Rs. 35,896-6-4, and in villages Rs. 36,363-11-6. Thus, there was an increase of Rs. 41,983 over the outlay of the previous year.

Water-supply must always be a main question in every district. Schemes are on foot for supplying the towns of Akola, Amraoti, and Khamgaon with a good and sufficient supply of water, and also for constructing catch-water tanks in places where the water is impregnated with salt.

During the year the vaccination staff was, in accordance with the orders of the Government of India, employed on general sanitary work in reporting on the condition of the villages they visit with regard to cleanliness, water-supply, prevalence of disease, and the condition of the registration of births and deaths. The reports submitted by vaccinators are stated not to be of much value, owing to the work being new to them, and to their deficiency in sanitary training.

## SECTION V.

### Vaccination.

207. The vaccination staff did not work with its full complement. There were five vaccinators and two apprentices less than in the previous year, but nevertheless the number of operations performed rose from 54,199 in 1878-79, to 69,807 in the year under report, giving an average of 1,396 to each vaccinator, against 985 in the previous year. This total of 69,807 includes 76 re-vaccinations. An increase of 28 per cent. as compared with the previous year in the number of persons vaccinated, and of 36 per cent. in the number of successful cases is thus exhibited, while the percentage of successful cases to the total number of operations rose from 90·5 to 94. In calculating this percentage the Sanitary Commissioner explains that the cases of which the result was unknown were deducted before taking the percentage of success, as, he states, is done in other provinces, but the accuracy of this statement has lately been questioned, and the deduction disapproved by the Government of India.

58·1 per cent. of the vaccine operations were verified by the native Superintendents, who are well reported on. The vaccinators generally are said to be uneducated and ignorant of the simplest sanitary rules. Dr. Little, however, states that he examined vaccination work in five districts, and was fairly satisfied with what he saw. "Careless vaccination was the exception, and the lymph generally was excellent." During his tour over the greater portion of the province, he did not come across a single child pitted with small-pox in whom vaccine cecatrices were well marked. The following figures may be quoted from the Vaccination Report to show the ratio of mortality from small-pox, and the number of successful vaccinations during the last 12 years:—

| Years. | Death rate per mille of population. | Number successfully vaccinated. |
|---|---|---|
| 1867-68 ... | 1·8 ... | 1,575 |
| 1868-69 ... | 5·6 ... | 8,123 |
| 1869-70 ... | ·6 ... | 6,760 |
| 1870-71 ... | ·2 ... | 17,476 |
| 1871-72 ... | 2·3 ... | 29,892 |
| 1872-73 ... | 2·8 ... | 35,478 |
| 1873-74 ... | ·5 ... | 31,797 |
| 1874-75 ... | ·4 ... | 45,998 |
| 1875-76 ... | ·2 ... | 52,468 |
| 1876-77 ... | 2·9 ... | 68,929 |
| 1877-78 ... | 2·7 ... | 83,019 |
| 1878-79 ... | ·03 ... | 48,784 |

In dispensaries vaccination was not carried on to the same extent as in the previous year, the number of operations performed having decreased from 3,801 to 2,307, and the percentage of success being only 84.

The cost of the vaccination department for the year amounted to Rs. 16,469, or Rs. 784 less than the previous year. The average cost of each successful case was 4 annas 3 pies, against 6 annas 1 pie in 1878-79.

# CHAPTER VII.

## INSTRUCTION.

### SECTION I.

### Education.

No. of schools and scholars.

208. Schools and school attendance have increased, as shown by the figures below:—

| Years. | Government. | | Private. | | | | Total. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Aided. | | Unaided. | | | |
| | Schools. | Scholars. | Schools. | Scholars. | Schools. | Scholars. | Schools. | Scholars. |
| 1878-79 ... ... | 461 | 21,587 | 65 | 1,553 | 115 | 1,991 | 641 | 25,131 |
| 1879-80 ... ... | 479 | 24,433 | 49 | 1,390 | 184 | 2,584 | 712 | 28,407 |

The total increase is 71 schools and 3,276 pupils. Of these 71 schools only 18 belonged to Government, and, the Director observes, "the real increase in Government Schools is only 8, the remaining 10 being the result of conversion into independent schools of as many Urdu classes, which were formerly attached to Marathi Schools. With this small increase in their number they show a very great increase of 2,846 in their attendance." The increase of schools is entirely under the head of Primary Education, no addition to the number of schools for Higher, Middle, or Special education having taken place. The total number of pupils in Government schools, 24,433, represents 44 in the two High Schools at Amraoti and Akola, 169 in the five Middle Schools at Akola, Amraoti, Malkapur, Ellichpur, and Basim; 53 in the Special School (Training College) at Akola; and the remainder, or 98·9 per cent., in Primary Schools. In the Lower Division of the Primary School course 21,378 boys (against 18,859 in the previous year) are returned, and in the Upper Division only 2,455 (against 2,094 in the previous year). The educational attainments of these, again, are demonstrated by the fact that only 71 passed the Upper Primary School examination, and only 1,032 the Lower Primary examination.

In drawing attention to these figures when reviewing the Report of the Director of Public Instruction, the Resident placed beside them those noted on the margin, showing the average annual cost of educating each pupil, and remarked again on the poverty of the results attained. Still, inadequate as these results appear, it is satisfactory to know that they indicate progress, as compared with the previous year. Going back ten years the progress is still more marked. In 1870, there was one school to every 51·4 square miles of the province and 6,476 of the population; in 1880 there was one school to every 36·9 square miles and every 4,651 souls.

| | Average annual cost of educating each pupil. |
|---|---|
| High Schools ... | Rs. 307 5 5 |
| Middle Class ... ... | 62 14 10 |
| Primary { for boys ... ... | 7 12 4 |
| Schools { for girls ... ... | 11 11 4 |

The figures of population being those obtained from the census of 1867 may not be quite correct, so it may be added that within this decade the attendance in Government schools has risen from 14,133 to 24,433, or 72·8 per cent. It is useless to include any but Government schools in the survey as the private aided school has never flourished in Berar, and the returns of what are known as the indigenous schools, few of which are more than mere shadows, are unreliable.

In comparing educational as well as other returns of 1879 with those of 1878, it must be remembered that the attendance at our schools was affected by the extraordinary sickness of the first of these two years. The comparative healthiness of the year under report, and its improved agricultural prospects might, perhaps, have been expected to produce more pupils than appear in the present returns; especially as certain restrictions, explained in the Director's published report, by which the Department of Public Instruction was inconveniently hampered were abolished. The effects, however, of this abolition, which permitted extra teachers being appointed at once when and where required and placed the disposal of fees levied in Primary Schools practically at the disposal of the Director for the subsidiary wants of these institutions, will be more patent later on. Writing in June the Director stated that 138 additional teachers had been appointed since the 1st January last, that this addition had led to some schools being inconveniently crowded, and that he expected it would be necessary to make large additions to the teaching staff every six months.

It is now proposed to report on each class of school separately.

209. Classified according to the new grading system, we have the following result for the past two years:— Classification of schools.

| Class of schools. | | Schools. | | Scholars. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | 1878-79. | 1879-80. | 1878-79. | 1879-80. |
| High—Government | ... | 2 ... | 2 ... | 35 ... | 44 |
| Middle— do. | ... | 5 ... | 5 ... | 169 ... | 169 |
| Primary { do. | Boys ... | 441 ... | 461 ... | 20,955 ... | 23,833 |
| | Girls ... | 12 ... | 10 ... | 309 ... | 334 |
| Aided | Boys ... | 64 ... | 48 ... | 1,524 ... | 1,356 |
| | Girls ... | 1 ... | 1 ... | 29 ... | 34 |
| Unaided | Boys ... | 114 ... | 184 ... | 1,984 ... | 2,584 |
| | Girls ... | 1 ... | ... ... | 7 ... | ... |
| Special schools | ... | 1 ... | 1 ... | 40 ... | 53 |

With reference to these figures the following remarks are extracted from the Resident's Review of the Educational Report:—

The High school at Amraoti has taken a decided step forward, and matriculated six out of seven students sent up to the Bombay University. The school at Akola retrograded, or, as the Head Master would prefer to say, "had a bad year." His explanation of a bad year may be left to be gauged by the results of the next year. Four students went up to the matriculation examination, but not one passed. The average number on the rolls of these two schools was only 37, the fees aggregated Rs. 266. The boarding-houses and play grounds attached to each school represent more than appears in the returns; but still the result seems scarcely commensurate with the expenditure. Since 1872-73 three exhibitions of Rs 20 each per measem, tenable in the Bombay Colleges, have been awarded yearly; but apparently only four exhibitioners have taken the B. A. degree; a small result.

A glance at para. 29 of the Report will show that out of 169 boys enrolled in Middle Class schools 124 belong to the two schools which are located in the same buildings with the High schools. There were only 14 Middle Class pupils at Ellichpur, and 10 at Malkapur. The remaining Middle Class at Basim had only seven, with an average daily attendance of four.

Under the head of Special education, the Training College at Akola is the only institution that claims notice. Para. 55 shows that the average number on the roll was not more than 40; the number of sanctioned stipendiaries was increased late in the year to 70, and, as already mentioned, some further increase may be desirable. The number of students who passed out of the College and obtained employment was 12, all on the Marathi side. The Hindustani candidates did not do well. As elsewhere in Berar they are few and backward in comparison with Marathi students. The instructions issued by the Director and transcribed in para. 59 of the Report, seem to be all that can be desired.

In the report of the Principal of the Training College it is noted that the want of a boarding-house for the Mahomedan students is greatly felt. If this be so, the Resident will be glad to consider any proposal for the supply of this want which can reasonably be furthered by aid from the Government.

The account given in para. 40 of the 10 girls' schools supported by Government, which had an average daily attendance of over 21 to each school, gives little hope of any real progress. Two schools were closed, and the abolition of two or three more is expected.

The number of schools receiving fixed monthly grants from Government has risen from 6 to 12, as shown in para. 44, seven new aided schools having been started at villages in the Akola District. Out of the four Mission schools existing at the beginning of the year, the one at Khamgaon has been closed, and the remaining three have not made any progress. A girls' school at Akola receives a monthly grant of Rs. 12-8-0, and the grant to the Ellichpur European and Eurasian school at Ellichpur has been raised during the year from Rs. 15 to Rs. 50 per mensem. The Director, however, when he visited this school, was unable to see any improvement in it, and the remarks made on it in para. 46 of the Report are not very encouraging. Still the school is believed to represent a real want, and if the local community will take a continuous interest in it it may improve and merit a continuance of the increased grant.

The number of unaided or indigenous schools fluctuates yearly, and it is somewhat strange that year by year strict accuracy cannot be claimed for the return of them. This is a point which the Educational Department and District authorities should, in conjunction with one another, be able to settle without much difficulty. According to the figures on record these schools have increased from 115 to 184, and the pupils from 1,991 to 2,584. As usual, the officers of the Educational Department report of them very unfavourably. But, as remarked by the Director (para. 50), and pointed out by the Commissioner in his Memorandum (para. 4), many of these schools were not inspected, and Mr. Jones observes how imperfect the Director's information regarding them is. A special report should be submitted on this subject; and the Director should see that the Deputy Inspectors do not neglect the inspection of these schools. It is the wish of the Government, as has frequently been insisted on, that they should receive all possible encouragement and assistance from our Educational Department.

It is again to be regretted that though the number of Mahomedan pupils in Government schools has increased from 2,769 to 3,226, this class of pupils is still reported on as very backward. The poverty of the parents of pupils being the main cause of this, it is difficult to see how the Government can supply an additional stimulus to the cause of Mahomedan education. The suggestion referred to in para. 43, that certain posts in the Government service should be reserved for Mahomedans cannot be accepted for the reason stated by the Director.

Nearly 29 per cent. of the pupils in Government schools were Kunbis, and 15·45 per cent. Brahmins. The latter have decreased, and the former increased by nearly 2 per cent. The lower castes (Mahars and Mangs), it is observed, form nearly two per cent. of the attendance in Government schools.

Primary education.

210. Regarding primary education, girls' schools, and aided and unaided schools, there is nothing new to be said by way of general remark. Only returns can be commented upon. The statement below gives particulars of primary schools for boys:—

| Districts. | No. of schools and scholars on 31st March 1882. | | | | Average No. on rolls during the year. | Average daily attendance. | Fees. | Expenditure. | Average cost of educating each pupil. | No. passed. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Schools. | Scholars. | | | | | | | | Upper Primary. | Lower Primary. | Total. |
| | | Upper Primary. | Lower Primary. | Total. | | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | | | |
| Akola | 137 | 602 | 6,546 | 6,948 | 6,338 | 4,824 | 3,502 4 0 | 46,135 2 6 | 7 1 0 | 21 | 300 | 321 |
| Buldana | 78 | 401 | 5,442 | 5,843 | 5,438 | 4,599 | 2,980 10 0 | 39,860 13 3 | 7 5 10 | 2 | 135 | 137 |
| Basim | 69 | 179 | 2,975 | 3,154 | 2,985 | 1,910 | 1,985 4 0 | 17,610 7 3 | 8 3 11 | 1 | 107 | 108 |
| Amraoti | 84 | 310 | 3,751 | 4,061 | 3,759 | 2,759 | 2,410 10 0 | 24,412 4 0 | 8 11 1 | 7 | 197 | 204 |
| Wun | 56 | 202 | 1,761 | 1,963 | 1,754 | 1,221 | 1,022 14 0 | 12,063 7 10 | 9 14 11 | 1 | 63 | 64 |
| Ellichpur | 76 | 1,515 | 1,647 | 1,723 | 2,566 | 2,418 | 2,204 0 0 | 23,451 13 4 | 9 11 0 | 13 | 141 | 154 |
| Total | 500 | 3,209 | 21,572 | 24,831 | 23,791 | 18,230 | 13,105 12 0 | 1,63,534 14 11 | 7 12 4 | 71 | 1,043 | |

Here a total increase is to be noted of 20 schools and 2,880 scholars, of which latter Akola alone contributed 1,000. Compared with 1878-79, the average daily attendance increased from 14,848 to 15,791, the school fees from

Rs. 17,792-14-3 to Rs. 19,585-12-6, but the number of boys who passed the Upper Primary School examination decreased from 73 to 71 while the number who passed the Lower Primary examination rose from 930 to 1,032; the expenditure fell from Rs. 1,71,588-10-10 to Rs. 1,7,936-14-11, and the average cost of educating each pupil from Rs. 8-5-8 to Rs. 7-12-4. In 22 Primary Schools the Upper Primary course is taught; these are Anglo-Vernacular having one, two or more teachers who, in addition to vernacular, teach the first two or three books in English, and are intended to serve as feeders to the Middle Schools. No pupil is allowed to learn English until he has advanced to Standard IV in the vernacular. The number of such learners in the Primary Schools is not numerous; it was only 334 in the year under Report. The number of purely Marathi schools was 384. Of the 461 schools, Hindustani was taught in 55, against 43 in 1878-79, and the attendance in these increased from 1,838 to 2,080.

Girls schools.

211. The remarks made in the past year on these schools apply equally this year. Out of the 12 schools which existed at the end of 1878-79, two were closed during the year, and the abolition of two or three more is anticipated. The Director writes: "a school at each of the principal villa stations, and three or four more, is all that is likely to remain of the fruit of the great efforts made to introduce female education in Berar." Statistics relating to the ten girls' schools, which now represent the sum total of female education in the province, are given below:—

| Districts. | Number of schools and scholars on 31st March 1880. | | | | Average number of scholars during the year. | Average daily attendance. | Expenditure. | | | Cost of educating each pupil. | | | No. passed in Lower Primary School examination. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Schools. | Scholars. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Upper Division. | Lower Division. | Total. | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Rs. | a. | p. | Rs. | a. | p. | |
| Akola | 2 | 5 | 43 | 48 | 44 | 32 | 648 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 11 | 10 | 4 |
| Buldana ... | 4 | 5 | 155 | 160 | 147 | 100 | 1,510 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 4 | 4 | 3 |
| Basim ... | 1 | ... | 32 | 32 | 28 | 19 | 304 | 15 | 0 | 9 | 7 | 5 | 2 |
| Amraoti ... | 1 | 3 | 35 | 38 | 35 | 24 | 407 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 10 | 1 | 1 |
| Wun ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 43 | 8 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Ellichpur ... | 2 | 8 | 48 | 56 | 56 | 40 | 756 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 8 | 0 | 2 |
| | 10 | 21 | 313 | 334 | 310 | 215 | 3,669 | 7 | 0 | 11 | 11 | 4 | 12 |

Grant-in-aid schools.

212. Schools under the grant-in-aid system numbered 12, against 6 in 1878-79. During the year 7 schools were started in the Akola District on a humble scale, three or four of the village magnates undertaking to furnish a moiety of the cost and manage the school for a year, the State contributing the other half. If schools of this class could be multiplied broadcast and receive local support, grants from the State would be well bestowed on them; but the experiment begun by these schools has still to be tried by time and should not be regarded too hopefully. The grant-in-aid schools consisted of:—

3 Mission schools,
1 European and Eurasian school,
1 Marathi Girls' school, and
7 Village schools.

The total number of pupils on the last day of the year in the aided schools was 360, with a daily average attendance of 295. The grants accorded aggregated only Rs. 176-3-4 per mensem, yet this sum represents half the cost of maintenance. The Mission Schools received Rs. 70; the European and Eurasian School at Ellichpur Rs. 50; the Marathi Girls' School at Akola Rs. 12-8; and the 7 aided Village Schools Rs. 43-11-4. Five of these village schools are said to have begun fairly, but the accounts of the other aided schools are none of them satisfactory. This is much to be regretted, especially as regards the Cantonment School at

Ellichpur, in behalf of which the Brigadier General Commanding the Cantonment and the Deputy Commissioner interested themselves to get the Government grant raised from Rs. 15 to Rs. 50 a month. It is to be hoped this school will soon show improvement.

Indigenous schools.

213. According to the returns submitted, the number of these schools was 154, and their pupils 2,084. Rs. 1,152 were spent in prizes of money and books to 57 of these schools. The highest grant of Rs. 83-11 was obtained by the Bedar school at Akola, managed by a Brahmin Shastri. Several schools in the Buldana District, kept up by ex-students of Government schools, obtained good grants, rising to about Rs. 50; but payment by results is, as a rule, very poor payment to the teachers of these schools. Among the unaided schools is one opened at Amraoti in the beginning of the year, for European and Eurasian children, which is said to be "getting on as well as it can be expected." It has on its roll 16 pupils, of whom nine are boys and seven girls. A grant of Rs. 100 per mensem has been applied for, and the application is under consideration.

Normal school.

214. The table below illustrates the working of the Training College at Akola as compared with 1878-79:—

| Years. | No. of students at end of year. | | | | | Average No. of students on the roll during the year. | | No. of students examined and passed in the first year's and certificate examination. | | | | | | | | No. of students who obtained certificates. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Marathi side. | | Hindustani side. | | Total. | | | Marathi side. | | | | Hindustani side. | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | Examined. | | Passed. | | Examined. | | Passed. | | | |
| | Stipendiary. | Free. | Stipendiary. | Free. | | Marathi side. | Hindustani side. | First year's course. | Second year's course. | First year's course. | Second year's course. | First year's course. | Second year's course. | First year's course. | Second year's course. | Marathi side. | Hindustani side. |
| 1878-79. | 27 | 1 | 14 | ... | 40 | 26 | 12 | 16 | 10 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 11 | 2 |
| 1879-80. | 43 | 1 | 9 | ... | 53 | 29 | 11 | 18 | 11 | 10 | 9 | 7 | 4 | ... | 2 | 12 | ... |

The result of the annual and certificate examination on the Marathi side was fair, but not on the Hindustani side. As the want of competent teachers for Primary Schools could not be adequately supplied, and still constitutes a difficulty not easy of solution, an increase, from 45 to 73, in the number of stipendiary scholarships in the Training College was sanctioned during the year, but it was not found possible to take advantage of this sanction before the year closed.

Exhibitions and scholarships.

215. Exhibitions and scholarships absorbed Rs. 9,808 of the educational grant, and several could not be awarded on account of failure of the candidates to pass the prescribed examinations. The following list will show that under this head the provision made is very liberal—perhaps too liberal. There are nine University scholarships, value Rs. 20 each, tenable for three years in any of the Bombay Universities; 10 Vernacular scholarships of the value of Rs. 10 each tenable in the High Schools for proficiency in vernacular; 15 exhibitions of the value of Rs. 6 each and 27 of the value of Rs. 5 each in the High Schools for pupils of Middle Class Schools; and 95 exhibitions tenable in the Anglo-Vernacular Schools of the value of Rs. 4 each.

Physical education.

216. Physical Education is rapidly gaining favour in all districts of the province. Day by day the number of boys who take up gymnastic exercises is on the increase. The Director reports that "several of the students of the Training College who passed the final examination in the year had become good gymnasts, and they were sent as assistants in zilla and taluka Anglo Vernacular Schools, where they have been rendering material assistance to the schools and the gymnastic teachers." During his tour in Berar that cold weather the Resident was struck by the eagerness to show off gymnastic requirements displayed at the schools he visited.

217. In reviewing the Education Report for the year, the Resident pointed to the formation of school gardens; the growing usefulness of school committees; the management of the boarding houses at Amraoti and Akola; the *Berar School Paper*, a monthly magazine edited by the Department of Public Instruction, as topics "which afford room for congratulation." School Gardens, &c.

218. The expenditure on education amounted to Rs. 3,11,220 or Rs. 17,702 more than in the previous year. Of this sum Rs. 2,23,307 were from general revenues; Rs. 76,581 from the educational cess, which yielded 33 per cent. more than last year, owing to the levy having been fixed at 3 pies in the rupee on the actual collection of land revenue, instead of as before at one per cent. on the land revenue due; Rs. 2,179 from town fund; Rs. 1,097 from municipal funds, which are able to give very little to education. Private subscriptions contributed Rs. 6,552, exclusive of sums subscribed for the construction and repair of school-houses, while Rs. 20,655-8-6 were raised by school fees, but only Rs. 1,503 of this amount appear in the total given at the head of this para. The fees from High and Middle Schools amounted to a little more than Rs. 1,000; the rest came from Primary Schools. Financial statistics.

15·7 per cent. of the total expenditure was devoted to Direction and inspection, 3·7 per cent. to High, 3·2 per cent. to Middle Class, and 54·1 per cent. to Primary Schools. The percentage on Training College was 1·2, on Female schools 1·2, on Scholarships 3·1, on Construction and repair to school-houses and school furniture 12·7, on Government Book Depôt 2·9, and on other miscellaneous charges 1·2.

219. The transactions of the Government book depôt are shown by the following figures, and are reported to have resulted in a profit to Government of Rs. 780 for the year:— Book Depôt.

| | No. of Books. | Value. Rs. |
|---|---|---|
| Balance on the 31st March 1879 ... | 89,2·6 ... | 15,304 3 7 |
| Printed during 1879-80... ... | 60,000 ... | 4,373 15 0 |
| Purchased do. ... ... | 24,198 ... | 5,167 6 6 |
| | 173,424 ... | 24,847 9 1 |
| *Deduct*— | | |
| Sales during 1879-80 ... ... | 52,808 ... | 8,642 0 3 |
| In hand at the end of the year ... | 120,616 ... | 16,205 8 10 |

220. In concluding this section the following remarks from the Resident's review of the report of the Director of Public Instruction may be quoted:— Concluding remarks.

"In judging of educational progress as contrasted with the money that has been spent in trying to advance it, it must be borne in mind that the returns of former years did not gauge results so clearly and succinctly as is possible by the present grading system introduced only last year; and hence, to a great extent, the disappointment caused by the revelation that High and Middle Class education has made so little way, and that even the upper classes of Primary Schools are so thinly attended. It must also be remembered, as was observed last year, that primary education comprises a six years' course of study from standard I. to standard VI.; also that in the most important Primary Schools—the Anglo-vernacular—of which there are 22, it is incumbent on every pupil to have passed the 4th standard in the vernacular before he is allowed to learn English. This restriction, though useful and approved, naturally reduces the number of English-learning pupils, who number only 854 in all Government schools, while 25,819 are returned as learning the vernacular language. Many, of course, learn two or more languages. But in spite of many discouragements, the chief of which in the more backward districts is the general apathy of the people towards education, proceeding from an idea that it is of no use to the tiller of the soil, who, moreover, makes use of his son at a very tender age to assist him in the field; in spite of some defects which are about to be removed, the reports now submitted all show that the educational as well as the district officers are aiming at real progress, nominal increase of schools and pupils being viewed with disfavour and criticised at times with, perhaps, too much severity. These reports have been perused with attention and interest, and the Resident is glad to find in them generally the signs of a diligence

on the part of Deputy Inspectors and care on the part of Deputy Commissioners which should bear fruit. But the school committee, the patel, or whoever exercises local influence, must be brought to take an interest in education before irregular attendance can be checked and Primary Schools succeed. To evoke such interest, efficient teachers are, of course, a necessity, and every endeavour must be made to supply them and get rid of incompetent men."

## SECTION II.

### Literature and the Press.

221. The Director of Public Instruction reports:—

Literature.

"The year has been a barren one in literary productions. No book was presented for patronage, and none was printed in any of the presses, except the first two reading books of the Educational Department in the Pramodh Sindhu Press. The author of the *Auk Manorama*, who obtained a prize for it in the previous year, has published the book, and 100 copies of it have been taken by this Department.

"The *Berar School Paper* has now completed the 4th year of its existence, and has established its name and usefulness.

Newspapers.

222. "There is no change in the number of printing presses reported last year. The *Urdu Akhbar* and the *Varhad Samachar* of Akola have commenced to give regularly English articles or paragraphs in their papers, the former, in a supplement for which he makes a separate charge, and the latter in the body of the paper. The editor of the former states that the addition has 'according to the means the press possesses, proved partly successful, several European officers of the province having given their support to it.' The *Berar Mitra* of Ellichpur was missing for some time, but has again made its appearance.

Libraries.

223. "Last year I reported that there were 15 Native libraries in the province. Three of those, *viz.*, Deulgaon Raja, Karinja, and Sendarjana are stated to have been closed, and four more, *viz.*, Jalgaon, Mehkar, Wun, and Ellichpur, are returned this year, making the total to be 16. There are only five of these libraries, *viz.*, Akot, Khamgaon, Basim, Ellichpur Cantonment, and Amraoti, which seem to be pretty well supplied with books, numbering from 300 to 700, and the last issued to its subscribers the largest number, *viz.*, 753. It also gets the largest number of newspapers and periodicals. The Patel of Pusda has contributed Rs. 1,000 for a building for this institution. The libraries at Amraoti, Ellichpur Cantonment, Akola, and Yeotmal appear to be doing well financially.

Literary societies.

224. "Of the three societies mentioned in my last Report, the two Mahomedan ones, *viz.*, Julsa Shahebe Sakib-i-Islam of Amraoti and the Mufarihal Kulub of Akola, have virtually ceased to exist. The Vaktrutwotejak Sabha of Amraoti is doing well."

# CHAPTER VIII.

## ARCHÆOLOGY.

225. There is nothing to record under this head.

# CHAPTER IX.

## MISCELLANEOUS.

### SECTION I.

#### Ecclesiastical.

226. The Bishop of Madras visited Berar during the year, and, with the sanction of the Government of India, consecrated the cemeteries at Buldana, Khamgaon, and Chikalda.

A Chaplain of the Additional Clergy Society whose head-quarters are at Amraoti continued his ministrations to the Church of England congregations in this province.

### SECTION II.

#### Stationery.

227. The tahsildars in the province used to have a fixed allowance for the purchase of stationery required for their official use, but the paper used was so flimsy that during the year under report a substantial and uniform kind of paper was supplied to these officials, and their allowance reduced from Rs. 15 to 5. Bally Mills paper is now used for all vernacular correspondence, &c. Government offices in Berar are supplied with stationery through the Superintendent of Stationery at Bombay.

# STATISTICAL TABLES.

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TO

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# I.—Statistics of Physical, Political and Fiscal Geography.

## A.—1.—AREA CULTIVATED AND UNCULTIVATED, AND COMMUNICATIONS.

| Principal geographical divisions of territory. | Total area in square miles. | | | | Unappropriated culturable waste in acres. | | | Communications, mileage of. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Cultivated. | Waste. | | Total. | Remaining last year. | Sold or granted during the year. | Remaining at close of the year. | Water distinguishing navigable rivers and canals. | Made roads, 1st, 2nd, and 3rd class. | Railroads. |
| | | Culturable. | Unculturable. | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| Amraoti ... ... | 2,251 | 373 | 135 | 2,759 | 239,045 | * 165,746 | 73,299 | ... | 522 | G. I. P. Railway ... 69 miles. |
| | | | | | | | | | | State Railway ... 5¼ miles. |
| Akola ... ... | 2,242 | 89 | 329 | 2,660 | 82,447 | 27,409 | 55,038 | ... | 216 | G.I. P. Railway ... 65 miles. |
| | | | | | | | | | | State Railway ... 7 miles. |
| Ellichpur ... ... | 972 | 507 | 1,144 | 2,623 | 324,913 | 1,251 | 323,662 | ... | 33 | ..... |
| Buldana ... ... | 2,227 | 185 | 392 | 2,804 | 120,481 | 9,378 | † 130,827 | ... | 259 | G. I. P. Railway ... 29 miles. |
| Wun ... ... ... | 1,736 | 731 | 1,440 | 3,907 | 420,515 | 13,767 | 476,746 | ... | 20 | ..... |
| Basim ... ... | 1,734 | 388 | 836 | 2,958 | 200,248 | 3,503 | 196,715 | ... | 245 | ..... |
| Total ... | 11,162 | 2,273 | 4,276 | 17,711 | 1,457,647 | 221,054 | 1,256,287 | ... | 1,295 | 175¼ miles. |

* Of this, transferred to Forest and for village purposes... A. G. 135,276 16.
† The increase is owing to patharab land being included.

## A.—2.—CHARACTER OF THE SURFACE.

| Nature of different tracts. | Name, area, and physical description of such tract. | Where situated, in British or Native Territory. | Prevailing soils—Minerals and products. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Mountains and elevated tracts. | The Hyderabad Assigned Districts are composed entirely of the valley lying between the Sathpoora range of mountains in the north and the Adjunta range in the south. The mass of hill country which walls in Berar on the north is called the Gawulghur range, from the fort of that name, which stands on one of the highest mountain buttresses that directly overlook the plain. The length of the range is about 160 *English* miles, and the average breadth from 20 to 25 miles. These hills take their rise at the confluence of the Purna and Tapti rivers, and running nearly east and by north, terminate at a short distance beyond the source of the Tapti and Wardha. On the southward side they rise abruptly from the extensive plain of Berar, the average height of which is 1,000 feet above the level of the sea, and tower above it to the height of two and three thousand feet. The descent to the bed of the *Tapti* is equally rapid, although the northern is less elevated than the southern side of the range. The outline of the land is generally flat, but much broken by ravines and by groups of flattened summits and isolated convidal fr[illegible]. The summits and the flat land are generally remarkably destitute of trees, but thickly covered by long grass.<br><br>In Melghat the crest of the Satpura attains an average elevation of 3,400 feet above the sea. The highest summit, Bairat, is 3,989 feet. The main height of the lower hills bordering upon the Tapti is about 1,650 feet. | grael Districts. | The surface soil is, to a very great extent, a rich black vegetable mould. Where this surface soil does not exist there is moorum and trap with a shallow upper crust of inferior light soil. Sometimes the underlying moorum is covered at various depths by a not unproductive reddish colored earth.<br><br>The mineralogy of the province is only remarkable for saline deposits of the Purna valley and of the Loner Lake, and for the coal in the Wun district upon the Wardha river. Iron ore is plentiful on the eastern side, especially in the hills near Wun, and among the low range close to Amnoti on the north-east.<br><br>The staple crops are cotton and jowari. Other chief products are wheat, gram, till, bajri, tur, linseed, lac, tobacco. The very finest wheat and rice are grown in large quantities in the Melghat |
| Plains ... ... | Setting aside the Melghat mountain tract, there are two distinct sections, the Payneghat or lowland country bounded on the north by the Gawulghur hills, and on the south by the outer scraps of the Adjunta range, and the Balaghat or upland country above the Adjunta ridge sloping down southward beyond the ghats or passes which lead to it. The Payneghat valley | | |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| | | contains all the best land; it is full of that deep rich black alluvial soil called *regar*, of inexhaustible fertility, and it undulates just enough to maintain a natural system of drainage. |
| Forests... | ... | The principal forest is in the Melghat tract of the Satpooras, where the Gangra valley contains some magnificent young forests, more especially along the cliffs and channels of the deep river Gorga. From the Sipna river eastward, and extending over the tract between that river and the Kopra, as well as to east and north-east of the Kopra, is the teak-producing area of the Gangra valley. It includes a parallelogram of about 15 miles from east to west, and the same distance from north to south, or about 225 square miles. |
| Rivers... | ... | The principal rivers are the Tapti, the Purna, the Wardha, and the Painganga or Prantutta. The Tapti is the only first class river, but the Wardha is by far the most important. It commands the contingents of almost every considerable stream, and collects water all over the eastern and southern slopes of the country. |
| Lakes... | ... | The whole province has only one natural lake, the salt lake of Lonar, which is situated in the Mehkar taluka of the Buldana District. The view of the lake is very striking. It is formed by a ridge of hills about 400 feet high, and is perfectly circular. Its bottom is bordered by regular rings of palms, tamarinds, babul, and apple trees, and the sides are well wooded. In some places there are old temples and ruins of other monuments, and there is an ample spring of sweet water running from a crevice in the southern ridge with a beautiful temple at the fountain head. The area of the bottom of the lake is 344 acres and 38 guntas, and the circumference from the top is about 5¼ miles. |
| Marshes | ... | None of any consequence. |

| Places at which observations are taken and the year for which taken. | Rain-fall in inches. | | | | | | | | Average temperature in the shade. | | | | | | | | | | | | Cloud proportion 0 to 10. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | January to May 1879. | | June to September. | | October to December. | | Total. | | May 1879. | | | | July 1879. | | | | December 1879. | | | | January to May. | June to September. | October to December. | Remarks. |
| | | | | | | | | | Mean of maximum readings. | Mean of minimum readings. | Highest readings. | Lowest readings. | Mean of maximum readings. | Mean of minimum readings. | Highest readings. | Lowest readings. | Mean of maximum readings. | Mean of minimum readings. | Highest readings. | Lowest readings. | | | | |
| | I. | c. | I. | c. | I. | c. | I. | c. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Amraoti (Civil Station) | 3 | 27 | 28 | 24 | 2 | 61 | 34 | 12 | 105·6 | 81·1 | 112·6 | 70·8 | 88·1 | 73·5 | 98 | 71·7 | 79·5 | 51·1 | 83·8 | 45·6 | 1·8 | 7·9 | 2·1 | |
| Akola do. ... | 1 | 15 | 23 | 50 | 1 | 26 | 25 | 91 | 106·3 | 81·3 | 112·9 | 74·3 | 90·6 | 74·6 | 96·4 | 70·3 | 80·6 | 45·4 | 85 | 39·2 | 1·24 | 8·21 | 1·22 | |
| Ellichpur (Chikalda)... | 0 | 93 | 33 | 34 | | 89 | 38 | 72 | 97·1 | 85·6 | 99 | 71·2 | 74·1 | 68·2 | 80·6 | 65 | 70 | 52·6 | 75 | 50 | 1 | 6 | 1 | |
| Buldana (Civil Station) | 2 | 1 | 37 | 32 | 2 | 42 | 41 | 75 | 97·9 | 79·8 | 104 | 70·8 | 83·9 | 70·8 | 88·9 | 68 | 76·2 | 54·2 | 81·8 | 51·3 | ... | ... | ... | |
| Wun (Yeotmal) ... | 3 | 32 | 36 | 34 | 1 | 25 | 43 | 91 | 101·2 | 84·5 | 102 | 82 | 86·4 | 71·4 | 96 | 65 | 73·8 | 58·3 | 75 | 58 | ... | ... | ... | |
| Basim (Civil Station)... | 5 | 45 | 33 | 55 | 3 | 73 | 42 | 75 | 98 | 85·5 | 106 | 76 | 83 | 74 | 88 | 70 | 75·5 | 58 | 75 | 57 | ... | ... | ... | |

## B. 1.—POLITICAL RELATIONS.

1.—*Native States.*

Nil.

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## B. 2.—*Native Chiefs and principal male members of their families.*

Nil.

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## C.—CIVIL DIVISIONS.

*The chief executive authority in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts is the Resident at Hyderabad. He is assisted by a Secretary, a Commissioner, a Judicial Commissioner, a Sanitary Commissioner and Inspector General of Dispensaries, an Inspector General of Police, Jails and Registration, a Director of Public Instruction, and a Deputy Conservator of Forests.*

The following is a statement of area, population, revenue, &c., of the Commissionership, Deputy Commissionerships, and Revenue Sub-Divisions of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts.

| Name of Commissionership. | Name of Executive District. | No. of Judicial and Revenue Sub-divisions. | Area in square miles. | Population. | Chief town with population. | No. of villages. | How many Civil Judges of the 1st class. | How many Magistrates of the 1st class. | Maximum distance in miles of villages from the Revenue Court. | Average of do. | No. of Police. | Total cost of officials and police of all kinds. | Revenue. Land. | Revenue. Gross. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | |
| Hyderabad Assigned Districts. | Amraoti ... | 4 | 2,759 | 501,831 | Amraoti ...23,410<br>Karinja ...21,750 | 1,374 | 12 | 17 | 32 | 24 | 586 | 97,023 0 0 | 15,72,603 0 0 | 22,90,360 0 0 | |
| | Akola ... | 5 | 2,660 | 480,657 | Barsi Takli. ... 5,816<br>Wadegaon ... 5,920<br>Pathur ... 6,552<br>Hiwarkhed ... 7,246<br>Shegaon ... 8,120<br>Khamgaon ... 9,234<br>Julgaon ... 9,552<br>Balapur ...13,768<br>Akot ...15,263<br>Akola ...15,920 | 1,190 | 12 | 18 | 30 | 20 | 564 | 40,138 0 0 | 17,85,488 0 0 | 24,21,241 0 0 | |
| | Ellichpur ... | 3 | 2,623 | 279,022 | Ellichpur ...27,782<br>Do. cantonment. 11,263 | 1,460 | 5 | 9 | 60 | 38 | 263 | 71,083 0 0 | 9,14,814 0 0 | 12,29,654 0 0 | |
| | Buldana ... | 3 | 2,804 | 366,309 | Anjangaon ... 8,615<br>Deulgaon Raja.. 9,298 | 1,010 | 3 | 7 | 39 | 32 | 450 | 88,953 0 0 | 9,50,740 0 0 | 11,71,574 0 0 | |
| | Wun ... | 4 | 3,907 | 323,769 | Mulkapur ... 7,988<br>Yeotmal ... 8,503 | 1,565 | 6 | 11 | 34 | 18 | 438 | 75,798 0 0 | 4,96,967 0 0 | 7,25,840 0 0 | |
| | Basim ... | 3 | 2,958 | 276,573 | Basim ... 8,531 | 950 | 6 | 12 | 40 | 29 | 392 | 62,866 0 0 | 5,70,912 0 0 | 6,23,536 0 0 | |
| | Total ... | 22 | 17,711 | 2,227,654 | | 7,549 | 44 | 74 | 59 | 25 | 2,693 | 4,44,861 0 0 | 62,91,024 0 0 | 84,61,205 0 0 | |

# D.—POPULATION.

| Districts. | Inhabited houses | | | Population. | | | | | | Classification of population. | | | | | | | | | Occupation. | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | No. of masonry dwellings | No. of all other kinds | Total | Males | Females | Children under 12 years. Male | Children under 12 years. Female | Total | No. per square mile. | Christians. European | Christians. Eurasian and other mixed races | Christians. Native | Hindus. | Mahomedans. | Parsees. | Buddhists and Jains. | Jews. | Aborigines. | Agriculturists. | Non-Agriculturists. | Prevailing language. | Emigration. | Immigration. |
| Amraoti ... | 18,543 | 89,316 | 107,859 | 171,277 | 161,173 | 80,458 | 76,883 | 509,891 | 181·7 | 138 | 44 | 28 | 432,970 | 35,423 | 6 | 3,254 | ... | 8,251 | 291,953 | 209,378 | Marathi | ... | ... |
| Akola ... | 17,728 | 99,809 | 117,548 | 158,887 | 153,870 | 89,600 | 78,500 | 480,857 | 180·7 | 49 | 32 | 170 | 430,422 | 39,931 | 44 | 1,554 | ... | 8,530 | 72,733 | 408,324 | Marathi and Urdu. | 421 | 4,427 |
| Ellichpur ... | 12,711 | 48,826 | 61,537 | 92,959 | 91,372 | 50,741 | 44,550 | 279,622 | 109·3 | 149 | 79 | ... | 214,037 | 27,918 | 13 | ... | 6 | 30,818 | 129,489 | 149,533 | Marathi | ... | ... |
| Buldana ... | 16,961 | 63,573 | 80,537 | 119,072 | 112,479 | 71,256 | 64,342 | 367,150 | 139·4 | 33 | 15 | 37 | 282,101 | 25,497 | ... | 436 | ... | 58,126 | 91,023 | 271,706 | ... | ... | ... |
| Wun ... | 801 | 64,154 | 64,955 | 101,729 | 99,932 | 64,134 | 57,967 | 323,762 | 82·8 | 13 | 20 | 6 | 255,779 | 25,179 | ... | 784 | ... | 41,994 | 180,930 | 142,832 | ... | ... | 1,462 |
| Basim ... | 226 | 57,189 | 57,415 | 87,238 | 86,203 | 53,783 | 49,343 | 276,573 | 92·5 | ... | 5 | ... | 247,940 | 14,423 | ... | 411 | ... | 13,794 | 137,847 | 118,926 | ... | ... | ... |
| Total .. | 68,337 | 422,923 | 491,349 | 730,062 | 674,889 | 448,818 | 377,785 | 2,237,654 | 126 | 382 | 213 | 241 | 1,863,242 | 168,283 | 63 | 6,539 | 6 | 169,673 | 996,953 | 1,300,699 | | 421 | 5,889 |

# E.—1.—FISCAL.

## *Survey and Settlement.*

### SURVEY.

| Districts. | Area previously surveyed in miles. | | | | Cost per mile. | | | Surveyed during the year, with cost per mile. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Trigonometrically | Topographically | Revenue. By villages. | Revenue. By fields. | Trigonometrical. | Topographical. | By Revenue Department. | Trigonometrically | Topographically | Revenue |
| | | | | | | Rs. a. | Rs. | | | |
| Amreli ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,739 | ... | 135 | ... | ... | ... |
| Akola ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,603 | ... | 122 | ... | ... | ... |
| Hiloghur ... | ... | ... | 2,603 | ... | 2,603 | 10 10 | 140 | ... | ... | ... |
| Baldana ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,804 | ... | 131 | ... | ... | ... |
| Wun ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,807 | ... | 134 | ... | ... | ... |
| Yeotn ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,953 | ... | 145 | ... | ... | ... |
| Total ... | ... | 2,603 | ... | ... | 17,711 | 10 10 | Average 134 | ... | ... | ... |

### SETTLEMENT.

| Nature of settlement. | Area in miles. | Amount of revenue assessed. | Date of expiry of settlement. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Rs. | | |
| Settled in perpetuity ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ,, for 30 years or upwards ... ... | 14,672 | 67,71,606 | Varying from 1901-02 to 1956-7. | ... |
| ,, for 10 years or under 30 ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ,, under 10 years ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| In progress ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total ... | 14,672 | 67,71,606 | ... | ... |
| Settlements previously made including full record of rights ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ,, without such records ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Settlement during the year { Detailed ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Settlement during the year { Summary ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

# E.—2.—FISCAL.

## *Surveyed and assessed area in acres.*

| Districts. | Cultivated. Irrigated. By Government work. | By private individuals. | Unirrigated. | Total. | Uncultivated. Grazing land. | Cultivable. | Uncultivable waste. | Total area assessed. | Assessment. Gross amount. | Rate per acre in cultivation. | Rate per acre in cultivable land. | Rate per acre in uncultivable waste. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | | | | Rs. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| Amreli ... | ... | 10,836 | 1,471,710 | 1,482,557 | 66,210 | 73,259 | 139,469 | 1,539,726 | 17,22,675 | 1 2 3 | 0 0 6 | 0 15 3 |
| Akola ... | ... | 15,000 | 1,402,784 | 1,402,784 | 62,000 | 52,000 | 114,000 | 1,516,784 | 14,56,611 | 1 4 0 | 0 0 9 | 1 2 10 |
| Hiloghur* ... | 20 | 2,842 | 318,999 | 321,861 | 19,462 | 53,079 | 72,541 | 394,402 | 3,40,711 | 1 10 3 | 0 0 11 | 0 9 7 |
| Baldana ... | ... | 54,152 | 2,360,714 | 2,414,866 | 52,991 | 140,677 | 193,668 | 2,608,534 | 20,95,464 | 1 10 7 | 0 0 7 | 0 9 7 |
| Wun ... | ... | 6,679 | 1,187,253 | 1,193,932 | 230,792 | 624,746 | 855,538 | 2,049,470 | 8,81,625 | 0 7 7 | 0 0 4 | 0 6 7 |
| Yeotn ... | ... | 8,359 | 1,193,987 | 1,197,338 | 146,438 | 196,712 | 343,150 | 1,540,488 | 6,76,522 | 0 10 4 | 0 12 0 | 0 10 0 |
| Total ... | 20 | 40,870 | 7,144,339 | 7,184,339 | 467,893 | 654,179 | 1,122,366 | 9,150,675 | 69,43,152 | 0 15 9 | 0 10 0 | 0 14 6 |

* Height not included.

## E 3.—FISCAL.

*Varieties of tenure held direct from Government.*

Nil.

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## E. 4.—FISCAL.

*Varieties of tenure not held direct from Government.*

Nil.

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## E. 5—FISCAL.

*Register of Transfers.*

Nil.

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*Land Revenue.*

| Description. | Revenue last year, 1878-79. Assessed | Revenue last year, 1878-79. Realised | Revenue this year, 1879-80. Assessed | Revenue this year, 1879-80. Realised | Cost of collection. | Net collection during the year. | Outstanding balance. | Rs. of sales for arrears of revenue. | Receipts of realties sold. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| 1. From settled estates bearing revenue in past years ... | 62,01,812 | 62,70,954 | 62,95,857 | 63,37,575 | 6,57,152 | 56,80,423 | 10,693 | 73 | 1,566 |
| 2. Settled estates added to revenue roll during present year ... | 59,955 | | 30,089 | | | | | | |
| 3. Settled estates taken off revenue roll during present year ... | 5,552 | | 4,922 | | | | | | |
| 4. Collections from Government estates ... ... | ... | | ... | | | | | | |
| 5. Income from sale of Government estates ... | ... | | ... | | | | | | |
| 6. Miscellaneous land revenue not included in above... | 28,294 | | 37,244 | | | | | | |
| Total ... | 63,78,509 | 62,70,954 | 63,48,268 | 63,37,575 | 6,57,152 | 56,80,423 | 10,693 | 73 | 1,566 |

## II.—Statistics of Protection.

## A.—LEGISLATIVE.

I.—*Statement of Acts passed by the Legislature of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts, in the year* 1879-80 *and sanctioned as required by Law.*

No Legislative Council.

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II.—*Statement of Bills proposed or pending in the Legislature of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts, in the year* 1879-80.

No Legislative Council.

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III.—*Statement of Draft Bills submitted by the Chief Administrative authority of Hyderabad Assigned Districts, for the consideration of the Legislature of India during the year* 1879-80.

Nil.

No. 1.—*Showing the various Judicial Tribunals, original and appellate,*

| Class of Tribunal distinguishing those which exercise powers in one Department from those exercising powers in two or three Departments, and those consisting of paid from unpaid Judges. | No. of Judicial Divisions. | Average area of each Division in square miles. | Average population of each Division. | No. of Tribunals. | Constitution of Tribunals distinguishing No. of Judges to each and Jury or Assessors, if any | Judicial powers of each Tribunal, original and appellate. | Prescribed qualifications of Judges previous to appointment. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| Local and subordinate Magistrates exercising Criminal powers only. Paid. | 6 | 2,932 | 371,275 | 19 | | Each Judge had powers of a Magistrate of 3rd class under the Criminal Procedure Code. | Each Judge is required to pass the examination prescribed for Naib Tahsildars. |
| Ditto Unpaid. | 6 | 2,932 | 371,275 | 14 | | Each Judge with the exception of two Special Magistrates who exercise powers of a Magistrate of the 2nd class, had powers of a Magistrate of 3rd class under Criminal Procedure Code. | ... |
| Small Cause Courts confined to proper functions. | ... | ... | ... | ... | | ... | ... |
| Ditto exercising also ordinary Civil powers. | 2 | ... | ... | 2 | | *Vide* printed report for 1878. | *Vide* printed report for 1878. |
| Ditto invested also with Criminal powers. | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | *Vide* printed report for 1878. | Ditto | Ditto |
| Magistrates of the 2nd and 3rd classes exercising Civil, Criminal, and Revenue powers. | 6 | 2,932 | 371,275 | 27 | | Ditto | Ditto |
| Magistrates of the 1st class exercising Civil, Criminal, and Revenue powers. | 6 | 2,932 | 371,275 | 11 | | Ditto | Ditto |
| Magistrates of the districts exercising Civil, Criminal, and Revenue powers, also the powers described by Section 36 of Act X. of 1872. | 6 | 2,932 | 371,275 | 6 | | Ditto | Ditto |
| Judicial Commissioner's Court. | 1 | 17,711 | 2,227,654 | 1 | | Ditto | ... |
| Resident's Sadr (High) Court. | 1 | 17,711 | 227,654 | 1 | | ... | ... |

a Besides 28 miscellaneous

CIAL.

*existing in the Hydrabad Assigned Districts on the last day of the year 1879.*

| Total No. of Judges. | | | Average annual salary of each paid judge. | | Total cost of Tribunals. | Net receipts from stamps. | Executive or other functions exercised by the same Officers. | Average No. of days in the year devoted to Judicial work. | Average No. of Advocates attached to each Tribunal. | No. of cases decided during the year. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Covenanted. | Uncovenanted Military Officers. | Uncovenanted Civilians. | Natives. | | | | | | | Criminal. | Civil. | Revenue. | Appeal. |
| 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 |
| ... | ... | 19 | ... | 480 | Costs included in the Courts of Magistrates of Districts shown below. | Included in the Courts of Magistrates of Districts shown below. | Account work of the Taluks. | | | 3,636 | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | 14 | ... | ... | As above. | As above. | ... | | | 1,717 | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 9,600 | 9,600 | 33,096 | 34,976 9 0 | ... | | ... | 3,724 | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | 1 | ... | 7,200 | ... | 12,632 | 6,940 1 0 | ... | | 224 | 676 | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | 1 | 26 | 3,000 | 495 | Costs included in the Courts of Magistrates of Districts shown below. | Included in the Courts of Magistrates of Districts shown below. | One of these is purely a Civil Judge. Three officers exercise criminal and civil powers and 11 exercise criminal and revenue powers. | | 5,900 | 5,210 | ... | ... |
| ... | 2 | 3 | 6 | 8,640 | 3,600 | Ditto. | Ditto. | One of these exercises Criminal and Revenue powers and two exercise Criminal and Civil powers. | | 1,020 | 3,720 | ... | ... |
| 1 | 4 | 1 | ... | 17,088 | ... | 2,76,214 | 2,31,747 15 0 | Revenue and account work of Districts. | | 611 | 30 | ... | 541 |
| ... | 1 | ... | ... | 27,000 | ... | 38,400 | 9,146 | ... | | 24 | ... | ... | 338 |
| ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2680 5 | ... | | ... | ... | ... | 46* |
| | | | | | | | | | | A 13,732 | B 14,360 | ... | 926 |

*Vide* printed report for 1878.

One Barrister and 10 Pleaders are practising in the province.

special appeal petitions.

A—*Vide Provincial Statement No. XVII-A.*
B— *Do. do. No. XXIV-A.*

JUDICIAL STATEMENT B. No. II.—(Criminal).—*Statement of Offences reported, and of Persons tried, convicted, and acquitted, for each offence in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year 1879.*

| Indian Penal Code. | Description of offence. | No. of offences reported. | No. of offences submitted to Sessions. | No. of persons under trial during the year 1879. | | Acquitted or discharged. | | Convicted. | | Died, escaped, considered. | | Remanding under trial. | | Remarks. The No. committed out of those remanding under trial should be noted in the remarks, for example. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Cases. | Persons. | Cases. | Persons. | Cases. | Persons. | Cases. | Persons. | Cases. | Persons. | |
| | CLASS I.—OFFENCES AGAINST THE STATE, THE PUBLIC, AND JUSTICE. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | AGAINST THE STATE. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 121 | Waging war against the Queen ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 122-123 | Collecting arms or concealing attempt to wage war ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 125 to 127 | War or depredation on allied powers ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 131-132 | Abetment of mutiny... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| | RELATING TO COIN, STAMPS, WEIGHTS, AND MEASURES. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 231 to 238 | Counterfeiting coin ... ... ... ... | 9 | 6 | 5 | 6 | ... | ... | 5 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 240 to 249 | Diminishing or altering coin ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 239 to 243 and 250 to 254 | Passing or possessing bad or altered coin ... | 52 | 53 | 51 | 53 | 10 | 14 | 23 | 21 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 255 to 259 | Counterfeiting stamps or selling same ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 260 to 263 | Using as genuine counterfeit stamps, or effacing or altering same. ... ... ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 264 to 267 | Making, using, or possessing false weights or measures... | 70 | 68 | 68 | 89 | 21 | 30 | 46 | 56 | ... | 2 | 1 | 1 | |
| | AGAINST PUBLIC JUSTICE. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 140,170-171 | Personating public servant or soldier ... ... | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 118 to 120 | Concealing design to commit offence ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 176-177; 181, 182, 202-203 | Omitting to give information of offence, or giving false information. ... ... ... | 99 | 88 | 91 | 96 | 19 | 18 | 71 | 77 | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | |
| 201 to 204 | Causing disappearance of evidence ... ... | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 435, C. C. P. | Contempt of Court ... ... ... | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 183 to 189, 197-199 | Resisting, obstructing, or omitting to assist public servant. ... ... ... | 55 | 53 | 53 | 102 | 12 | 28 | 40 | 69 | ... | 2 | 1 | 2 | |
| 188 | Disobedience of lawful order, causing injury... ... | 39 | 37 | 40 | 51 | 2 | 3 | 38 | 48 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 228 | Intentional insult or interruption to judicial proceeding ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 213-216 | Harbouring an offender ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 214 to 215 | Taking gift to screen offender ... ... ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 224-225 | Resistance to lawful apprehension and rescue ... | 19 | 18 | 17 | 21 | 2 | 1 | 10 | 10 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | | |
| 224-226 | Escape from lawful custody or transportation | 10 | 10 | 14 | 14 | 1 | 1 | 12 | 12 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | | |
| 172-176, and 178 to 181 C. P., 554 | Abscondingfrom, avoiding, or disobeying summons or notice or order to attend, or produce or refusing to answer or sign. | 30 | 30 | 29 | 30 | 2 | 2 | 27 | 48 | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |
| | Failure to attend as juror or assessor ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |
| | By Public Servants. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 161-165 | Taking valuable thing by or to influence public servant... | 32 | 30 | 28 | 40 | 15 | 19 | 11 | 19 | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | | |
| 166-167 | Public servant acting illegally to injure any person ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |
| 168-169 | „ Unlawfully trading ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |
| 217-218 | „ Fraudulently defeating punishment or forfeiture... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |
| 219-220 | „ Wilfully making order or decision contrary to law.... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |
| 221-222 | „ Intentionally omitting to apprehend or permitting to escape ... ... ... | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | ... | ... | 2 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |
| 129-223 | „ Negligently suffering escape ... ... | 15 | 15 | 15 | 31 | 5 | 19 | 10 | 12 | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |
| | Breach of Police Act by Police Officers ... ... | 22 | 20 | 22 | 22 | 2 | 2 | 20 | 20 | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |
| | False Evidence, False Complaints or Claims, and Forgery. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 193 to 196 | Giving false evidence... ... ... ... | 7 | 7 | 9 | 14 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |
| 193 to 196 | Fabricating false evidence ... ... ... | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |
| 197 to 200 | Making, issuing, or using false statement or certificate | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |
| 203 to 205 | False prevarication in judicial proceeding ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |
| 206 to 208 421 to 424 | Fraudulent claim to, or concealment of property, or suffering of decree ... ... ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |
| 209-210 | False claim in Court of Justice ... ... ... | 12 | 12 | 12 | 18 | 7 | 13 | 5 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |
| 211 C. P., 170 | „ charge of offence ... ... ... | 27 | 27 | 27 | 33 | 6 | 9 | 21 | 24 | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |
| | Frivolous and vexatious complaint ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |
| 465-466, 467-468, 469-471, 473 to 477 | Forgery or fraudulently using or possessing forged document. | 7 | 7 | 7 | 20 | 1 | 6 | 6 | 11 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | | |
| 481 to 482 | Making or using false trade marks ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |
| | Public Nuisances. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 269 to 294 | Public nuisances under Penal Code ... ... | 432 | 416 | 407 | 581 | 58 | 45 | 369 | 533 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | | |
| | Nuisances under Police or Municipal and Local Acts ... | 3,989 | 3,945 | 3,966 | 3,945 | 212 | 181 | 2,854 | 2,892 | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |
| | Relating to the Public Peace. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 143 to 153 157-158 | Rioting or unlawful assembly ... ... ... | 284 | 131 | 57 | 631 | 28 | 288 | 41 | 343 | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |
| 154 to 156 160 | Omitting to inform of, or prevent, riot ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |
| | Affray ... ... ... ... | 19 | 19 | 19 | 73 | ... | 14 | 19 | 57 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | | |
| 295 to 298 | Offences relating to religion ... ... | 8 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |
| | Total ... | 4,329 | 4,116 | 4,052 | 4,998 | 393 | 713 | 3,649 | 4,264 | 4 | 14 | 6 | 7 | | |

No. II.—(Criminal.)—*Statement of Offences reported, and of Persons tried, convicted, and acquitted, for each offence in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year 1879*—continued.

| Indian Penal Code. | Description of offence. | No. of offences reported. | No. of offences admitted to have occurred. | No. of persons under trial during the year 1879. | | Acquitted or discharged. | | Convicted. | | Died, escaped, transferred. | | Remaining under trial. | | Remarks. The No. transcribed out of those remaining under trial should be made to this column for remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Cases. | Persons. | Cases. | Persons. | Cases. | Persons. | Cases. | Persons. | Cases. | Persons. | |
| | CLASS II.—OFFENCES AGAINST THE PERSON. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Murder 302-307 | By thugs ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| | By dakaits ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| | By robbers ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| | By poison ... { for sake of robbery | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| | { from other motives | 4 | 4 | 4 | 10 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 4 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | |
| | Other murders { from motives connected with women | 8 | 6 | 6 | 14 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 7 | ... | ... | 2 | 7 | |
| | { from other motives ... ... | 31 | 16 | 15 | 24 | 4 | 8 | 9 | 13 | ... | 1 | 2 | 2 | |
| 307 | Attempt to murder ... ... ... | 18 | 12 | 4 | 8 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | 5 | |
| 304-306 | Culpable homicide ... ... ... | 20 | 13 | 9 | 16 | 2 | 7 | 6 | 6 | ... | ... | 1 | 3 | |
| 304-A. | Causing death by rash or negligent act ... | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 305-306 | Abetment of suicide ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 309 | Attempt to commit suicide ... ... | 104 | 69 | 68 | 70 | 20 | 21 | 44 | 45 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | |
| 312-316 | Causing miscarriage ... ... ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 317-318 | Exposure of infant or concealment of birth ... | 14 | 13 | 8 | 14 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 11 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | |
| 323-326 | Grievous hurt ... ... ... | 62 | 45 | 30 | 53 | 8 | 27 | 22 | 26 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 325 | ,, on grave and sudden provocation ... | 4 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 323-324 | Hurt ... ... ... ... ... | 594 | 429 | 393 | 521 | 196 | 255 | 194 | 275 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | |
| 324 | ,, by dangerous weapons ... ... ... | 78 | 73 | 16 | 25 | 5 | 8 | 11 | 17 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 328 | Administering stupefying drugs ... ... | 18 | 6 | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | |
| 327, 329 to 333 | Causing hurt to extort property or confession | ... | ... | 1 | 3 | 1 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 330-331 | Act dangerous to life or safety ... ... | 12 | 10 | 5 | 10 | 3 | 8 | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 341 | Wrongful restraint ... ... ... | 345 | 347 | 293 | 487 | 165 | 291 | 129 | 206 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 342 to 346 | ,, confinement ... ... ... | 22 | 24 | 14 | 29 | 8 | 17 | 6 | 12 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 347-348 | ,, ,, to extort property or confession ... | 3 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 352, 355, 358 | A assult or use of criminal force ... ... | 3,169 | 3,134 | 3,129 | 6,710 | 2,102 | 4,911 | 1,016 | 1,772 | ... | 1 | 10 | 26 | |
| 353 | Do. do. to deter a public servant... | 6 | 3 | 3 | 19 | 3 | 7 | 2 | 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 504 to 509 | Criminal intimidation or insult ... ... | 118 | 117 | 112 | 187 | 61 | 110 | 51 | 57 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 510 | Causing nuisance in state of intoxication ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 374 | Unlawful compulsion of labour ... ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 370-371 | Buying or disposing of any person as a slave... | 9 | 9 | 9 | 43 | 3 | 6 | 6 | 37 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 362 to 365<br>367 to 369 | Kidnapping or abduction | 17 | 12 | 12 | 21 | 3 | 7 | 8 | 11 | ... | ... | 1 | 3 |
| 366 | Abducting a woman to compel marriage or for defilement... | 6 | 2 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 372-373 | Selling, letting, or unlawfully obtaining a woman for purposes of prostitution | 2 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 493 | Enticing a married woman with criminal intent | 47 | 46 | 45 | 77 | 31 | 57 | 14 | 20 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 493 to 496 | Fraudulent and unlawful marriages | 24 | 23 | 22 | 35 | 15 | 27 | 7 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 497 | Adultery | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 498 | Rape | 37 | 15 | 12 | 17 | 6 | 12 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... |
| 377 | Unnatural offences | 11 | 4 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 500 to 502 | Defamation | 16 | 16 | 17 | 28 | 9 | 19 | 7 | 9 | ... | ... | 1 | ... |
| | Total | 4,970 | 4,469 | 4,139 | 8,436 | 2,575 | 5,814 | 1,567 | 2,564 | 6 | 10 | 21 | 43 |
| | CLASS III.—OFFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY WITH VIOLENCE. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 392, 397, 398 | Dakaiti | 93 | 23 | 26 | 103 | 8 | 45 | 9 | 35 | 7 | 8 | 3 | 15 |
| 399, 402 | Preparation or assembly for dakaiti | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 394-397-398 | Robbery with hurt { By poison or stupefying drugs | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | or deadly weapons. { By other means | 8 | 6 | 6 | 11 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 392-393 | Robbery { In a dwelling house | 19 | 13 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 4 | ... | ... | 1 | 1 |
| | { On the highway | 31 | 12 | 7 | 18 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 10 | ... | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| | { Elsewhere | 20 | 15 | 14 | 22 | 2 | 6 | 11 | 14 | 1 | 2 | ... | ... |
| 384 to 389 | Extortion | 24 | 24 | 23 | 45 | 19 | 33 | 3 | 5 | ... | 2 | 1 | 7 |
| 451, 454, 457 | House-breaking or house-trespass, in order to commit theft. | 1,566 | 1,315 | 504 | 733 | 103 | 202 | 381 | 517 | 15 | 24 | 5 | 10 |
| 449-450-451 | House-breaking or house-trespass, in order to commit an offence other than theft | 44 | 38 | 17 | 27 | 4 | 6 | 13 | 21 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 452, 455 | House-breaking or house-trespass, with preparation for, or attempt at hurt. | 120 | 105 | 43 | 51 | 10 | 11 | 32 | 40 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 453, 460 | House-breaking or lurking | 140 | 128 | 8 | 11 | ... | ... | 8 | 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 452, 455, 458 | House-trespass | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | WITHOUT VIOLENCE. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 379-380-381 | Theft... { of cattle | 673 | 479 | 209 | 436 | 53 | 95 | 224 | 294 | 32 | 46 | 4 | 1 |
| | { ordinary | 6,362 | 4,042 | 2,163 | 3,498 | 410 | 813 | 1,710 | 2,615 | 31 | 42 | 12 | 28 |
| 411 to 414 | Dishonestly receiving stolen property | 143 | 130 | 125 | 175 | 37 | 53 | 93 | 112 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 4 |
| 403 to 404 | Dishonest misappropriation of property | 147 | 142 | 140 | 180 | 24 | 51 | 104 | 122 | ... | 1 | 2 | 6 |
| 408 to 409 | Criminal breach of trust | 101 | 103 | 111 | 141 | 38 | 51 | 69 | 84 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 2 |
| 417 to 420 | Cheating | 74 | 70 | 63 | 107 | 22 | 35 | 37 | 68 | ... | ... | 4 | 4 |
| 422 | Fraudulently preventing from being made available, &c... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | MALICIOUS OFFENCES. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 426-427 | Mischief, ordinary | 273 | 227 | 188 | 378 | 124 | 228 | 64 | 99 | ... | 1 | ... | ... |
| 428 to 433 | " by poisoning or killing cattle | 93 | 66 | 48 | 73 | 29 | 42 | 18 | 30 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... |
| 430-432 | " by destroying landmarks | 19 | 19 | 20 | 24 | 7 | 10 | 13 | 14 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 434 | " | | | | | | | | | | | | |

No. II.—(Criminal.)—*Statement of Offences reported, and of Persons tried, convicted, and acquitted, for each offence in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year 1879*—concluded.

| Indian Penal Code. | Description of Offences. | No. of offences reported. | No. of offences cognizable by Police received. | No. of persons under trial during the year 1879. | | Acquitted or discharged. | | Convicted. | | Died, escaped, transferred. | | Remaining under trial. | | Remarks. The No. committed out of those remaining under trial should be noted in this column for reference. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Cases. | Persons. | Cases. | Persons. | Cases. | Persons. | Cases. | Persons. | Cases. | Persons. | |
| | CLASS III.—MALICIOUS OFFENCES—*continued.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 435-436, 438 | Serious mischief by fire ... ... ... | 53 | 34 | 12 | 13 | 7 | 7 | 4 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 447 | Criminal trespass or house-trespass. | 749 | 482 | 433 | 725 | 260 | 459 | 109 | 242 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | |
| 461-462 | Breaking closed receptacle ... ... ... | 7 | 5 | 3 | 12 | 3 | 12 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| | Total ... | 9,700 | 7,458 | 4,276 | 6,781 | 1,174 | 2,222 | 2,972 | 4,347 | 64 | 128 | 36 | 84 | |
| | CLASS IV.—NOT INCLUDED IN THE ABOVE CLASSES. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 311<br>400<br>411 | Belonging to a gang of { Thugs ... ... ... / Dakaits ... ... ... / Thieves ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| C. P., 504 | Vagrancy without ostensible means of livelihood ... | 42 | 38 | 35 | 37 | 18 | 19 | 16 | 17 | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | |
| C. P., 505, 506 | Bad habit and repute ... ... ... | 69 | 68 | 38 | 75 | 24 | 51 | 34 | 44 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 490-492 | Criminal breaches of contracts of service ... | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Act VIII. of 1871. | Breaches of special laws for the protection of the Revenue or on other subjects—the acts being specified Registration Act ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| | Breaches of laws relating— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | To excise on spirits and drugs ... ... | 137 | 110 | 114 | 190 | 21 | 25 | 93 | 104 | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | |
| | ,, opium ... ... ... | 33 | 31 | 27 | 32 | 7 | 8 | 19 | 24 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | |
| 323-C. C. P. | Disputes concerning right of use of land or water ... | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Chap. XXXVII. Criminal Procedure Code | Security for keeping peace ... ... | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | ... | ... | 3 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |

| 336, C. C. P. Act III. of 1877. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Maintenance of wives or children | ... | ... | 104 | 104 | 103 | 99 | 87 | 84 | 15 | 15 | ... | ... | 1 | ... |
| | Boundary-marks | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Offences against registration | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | To Salt and Saltpetre | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | „ stamps | ... | ... | 30 | 23 | 21 | 30 | 2 | 5 | 18 | 24 | ... | 1 | ... | ... |
| | „ Paper Currency | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | „ Post Office | ... | ... | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 7 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | „ Electric Telegraph | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | „ Payment of Watchmen | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | „ Municipalities | ... | ... | 62 | 62 | 62 | 56 | 7 | 8 | 55 | 58 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | „ Jails | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | „ Forests | ... | ... | 251 | 247 | 240 | 313 | 42 | 104 | 198 | 403 | ... | 3 | ... | ... |
| | „ Railway | ... | ... | 32 | 21 | 23 | 27 | 9 | 6 | 14 | 17 | ... | 1 | ... | ... |
| | „ Gaming and Lotteries | ... | ... | 21 | 19 | 23 | 39 | 6 | 24 | 16 | 63 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | „ Wandering and dangerous Lunatics | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | „ Cattle trespass | ... | ... | 276 | 276 | 276 | 323 | 192 | 490 | 83 | 150 | ... | ... | 1 | ... |
| | „ Possesion of arms | ... | ... | 10 | 10 | 6 | 8 | ... | 1 | 6 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | „ Foreigners | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... |
| | Total | ... | | 1,074 | 1,032 | 1,005 | 1,711 | 419 | 753 | 390 | 948 | 1 | 8 | 5 | 2 |
| | Grand Total | ... | | 20,083 | 17,009 | 13,492 | 21,936 | 4,561 | 9,892 | 8,758 | 12,123 | 105 | 170 | 68 | 141 |

ABSTRACT.

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| CLASS I... | Cognizable | ... | ... | 3,619 | 3,397 | 2,947 | 3,969 | 269 | 519 | 2,073 | 2,445 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 1 |
| | Non-Cognizable | ... | ... | 720 | 715 | 703 | 1,029 | 134 | 194 | 575 | 819 | ... | 10 | 5 | 5 |
| „ II... | Cognizable | ... | ... | 1,691 | 1,194 | 873 | 1,477 | 372 | 721 | 487 | 715 | 6 | 9 | 10 | 22 |
| | Non-Cognizable | ... | ... | 3,289 | 3,295 | 3,284 | 6,959 | 2,393 | 5,083 | 1,979 | 1,949 | ... | 1 | 11 | 26 |
| „ III... | Cognizable | ... | ... | 9,213 | 6,993 | 3,830 | 6,060 | 963 | 1,814 | 2,745 | 4,046 | 94 | 134 | 28 | 66 |
| | Non-Cognizable | ... | ... | 487 | 465 | 446 | 731 | 211 | 408 | 227 | 301 | ... | 4 | 8 | 18 |
| „ IV... | Cognizable | ... | ... | 165 | 151 | 143 | 236 | 54 | 81 | 87 | 153 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| | Non-Cognizable | ... | ... | 909 | 881 | 862 | 1,475 | 365 | 672 | 404 | 795 | ... | 7 | 4 | 1 |
| Total... | Cognizable | ... | ... | 14,678 | 11,685 | 8,193 | 11,742 | 1,658 | 3,145 | 5,392 | 7,359 | 105 | 148 | 40 | 90 |
| | Non-Cognizable | ... | ... | 5,405 | 5,344 | 5,297 | 10,194 | 2,903 | 6,357 | 3,585 | 3,764 | ... | 22 | 28 | 51 |

No. III.—(Criminal.)—*Statement showing the general result of Criminal Trials in the Tribunal of various classes in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year 1879.*

| Courts. | Number of cases and persons dealt with. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Cases and persons disposed of. | | | | | | | | Remaining at the end of the year 1879. | | Average number of days during which each case lasted. | | Number of witnesses who attended. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Remaining at the end of the year 1878. | | Brought to trial during the year 1879. | | | | | | | | | | Received by transfer. | | Total. | | Discharged without trial. | | Acquitted. | | Convicted. | | Committed or referred. | | Died, escaped, or transferred. | | | | Compoundable. | Non-compoundable. | |
| | Cases. | Persons. | Cases. | Persons. | Cases. | Persons. | Cases. | Persons. | Cases. | Persons. | Cases. | Persons. | Cases. | Persons. | Cases. | Persons. | Cases. | Persons. | Cases. | Persons. | Cases. | Persons. | Cases. | Persons. | Cases. | Persons. | Cases. | Persons. | | | |
| Unpaid Magistrates | ... | ... | 1,161 | 1,250 | 22 | 26 | 527 | 629 | 5 | 5 | ... | ... | 1,715 | 2,145 | 16 | 20 | 318 | 413 | 1,314 | 1,699 | 21 | 23 | 8 | 10 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 7 | 4,279 |
| Local and Subordinate paid Magistrates of 2nd and 3rd Classes | 42 | 76 | 4,859 | 7,099 | 252 | 398 | 4,459 | 8,919 | 102 | 153 | 33 | 114 | 9,711 | 16,779 | 653 | 1,080 | 3,779 | 6,043 | 3,681 | 8,502 | 314 | 782 | 55 | 130 | 40 | 91 | 9 | 11 | 39,749 |
| Magistrates of 1st Class exercising jurisdiction through out the Districts | 9 | 9 | 1,240 | 1,726 | 111 | 169 | 278 | 330 | 20 | 21 | 31 | 102 | 1,719 | 2,357 | 329 | 512 | 163 | 260 | 1,189 | 1,600 | 32 | 81 | 40 | 48 | 16 | 26 | 6 | 11 | 6,799 |
| Chief Magistrates of Districts | 9 | 15 | 320 | 459 | 40 | 61 | 55 | 67 | 9 | 13 | 177 | 278 | 610 | 893 | 20 | 29 | 60 | 76 | 346 | 464 | 2 | 10 | 120 | 138 | 7 | 19 | 4 | 12 | 1,065 |
| Total Magistracy | 60 | 97 | 7,611 | 10,732 | 375 | 654 | 5,319 | 10,145 | 136 | 259 | 241 | 494 | 13,774 | 21,674 | 1,018 | 1,641 | 4,320 | 6,792 | 6,530 | 12,265 | 369 | 896 | 223 | 326 | 66 | 139 | 25 | 41 | 49,892 |
| Court of Sessions | ... | ... | 27 | 46 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 27 | 46 | ... | ... | 9 | 12 | 16 | 29 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 5 | 43 | ... | 127 |
| Grand Total | 60 | 97 | 7,638 | 10,778 | 375 | 654 | 5,319 | 10,145 | 136 | 259 | 241 | 494 | 13,800 | 21,720 | 1,027 | 1,653 | 4,329 | 6,804 | 6,546 | 12,294 | 369 | 896 | 223 | 326 | 69 | 144 | 68 | 41 | 50,019 |

No. IV.—(Criminal.)—*Statement showing the punishments inflicted by various Criminal Tribunals in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year 1879.*

| Class of Tribunals. | Persons sentenced to | | | | | | | | | | | | Persons ordered to find or give | | | Details of punishment. | | | | | | | | | | | |

No. V—(Criminal)—*Statement showing the result of Appeal and Revision in Criminal Cases in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year 1879.*

| Tribunal. | Number of appellants or persons applying for revision under Chapters XX and XXI, C. Cr. P. | | Number of Persons. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Appeals or applications rejected. | | Sentences confirmed. | | Sentences modified. | | Sentences reversed. | | Proceedings quashed. | | Further inquiry or evidence ordered. | | Cases referred for revision to High Court. | | Pending. | | |
| | Cases. | Persons. | Cases. | Persons. | Cases. | Persons. | Cases. | Persons. | Cases. | Persons. | Cases. | Persons. | Cases. | Persons. | Cases. | Persons. | Cases. | Persons. | |
| 1 | 2 | | 3 | | 4 | | 5 | | 6 | | 7 | | 8 | | 9 | | 10 | | 11 |
| Akola ... ... ... | 38 | 49 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 10 | 7 | 10 | 17 | 25 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Average duration 19 days. |
| Buldana ... ... ... | 3 | 13 | 2 | 12 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Do. 26 „ |
| Basim ... ... ... | 26 | 37 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 12 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Do. 6 „ |
| Amraoti ... ... ... | 58 | 118 | 4 | 4 | 27 | 73 | 5 | 6 | 17 | 23 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 12 | |
| Ellichpur ... ... ... | 39 | 86 | ... | ... | 23 | 50 | 3 | 5 | 13 | 31 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Do. 8 „ |
| Wun ... ... ... | 11 | 17 | ... | ... | 9 | 15 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Do. 4 „ |
| Total... | 170 | 320 | 12 | 25 | 69 | 158 | 25 | 31 | 58 | 93 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 12 | |
| Judicial Commissioner's Court... | 69 | 122 | 35 | 74 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 14 | 9 | 15 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 | 9 | 2 | 2 | Average duration 17 days. |
| Resident's Sadr (High) Court.. | 17 | 31 | 13 | 25 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12 | 19 | ... | ... | |
| Grand Total... | 256 | 473 | 60 | 124 | 79 | 168 | 34 | 48 | 68 | 109 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | 19 | 28 | 7 | 14 | |

NOTE.—As the number of cases was not shown for 1878, that column is left blank for that year.

No. VI.—(Civil.)—*Statement showing the number and description of Civil Suits instituted in the Civil Courts of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts in the year 1879.*

| Class of Courts. | Suits for money, distinguishing suits up to Rs. 500, cognizable by Small Cause Courts from "other cases." | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Other suits. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Total. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | On written obligation. | | On unwritten. | | On account stated. | | Money had and received. | | Goods sold. | | Breach of contract not mentioned above. | | Rent not falling under the Rent Law. | | Moveable property or value thereof. | | Damages. | | Suits for immoveable property. | | Suits for specific performance of contracts. | | Suits to declare and establish rights to real property, including pre-emption, &c. | | Suits to declare and establish personal rights. | | Suits for an account. | | Suits relating to religious endowments. | | Suits for, or relating to, patents, trade or obligations on the ground of fraud. | | Suits for dissolution of marriage. | | Suits for enforcement of matrimonial rights. | | Suits for partition. | | Suits relating to adoption. | | Suits relating to religion and caste. | | |
| | Rs. 500 and under. | Above Rs. 500. | Rs. 500 and under. | Above Rs. 500. | Rs. 500 and under. | Above Rs. 500. | Rs. 500 and under. | Above Rs. 500. | Rs. 500 and under. | Above Rs. 500. | Rs. 500 and under. | Above Rs. 500. | Rs. 500 and under. | Above Rs. 500. | Rs. 500 and under. | Above Rs. 500. | Rs. 500 and under. | Above Rs. 500. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Small Cause Courts | 2,321 | 16 | 300 | 2 | 582 | 11 | 43 | 1 | 419 | 1 | 256 | 2 | 102 | .. | 99 | 4 | 29 | .. | ... | | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4,189 |
| Sub-Divisional Courts | 3,440 | 79 | 1,085 | 7 | 1,006 | 19 | 37 | 4 | 313 | 2 | 218 | 1 | 72 | ... | 605 | 8 | 67 | 7 | 422 | 21 | 69 | 14 | 1 | ... | 11 | 5 | 13 | 4 | .. | 2 | 7,583 |
| District Courts other than Chief | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Courts of Districts | 3,408 | 118 | 637 | 35 | 989 | 62 | 30 | 6 | 136 | ... | 58 | ... | 24 | ... | 175 | 8 | 53 | 5 | 621 | 33 | 134 | 19 | 7 | 1 | 5 | 7 | 26 | 21 | ... | 1 | 6,619 |
| Chief Courts of Districts | 1 | 7 | ... | 3 | 1 | 3 | ... | 2 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 4 | ... | 1 | 2 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 6 | ... | ... | ... | 38 |
| Grand Total | 9,170 | 220 | 2,022 | 47 | 2,578 | 95 | 110 | 13 | 868 | 4 | 532 | 3 | 199 | ... | 879 | 20 | 149 | 16 | 1,047 | 55 | 204 | 35 | 9 | 1 | 17 | 12 | 39 | 31 | ... | 3 | 18,378 |

(a.) Total number of suits shown as instituted in column 4 of Imperial No. B.-VIII ... 18,386
Instant reinstituted suits of 1878 ... 292
Total as per this Statement ... 18,378

No. VII.—(Civil.)—*Statement showing value of suits disposed of in the Civil Courts of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts in the year 1879.*

| Value of suits. | Number of Suits disposed of in different Courts. | | | | | Total value of Suits. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Small Cause Courts. | Sub-Divisional Courts. | District Courts other than Chief Courts of Districts. | Chief Courts of Districts. | Total. | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| | | | | | | Rs. a. p. | |
| *In Civil Courts.* | | | | | | | |
| Not exceeding Rs. 5 ... | 62 | 253 | 21 | ... | 341 | 1,337 7 6 | |
| " " 20 ... | 867 | 2,047 | 751 | ... | 3,665 | 49,318 2 9 | |
| " " 100 ... | 2,393 | 4,027 | 2,592 | ... | 9,012 | 4,70,625 4 11 | |
| " " 500 ... | 846 | 1,353 | 1,636 | 6 | 3,841 | 7,86,032 6 1 | |
| " " 1,000 ... | 43 | 162 | 162 | 1 | 368 | 2,53,945 12 9 | |
| " " 5,000 ... | ... | ... | 120 | 12 | 132 | 2,40,700 9 3 | |
| " " 10,000 ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 | 6 | 45,544 1 6 | |
| " " 1,00,000 ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 3 | 65,856 10 8 | |
| Exceeding " 1,00,000 ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Suits in which amount of claim cannot be stated... ... ... | ... | 96 | 115 | 1 | 212 | ... | |
| Grand Total ... | 4,211 | 8,543 | 5,397 | 29 | (a) 18,180 | 19,13,366 6 11 | (a) Total number of Suits shown as disposed of in Imperial No. B-VIII. 19,809<br>Deduct suits transferred 1,502<br>Plus re-instituted suits disposed of 173<br>1,329<br>Total as per this Statement 18,180 |

No. VIII.—(Civil.)—*Statement showing the general result of the trial of Civil Suits in the Courts of Original Jurisdiction in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts in the year 1879.*

| Class of Courts. | Description of Court. | Suits remaining from last year. | Instituted in 1879. | Received by transfer. | Total for disposal. | Transferred to other Courts. | Contested. Plaint returned or rejected. | Contested. Dismissed for default. | Contested. Withdrawn with leave. | Compromised. | Decreed on confession. | Decreed ex parte. | Dismissed ex parte. | Contested. Judgment for plaintiff in whole or part. | Contested. Judgment for defendant. | Total disposed of. | Pending. | Average duration of suits. Over 2 months. | Over 4 months. | Contested. | Uncontested. | Referred to arbitration. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Small Cause Courts | ... | 244 | 4,194 | 2 | 4,440 | ... | 18 | 104 | 146 | 607 | 1,319 | 545 | 12 | 1,222 | 263 | 4,218 | 222 | 1 | 3 | 22 | 22 | 14 | The percentage of contested suits to total disposed of for the province, exclusive of suits transferred to other Courts, is 20·1. |
| Sub-Divisional Courts | ... | 687 | 8,185 | 240 | 9,112 | 831 | 34 | 653 | 101 | 1,164 | 2,811 | 628 | 38 | 1,805 | 580 | 8,611 | 501 | 117 | 62 | 43 | 28 | 20 | |
| District Courts other than Chief Courts of Districts | ... | 431 | 6,179 | 993 | 7,593 | 403 | 38 | 106 | 102 | 1,050 | 2,357 | 1,009 | 35 | 1,246 | 427 | 6,755 | 858 | 138 | 89 | 66 | 33 | 33 | |
| Chief Courts of Districts | ... | 8 | 28 | 18 | 54 | 9 | ... | 3 | ... | 4 | 1 | ... | ... | 18 | 4 | 39 | 15 | 3 | 5 | 160 | 21 | ... | |
| Grand Total | ... | 1,370 | (a.) 18,586 | 1,243 | 21,199 | 1,243 | 90 | 866 | 349 | 2,825 | 6,488 | 2,182 | 85 | 4,291 | 1,274 | (b.) 19,603 | 1,596 | 259 | 158 | 72 | 26 | 67 | |

(a.)—Total number of suits shown as instituted in Imperial R. VI ... 18,378
Add—Number of re-instituted suits included in column 4 of this statement ... 208
Total ... 18,586

(b.)—Total number of suits shown as disposed of in Imperial R. VII ... 19,180
Add—Number of suits transferred ... 1,243
Plus re-instituted suits disposed of during the year ... 180
Total ... 19,603

## No. IX.—(Civil.)—*Statement showing the business of the Civil Appellate Courts of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts in the year 1879.*

| Class of Courts. | Remain. beg. | Institu. | Restor. of by transfer. | Total. | Trans. ferred. | Heard ex parte. Dismissed for default, or under Sec. 102 & 367 of Act X. of 1877. | Heard ex parte. Confirm. ed. | Heard ex parte. Modifi. ed. | Heard ex parte. Re versed. | Contested. Confirm. ed. | Contested. Modifi. ed. | Contested. Re versed. | Remanded under Sec. 562, Civil Procedure Code. | Total disposed of. | Pend. ing. | Over four months. | Objections under Sec. 561, Act X. of 1877. | Objections allowed. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Chief Appellate Courts of Districts | 51 | *396 | ... | 447 | ... | 13 | 45 | 10 | 11 | 157 | 25 | 68 | 47 | 376 | 71 | 9 | 2 | 1 | *Includes two appeals restituted. |
| Superior Appellate Courts other than Chief Court of Province ... | 38 | *301 | ... | 339 | ... | 6 | 123 | ... | 1 | 80 | 14 | 33 | 13 | †274 | 67 | 9 | ... | ... | †Average duration 52 days. |
| Resident's Suits (High) Court ... | ... | 2 6 | ... | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ‡ Besides these there were 28 appeals against which were rejected by admission to the list. |
| Total ... | 89 | 703 | ... | 792 | ... | 21 | 168 | 10 | 12 | 239 | 40 | 103 | 61 | 654 | 138 | 18 | 2 | 1 | |

## No. X.—(Civil.)—*Statement showing the execution of the Decrees of the Civil Courts of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts in the year 1879.*

| Class of Courts. | Description of Court. | Applications to execute Decrees. Pending. | Filed. | Received by transfer. | Total. | Decrees completely executed. | Decrees partially executed. | No execution effected. | Total. | Pending at the end of. | Decrees executed by payments, taken given. | Nature and number of coercive processes issued. Imprisonment of person. | Movable property. Attach. ed. | Movable property. Sold. | Immovable property. Attach. ed. | Immovable property. Sold. | Orders under Section 244, Code of Procedure. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Small Cause Courts ... ... ... | ... | 278 | 2,018 | ... | 2,291 | 692 | 576 | 1,993 | 2,328 | 580 | 1 | 21 | 790 | 357 | ... | ... | 2 | |
| Sub-Divisional Courts ... | ... | 1,071 | 5,000 | 225 | 6,296 | 2,137 | 809 | 2,233 | 5,201 | 1,645 | 128 | 90 | 1,309 | 553 | 594 | 255 | 23 | The percentage of decrees completely executed was ... 33 |
| District Courts other than Chief Courts of Districts ... | ... | 886 | 4,118 | 436 | 5,440 | 1,372 | 777 | 1,859 | 3,958 | 1,552 | 134 | 83 | 878 | 580 | 603 | 256 | 20 | The percentage of decrees partially executed was ... 20 |
| Chief Courts of Districts ... | ... | 99 | 80 | 47 | 167 | 17 | 2 | 56 | 75 | 92 | 1 | ... | 12 | 6 | 11 | 3 | 1 | The percentage of decrees in which there was no execution... 47 |
| Grand Total... | ... | 2,863 | 11,773 | 778 | 15,414 | 4,198 | 2,254 | 5,357 | 11,917 | 3,797 | 534 | 204 | 3,079 | 1,492 | 1,208 | 496 | 79 | |

No. XI.—(Criminal.)—*Statement showing use of Jurors and Assessors in the Criminal Courts of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year 1879.*

| Class of Courts in which jurors or assessors are employed, distinguishing criminal from civil Courts. | Established or average number of jury or assessors in each case and prescribed qualifications. | Number of cases tried by jury. | Number of cases with assessors. | Jury trials. | | Assessors' trials. | | Note showing in what classes of cases juries and assessors have been principally employed. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Cases in which the judge approved of the verdict. | Cases in which the judge did not approve of the verdict. | Number of cases in which judges agreed with assessors. | Number of cases in which judges differed from assessors. | |
| Sessions Court of Judicial Commissioner. | Two assessors in each case. The prescribed qualifications are education, character, and age. | ... | 24 | ... | ... | * 21 | 3 | Criminal trials by Courts. |

*In one of these cases assessors were not employed.

No. XII.—*Statement of Deeds registered in the Registration Districts of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts, and in the Cantonment of Secunderabad for the year 1879-80.*

| District. | Number of Registration offices. | Registrations affecting immoveable property—Book I. Compulsory. Instruments of sale (Section 17, Clause 2.) | Instruments of sale of the value of Rs. 100 and upwards. | Instruments of mortgage of the value of Rs. 100 and upwards. | Gifts (Section 17, Clause 3.) | Leases executed under Section 17, Clause 4.) | All "Other Non-testamentary Documents" (Section 17, Clause 5.) | Perpetual leases (Section 17, Clause 6.) | All "Other Non-testamentary Documents" (Section 17, Clause 7.) | Total of compulsory registrations. | Ordinary fees paid for the same. | Optional. Instruments of sale of the value of less than Rs. 100. | Instruments of mortgage of the value of less than Rs. 100. | Gifts (Section 17, Clause 3.) and Gifts of any kind (Section 18, Clause 1.) when the property is under Rs. 100. | Leases for any term not exceeding one year (Section 17, Clause 4.) | Wills (Section 18, Clause 2.) | Certified copies of decrees and orders of courts (Section 18, Clause 3.) | Total of optional registrations relative to immoveable property. | Ordinary fees paid for the same. | Total value of immoveable property transferred. | Registrations affecting moveable property—Book IV. Instruments of sale of moveable property. | Other non-testamentary documents (Section 17, Clause 5.) | All other documents registered. | Total of registrations in Book IV. | Ordinary fees paid for the same. | Number of cooked grain depositories—Book V. | Number of wills registered—Book VII. | Number of wrappers, collections, &c., about other wills deposited for safe custody. | Number of registrations under Section 34. | Number of registrations under Section 38. | Number of extracts or copies. | Number of powers of attorney attested. | Number of minutes or applications for copies. | Total ordinary fees, including fees relative to extracts &c. and fees paid for registrations made under Section 34. | Total extraordinary fees and fines. | Total receipts. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 |
| | | | | | | | | | Rs. a. p. | | | | | | | | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | | | | | Rs. a. p. | | | | | | | | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| Inspector Genl. of Registration, H. A. D. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 21 1 0 | 8,284 12 10 | |
| Akola ... | 9 | 43 | 1,977 | 2,508 | 16 | 4 | 338 | 3,372 | 7,760 | 9 0 | 1,580 | 579 | 2 | 33 | ... | 40 | 1 | 1,735 | 868 5 0 | 10,07,264 | 3 0 | 132 | 79 | 349 | 430 | 468 13 0 | ... | 2 | ... | 1 | 0 | 136 | 42 | 319 | 9,330 4 0 | 1,078 12 0 | 6,510 11 6 | |
| Buldana ... | 8 | 11 | 634 | 942 | 6 | 1 | 144 | 1,738 | 3,512 | 12 0 | 402 | 255 | 1 | 2 | ... | 3 | ... | 701 | 313 4 0 | 4,83,469 | 6 0 | 75 | 61 | 161 | 317 | 406 8 0 | ... | 7 | ... | 1 | 1 | 52 | 51 | 56 | 2,078 0 0 | 1,151 4 0 | 1,998 2 9 | |
| Basim ... | 6 | 5 | 314 | 403 | 7 | 2 | 38 | 827 | 794 | 8 0 | 88 | 104 | 1 | 5 | ... | 5 | ... | 203 | 125 8 0 | 1,44,039 | 6 0 | 17 | 80 | 109 | 206 | 202 4 0 | ... | 3 | ... | 2 | 1 | 18 | 20 | 37 | 1,218 4 0 | 1,052 8 0 | 1,197 12 0 | |
| Amraoti ... | 9 | 76 | 1,101 | 1,337 | 24 | 28 | 243 | 3,520 | 4,876 | 8 0 | 994 | 427 | 1 | 70 | ... | 22 | 1 | 1,407 | 679 0 0 | 6,79,017 | 6 0 | 65 | 135 | 291 | 491 | 543 12 0 | ... | 3 | ... | 3 | 2 | 97 | 33 | 232 | 6,064 4 0 | 2,125 0 0 | 5,010 2 6 | |
| Ellichpur ... | 7 | 9 | 684 | 952 | 6 | 6 | 178 | 2,118 | 3,957 | 4 0 | 561 | 162 | ... | 9 | ... | 35 | ... | 572 | 320 8 0 | 6,08,378 | 4 7 | 92 | 53 | 108 | 253 | 257 4 0 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | 0 | 54 | 16 | 113 | 3,189 0 0 | 3,115 1 6 | 6,740 13 4 | |
| Wun ... | 6 | 2 | 102 | 136 | 9 | 1 | 40 | 344 | 634 | 0 0 | 62 | 37 | 1 | 1 | ... | 6 | 1 | 107 | 63 4 0 | 1,20,546 | 10 0 | 27 | 37 | 204 | 268 | 228 8 0 | 1 | ... | 1 | 2 | 17 | 62 | 26 | ... | 982 0 0 | 662 2 3 | 1,679 12 4 | |
| Total H. A. D. | 45 | 146 | 4,846 | 6,278 | 62 | 50 | 2,540 | 13,914 | 31,924 | 0 0 | 3,686 | 1,661 | 6 | 126 | ... | 103 | 3 | 6,726 | 3,107 4 0 | 39,40,353 | 7 7 | 548 | 446 | 1,222 | 2,042 | 2,252 0 0 | 1 | 18 | 2 | 9 | 20 | 387 | 228 | 802 | 24,115 * 1 0 | 11,518 4 11 | 37,459 1 6 | |

( 30 )

# C.—PRISONS—GENERAL SUMMARY.

*Showing the distribution of the prisoners of all classes confined in the Jails of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year 1879.*

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | | | 5 | | | 6 | | | 7 | | | 8 | | | 9 | | | 10 | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Station. | Place of confinement. | Classes of prisoners. | Remained at the commencement of the year | | | Received during the year | | | Total. | | | Discharged from all causes. | | | Remaining at end of the year. | | | Daily average number of each class. | | | Total daily average of whole jail. | | |
| | | | Male. | Female. | Total. | Male. | Female. | Total. | Male. | Female. | Total. | Male. | Female. | Total. | Male. | Female. | Total. | Male. | Female. | Total. | Male. | Female. | Total. |
| Jails holding more than 500 prisoners. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aurangabad | Central Jail | Convicts | 393 | 15 | 408 | 756 | 51 | 807 | 1,149 | 66 | 1,215 | 698 | 46 | 744 | 423 | 21 | 444 | 430·75 | 19·09 | 449·84 | 449·91 | 19·09 | 467·20 |
| | | Under trial | 4 | 2 | 6 | 309 | 27 | 336 | 313 | 29 | 342 | 307 | 28 | 335 | 6 | 1 | 7 | 6·75 | 0·25 | 7·00 | | | |
| | | Civil | | | | 20 | | 20 | 23 | | 23 | 20 | | 20 | | | | 2·16 | | 2·16 | | | |
| Akola | Do. | Convicts | 476 | 24 | 452 | 942 | 62 | 1,004 | 1,318 | 106 | 1,424 | 780 | 62 | 842 | 534 | 24 | 558 | 502·58 | 20·09 | 522·67 | 502·99 | 17·07 | 520·16 |
| | | Under trial | 1 | | 1 | 277 | 23 | 300 | 278 | 23 | 301 | 276 | 23 | 299 | 4 | | 4 | 3·16 | 0·74 | 3·90 | | | |
| | | Civil | 1 | | 1 | 18 | | 18 | 19 | | 19 | 18 | | 18 | 1 | | 1 | 2·00 | | 2·00 | | | |
| | | Lunatics | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 3 | | 1 | 1 | 0·08 | 1·24 | 1·32 | | | |
| | Total | Convicts | 784 | 39 | 823 | 1,698 | 113 | 1,791 | 2,467 | 172 | 2,639 | 1,478 | 108 | 1,586 | 957 | 45 | 1,002 | 933·33 | 40·18 | 1,007·15 | 952·90 | 36·16 | 1,039·06 |
| | | Under trial | 5 | 2 | 7 | 586 | 50 | 636 | 591 | 52 | 643 | 583 | 51 | 634 | 8 | 1 | 9 | 9·91 | 1·24 | 11·15 | | | |
| | | Civil | 1 | | 1 | 48 | | 48 | 49 | | 49 | 48 | | 48 | 1 | | 1 | 4·16 | | 4·16 | | | |
| | | Lunatics | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 3 | | 1 | 1 | 0·08 | 1·24 | 1·32 | | | |
| Jails holding under 500 prisoners. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wun | District Jail | Convicts | 29 | 1 | 30 | 241 | 30 | 271 | 270 | 31 | 301 | 240 | 29 | 269 | 30 | 2 | 32 | 29·66 | 1·79 | 31·45 | 29·91 | 1·79 | 31·69 |
| | | Under trial | | | | 17 | 1 | 18 | 17 | 1 | 18 | 17 | 1 | 18 | | | | 0·87 | | 0·87 | | | |
| | | Civil | | | | 6 | | 6 | 6 | | 6 | 6 | | 6 | | | | 0·37 | | 0·37 | | | |
| Ellichpur | Do. | Convicts | 13 | | 13 | 226 | 19 | 245 | 239 | 19 | 258 | 178 | 16 | 194 | 44 | | 44 | 39·83 | 1·25 | 39·07 | 39·83 | 1·67 | 39·50 |
| | | Under trial | | | | 108 | 4 | 112 | 108 | 4 | 112 | 107 | 4 | 111 | 1 | | 1 | 1·87 | 0·42 | 2·29 | | | |
| | | Civil | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0·16 | | 0·16 | | | |
| Buldana | Do. | Convicts | 29 | 1 | 30 | 427 | 30 | 457 | 456 | 31 | 487 | 424 | 30 | 454 | 30 | 1 | 31 | 40·33 | 0·91 | 40·24 | 40·33 | 1·17 | 40·50 |
| | | Under trial | 1 | | 1 | 71 | 1 | 72 | 72 | 1 | 73 | 71 | 1 | 72 | 1 | | 1 | 1·00 | 0·16 | 1·16 | | | |
| | | Civil | 1 | | 1 | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | 1 | | 1 | 0·16 | | 0·16 | | | |
| Basim | Do. | Convicts | 15 | 3 | 18 | 376 | 67 | 443 | 391 | 70 | 461 | 345 | 66 | 411 | 46 | 4 | 50 | 44·83 | 4·16 | 48·99 | 44·84 | 3·78 | 48·62 |
| | | Under trial | 12 | | 12 | 146 | 26 | 172 | 158 | 26 | 184 | 157 | 26 | 183 | 1 | | 1 | 12·16 | 1·66 | 13·82 | | | |
| | | Civil | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0·01 | | 0·01 | | | |
| | Total | Convicts | 86 | 11 | 97 | 1,270 | 146 | 1,416 | 1,356 | 157 | 1,513 | 1,186 | 141 | 1,328 | 150 | 7 | 157 | 154·65 | 8·11 | 162·76 | 156·91 | 8·41 | 165·32 |
| | | Under trial | 13 | 2 | 15 | 642 | 81 | 723 | 655 | 83 | 738 | 635 | 81 | 716 | 20 | 2 | 22 | 24·94 | 3·31 | 28·25 | | | |
| | | Civil | 2 | | 2 | 17 | 1 | 18 | 19 | 1 | 20 | 18 | 1 | 19 | 2 | | 2 | 2·07 | | 2·07 | | | |
| | Grand Total. | Convicts | 869 | 50 | 919 | 2,968 | 259 | 3,207 | 3,823 | 329 | 4,152 | 2,664 | 249 | 2,913 | 1,107 | 52 | 1,159 | 1,088·98 | 48·29 | 1,137·27 | 1,109·81 | 44·57 | 1,154·38 |
| | | Under trial | 18 | 2 | 20 | 1,228 | 131 | 1,359 | 1,246 | 135 | 1,381 | 1,192 | 132 | 1,324 | 54 | 3 | 57 | 34·85 | 3·55 | 38·40 | | | |
| | | Civil | 71 | 1 | 72 | 65 | 1 | 66 | 68 | 1 | 69 | 66 | 1 | 67 | 2 | | 2 | 2·23 | | 2·23 | | | |
| | | Lunatics | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0·08 | 1·24 | 1·32 | | | |

# C.—PRISONS.

No. I.—*Showing the number and disposal of the Convicts in the Jails of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year 1879.*

| Serial number. | Jails. | Remained at the close of the previous year. | | Imprisoned during the present year. | | Total. | | Received from other jails. A. To undergo sentence. | | | | Received from other jails. B. In transit for transportation or to other jails. | | | | Grand Total. | | | Transferred to other jails. A. To undergo sentence. | | | | Transferred to other jails. B. For transportation beyond seas, &c. | | | | Released during the year. A. On appeal. | | | | Released during the year. B. On expiry of sentence. | | | Released during the year. C. Under remission rules. | | | Released during the year. D. By order of Government. a. On account of sickness. | | | | Released during the year. D. By order of Government. b. On other grounds. | | | | Transported beyond seas. | | | | Transferred to Lunatic Asylum. | | | | Escaped. | | | | Executed. | | | | Died. | | | | Remaining at the end of present year. | | | Daily average number. | | |
|---|---|---

# C.—PRISONS.

*No. II.—Showing the religion, age, and previous occupation of the Convicts in the Jails of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts on the 31st December 1879.*

| 1 | 2 | 3 | | |

# C.—PRISONS.

No. III.—*Showing the Convicts in the Jails of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts on the 31st December 1879, according to the nature and length of sentence.*

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 5 | | 6 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Number according to length of sentence. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Serial No. | Jails. | Nature of imprisonment (whether labour-ious or not) as determined by the four Jail Divisions. | A. Not exceeding one month. | | B. Above one and not exceeding three months. | | C. Above three months and not exceeding six months. | | D. Above six months and not exceeding one year. | | E. Above one year and not exceeding two years. | | F. Above two years and not exceeding five years. | | G. Above five years and not exceeding ten years. | | H. Transporta-tion for ten years. | | I. Sentenced to transporta-tion beyond seas. A. For life. | | | B. For a term. | | | J. Sentenced to death. | | | Total. | | | Remarks. |
| | | | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | Total. | M. | F. | Total. | |
| | Jails holding more than 300 prisoners : | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | A. | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 4 | 8 | |
| | | B. | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 14 | ... | 6 | 2 | 13 | ... | 13 | 4 | 14 | 5 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 63 | 7 | 70 | |
| 1 | Aurangabad ... ... ... ... | C. | 9 | 1 | 9 | ... | 46 | 1 | 51 | ... | 63 | 1 | 14 | ... | 4 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 203 | 4 | 207 | |
| | | D. | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 6 | ... | 30 | ... | 36 | 2 | 40 | ... | 73 | 2 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 302 | 5 | 307 | |
| | | Total ... | 9 | 3 | 15 | ... | 71 | 4 | 89 | 2 | 116 | 3 | 67 | 4 | 92 | 7 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 479 | 21 | 494 | |
| | | A. | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | 3 | |
| | | B. | 1 | 1 | 3 | ... | 8 | 2 | 20 | ... | 10 | 1 | 7 | 2 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 73 | 7 | 79 | |
| 2 | Akola ... ... ... ... | C. | 10 | 2 | 11 | ... | 41 | 1 | 126 | 2 | 87 | 2 | 43 | 2 | 25 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 305 | 10 | 315 | |
| | | D. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | 18 | ... | 27 | ... | 32 | 1 | 6 | ... | 10 | 6 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 104 | 7 | 111 | |
| | | Total ... | 12 | 3 | 14 | ... | 50 | 3 | 150 | 2 | 115 | 3 | 77 | 4 | 61 | 1 | 7 | ... | 10 | 6 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 484 | 24 | 508 | |
| | | Total of Central Jails ... | 21 | 6 | 29 | ... | 121 | 7 | 239 | 4 | 231 | 6 | 144 | 8 | 153 | 8 | 10 | 1 | 11 | 7 | 3 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 963 | 45 | 1,008 | |

No. III.—*Showing the Convicts in the Jails of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts on the 31st December 1879, according to the nature and length of sentences.*—(Concluded.)

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 5 | 6 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Number according to length of sentence. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | A. | | B. | | C. | | D. | | E. | | F. | | G. | | H. | | I. | | | | J. | | | |
| Serial No. | Jails. | Number of convictions received during the year into Jails in Division. | Not exceeding one month. | | Above one and not exceeding three months. | | Above three months and not exceeding six months. | | Above six months and not exceeding one year. | | Above one year and not exceeding two years. | | Above two years and not exceeding five years. | | Above five years and not exceeding ten years. | | Exceeding ten years. | | Sentenced to transportation for a period not— | | | | Sentenced to death. | | Total. | | Remarks. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | A. For life. | | B. For a term. | | | | | | |
| | | | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | Total. | |
| | Jails holding under 500 prisoners. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | Wun ... ... | A. | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8 | ... | 8 | |
| | | B. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 62 | ... | 1 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 67 | 2 | 69 | |
| | | C. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | |
| | Total ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 68 | ... | 1 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 76 | 2 | 78 | |
| 4 | Kilokpur ... | A. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| | | B. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| | | C. | 5 | ... | 5 | ... | 19 | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | 17 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 44 | ... | 44 | |
| | Total ... | ... | 5 | ... | 5 | ... | 19 | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | 17 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 44 | ... | 44 | |
| 5 | Dyllum ... ... | A. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| | | B. | 2 | 2 | 7 | ... | 4 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 13 | 3 | 16 | |
| | | C. | 1 | ... | 4 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 | ... | 6 | |
| | Total ... | ... | 10 | 2 | 11 | ... | 12 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 34 | 3 | 37 | |
| 6 | Beida ... ... | A. | 2 | ... | 1 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | ... | 5 | |
| | | B. | 3 | 1 | 15 | 1 | 15 | ... | 2 | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 37 | 3 | 40 | |
| | | C. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| | Total ... | ... | 5 | 1 | 16 | 1 | 17 | ... | 2 | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 42 | 3 | 45 | |
| | Total of District Jails ... | ... | 17 | 3 | 32 | 2 | 116 | 1 | 4 | ... | 4 | ... | 18 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 196 | 5 | 201 | |
| | Grand Total ... | ... | 80 | 9 | 67 | 3 | 224 | 3 | 276 | 2 | 141 | 7 | 1123 | 9 | 376 | 1 | 15 | 1 | 77 | 3 | 2 | ... | 1 | ... | 1,995 | 33 | 2,028 | |

No. IV.—*Showing the Convicts admitted into the Jails of the Byderabad Assigned Districts during the year 1879, who had been previously convicted.*

| 1 | 2 | 3 | | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | 5 | | | 6 | | | | 7 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | Number previously convicted. | | | | | | | | | | | | | Juvenile prisoners under 16 years of age (Section 318 of the Criminal Procedure Code.) | | | | | |
| | | | | | A. | | B. | | C. | | D. | | | | | | | A. | | | B. | | |
| Serial No. | Jails. | No. admitted during the year. | | | Ones. | | Twice. | | More than twice. | | Total. | | | | Ratio of column 4-D. to column 3. | | | No. admitted during the year. | | | No. previously convicted. | | | Remarks. |
| | | M. | F. | Total. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | To-tal. | | M. | F. | Total. | M. | F. | To-tal. | M. | F. | To-tal. | |
| | *Jails holding more than 500 prisoners.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Amraoti ... ... ... ... | 575 | 46 | 621 | 96 | ... | 29 | 3 | 56 | 1 | 191 | 4 | 195 | | 33·22 | 8·70 | 31·40 | 9 | ... | 9 | ... | ... | ... | |
| 2 | Akola ... ... ... ... | 592 | 65 | 657 | 51 | ... | 12 | ... | 11 | ... | 74 | ... | 74 | | 12·50 | ... | 11·26 | 18 | 7 | 25 | ... | ... | ... | |
| | Total ... | 1,167 | 111 | 1,278 | 147 | ... | 51 | 3 | 67 | 1 | 265 | 4 | 269 | | 22·70 | 3·60 | 21·05 | 27 | 7 | 34 | ... | ... | ... | |
| | *Jails holding under 500 prisoners.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | Wun ... ... ... ... | 261 | 30 | 291 | 28 | ... | 9 | ... | 7 | ... | 44 | ... | 44 | | 16·86 | ... | 16·80 | 2 | 2 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | |
| 4 | Ellichpur ... ... ... ... | 210 | 19 | 229 | 9 | 1 | 5 | ... | 15 | ... | 29 | 1 | 30 | | 13·81 | 5·26 | 13·10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 5 | Buldana ... ... ... ... | 431 | 68 | 499 | 51 | 1 | 8 | ... | 5 | 1 | 54 | 2 | 56 | | 14·9 | 2·9 | 13·2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 6 | Basim ... ... ... ... | 504 | 40 | 544 | 13 | 2 | 2 | ... | 6 | ... | 21 | 2 | 23 | | 4·16 | 5·00 | 4·22 | 5 | ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... | |
| | Total ... | 1,406 | 157 | 1,563 | 101 | 4 | 24 | ... | 33 | 1 | 158 | 5 | 163 | | 11·23 | 3·18 | 10·42 | 7 | 2 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | |
| | Grand Total ... | 2,573 | 268 | 2,841 | 248 | 4 | 75 | 3 | 100 | 2 | 423 | 9 | 432 | | 16·43 | ·74 | 14·88 | 34 | 9 | 43 | ... | ... | ... | |

No. V.—*Showing the offences committed by the Convicts, and the punishments inflicted on them, in the Jails of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year 1879.*

| 1 | 2 | 3 | | 4 | | 5 | | | | | | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | 7 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Serial number. | Jails. | Average No. of convicts. | | Criminal offences. | | Breaches of Jail Rules. | | | | | | Punishments inflicted. | | | | | | | | | | | | Ratio of column 6-C to column 3. |
| | | | | | | Smoking or having possession of forbidden articles. | | Offences relating to work. | | Other offences against prison discipline. | | A. | | B. By Jail officers. | | | | | | | | C. | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | By Criminal Courts. | | a. Solitary confinement. | | b. Reduced diet. | | c. Solitary confinement with reduced diet. | | d. Corporal punishment. | e. Other punishments | | | Total punishments. | |
| | | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | | M. | F. | | |
| | *Jails holding more than 500 prisoners.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Amraoti ... | 459·75 | 18·09 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 101 | ... | 37 | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 9 | 1 | 114 | 16 | ... | 141 | 30·80 |
| 2 | Akola ... | 523·58 | 25·69 | ... | ... | 10 | ... | 59 | ... | 20 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 77 | 9 | ... | 89 | 16·20 |
| | Total ... | 983·33 | 43·78 | ... | ... | 12 | ... | 160 | ... | 57 | 1 | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 10 | 1 | 191 | 25 | ... | 230 | 22·8 |
| | *Jails holding under 500 prisoners.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | Wun ... | 36·86 | 1·70 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10 | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 13 | ... | 14 | 35·31 |
| 4 | Ellichpur ... | 28·62 | 1·23 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 13 | ... | 14 | 35·31 |
| 5 | Buldana ... | 42·21 | 6·98 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 | ... | ... | 6 | 20·09 |
| 6 | Basim ... | 44·62 | 4·10 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 2 | ... | 7 | 14·36 |
| | Total ... | 152·31 | 14·03 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 12 | ... | 15 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 17 | 15 | ... | 32 | 19·2 |
| | Grand Total... | 1,115·64 | 57·81 | ... | ... | 14 | ... | 172 | ... | 75 | 1 | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 10 | 1 | 208 | 40 | ... | 262 | 22·3 |

# C.—PRISONS.

No. VI.—*Showing the state of education of the Convicts imprisoned in, and released from, the Jails in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts for the year 1879.*

| 1 | 2 | 3 | | 4 | | | | | | 5 | | 6 | | 7 | | 8 | | | | 9 | | | | 10 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Of those in column 3 there were | | | | | | | | | | | | Of those in column 7 there were when they entered jail. | | | | Of those in column 7 there were when they left jail. | | | | |
| Serial number. | Jails. | Number imprisoned during the year. | | Unable to read or write. | | Able to read or write a little. | | Able to read and write well. | | Daily average number of convicts. | | Daily average number under detention. | | Number released during the year who had been under instruction in jail. | | Unable to read and write. | | Able to read and write a little. | | Able to read and write well. | | Unable to read and write. | | Able to read and write a little. | | Able to read and write well. | | Remarks. |
| | | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | |
| | *Jails holding more than 500 prisoners.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Amraoti ... | 575 | 46 | 563 | 46 | 11 | ... | 2 | ... | 439·75 | 18·69 | 22·81 | ... | 604 | 44 | 593 | 44 | 10 | ... | 1 | ... | 592 | 44 | 10 | ... | 2 | ... | |
| 2 | Akola ... | 592 | 65 | 564 | 65 | 19 | ... | 9 | ... | 523·58 | 23·69 | 6·43 | ... | 23 | ... | 21 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 7 | ... | 9 | ... | 7 | ... | Juvenile. |
| | Total ... | 1,167 | 111 | 1,127 | 111 | 30 | ... | 11 | ... | 963·33 | 42·78 | 29·29 | ... | 627 | 44 | 614 | 44 | 12 | ... | 1 | ... | 599 | 44 | 19 | ... | 9 | ... | |
| | *Jails holding under 500 prisoners.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | Wun ... ... | 231 | 22 | 227 | 20 | 3 | ... | 1 | ... | 39·86 | 1·70 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 4 | Ellichpur ... | 210 | 19 | 185 | 19 | 10 | ... | 12 | ... | 28·02 | 1·23 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 5 | Buldana ... | 431 | 68 | 422 | 63 | 4 | ... | 5 | ... | 42·21 | 6·98 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 6 | Basim ... ... | 304 | 46 | 454 | 46 | 20 | ... | ... | ... | 44·02 | 4·10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| | Total ... | 1,406 | 157 | 1,221 | 157 | 37 | ... | 18 | ... | 152·31 | 14·03 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| | Grand Total ... | 2,573 | 268 | 2,477 | 268 | 67 | ... | 29 | ... | 1,115·64 | 57·81 | 556·49 | 29·29 | 1,340 | 123 | 1,308 | 123 | 25 | ... | 7 | ... | 1,284 | 125 | 45 | ... | 11 | ... | |

# C.—PRISONS.

No. VII.—*Showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the Prisoners in the Jails of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year 1879, excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations or repairs.*

| 1 | 2 | 3 | | | | 4 | | 5 | | 6 | | 7 | | | 8 | | 9 | | 10 | 11 | 12 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Serial number | Jails. | Average number of prisoners. | | | | Ration. | | Establishment. | | Public Guard. | | Hospital charges. | | | Clothing. | | Contingencies. | | Grand Total expenditure. | Total cost per head of average strength. | |
| | | Convicts. | Under trial. | Civil. | Total. | A. Total cost. | B. Cost per head of average strength, excluding civil prisoners. | A. Total cost. | B. Cost per head of average strength. | A. Total cost. | B. Cost per head of average strength. | A. Total cost. | B. Cost per head of average strength. | C. Cost per head of average number sick. | A. Total cost. | B. Cost per head of average strength. | A. Total cost. | B. Cost per head of average strength. | | | |
| | Jails holding more than 500 prisoners. | | | | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. | Rs. a. p. | |
| 1 | Aurungabad ... | 457·94 | 7·23 | 2·73 | 467·10 | 17,765 0 0 | 38 3 1 | 3,875 0 0 | 8 4 6 | 1,059 0 0 | 2 5 1 | 716 0 0 | 1 8 5 | 1 7 | 1,776 0 0 | 3 12 10 | 1,430 0 0 | 3 2 10 | 25,211 | 53 14 7 | |
| 2 | Akola ... | 540·17 | 9·34 | 2·50 | 552·01 | 20,319 0 0 | 36 8 4 | 10,454 0 0 | 19 10 3 | 2,525 0 0 | 4 12 10 | 1,196 0 0 | 2 2 2 | 1 11 | 4,896 0 0 | 8 13 0 | 2,737 0 0 | 4 15 10 | 42,940 | 78 3 1 | |
| | Total ... | 1,007·12 | 13·09 | 4·93 | 1,020·04 | 38,078 0 0 | 37 4 9 | 14,329 0 0 | 13 15 10 | 4,084 0 0 | 3 15 9 | 1,914 0 0 | 1 13 10 | 1 9 | 6,672 0 0 | 6 13 0 | 4,167 0 0 | 4 1 7 | 68,151 | 66 13 8 | |
| | Jails holding under 500 prisoners. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | Wun ... | 99·30 | 8·7 | ·47 | 99·90 | 1,837 0 0 | 33 10 4 | 1,161 0 0 | 21 3 6 | 782 0 0 | 14 2 11 | 27 0 0 | 0 8 10 | 0 7 | 101 0 0 | 1 13 0 | 200 0 0 | 3 9 5 | 2,827 | 50 3 5 | |
| 4 | Khairagarh ... | 59·67 | 2·10 | ·23 | 62·10 | 1,970 0 0 | 40 9 2 | 1,035 0 0 | 21 4 3 | 782 0 0 | 16 2 7 | 19 0 0 | 0 6 10 | 0 5 | 101 0 0 | 2 1 4 | 200 0 0 | 4 0 10 | 3,508 | 111 7 10 | |
| 5 | Basim ... | 49·16 | 2·7 | 1·17 | 52·30 | 2,110 0 0 | 40 5 10 | 1,253 0 0 | 23 11 11 | 782 0 0 | 14 15 2 | 29 0 0 | 0 9 3 | 0 7 | 101 0 0 | 1 14 11 | 211 0 0 | 4 0 11 | 5,486 | 104 8 9 | |
| 6 | Hingoli ... | 49·79 | 1·9·42 | ·37 | 51·22 | 2,059 0 0 | 39 4 3 | 1,257 0 0 | 24 7 2 | 652 0 0 | 12 10 0 | 40 0 0 | 0 12 2 | 0 10 | 42 0 0 | 0 13 5 | 440 0 0 | 8 9 11 | 4,890 | 72 5 8 | |
| | Total ... | 257·92 | 21·13 | 2·27 | 265·32 | 8,026 0 0 | 37 1 5 | 4,844 0 0 | 22 7 4 | 3,100 0 0 | 15 5 7 | 324 0 0 | 1 4 7 | 1 0 | 1,176 0 0 | 5 12 11 | 1,051 0 0 | 4 0 11 | 17,005 | 90 2 7 | |
| | (Grand Total ... | 1,179·45 | 35·17 | 7·01 | 1,210·04 | 46,104 0 0 | 37 4 2 | 19,173 0 0 | 15 13 7 | 7,184 0 0 | 5 14 6 | 2,238 0 0 | 1 12 5 | 1 0 | 7,848 0 0 | 6 13 0 | 5,218 0 0 | 4 5 7 | 85,156 | 70 5 7 | |

No. VIII.—*Showing the employment of Convicts in the Jails of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year 1879.*

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | 8 | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | Average number employed on working days. | | | | | | | | | | | | Ratio per cent. on column 4 of those employed on working days as | | |
| | | | | | | A. | On prison duties. | | | | | On jail buildings. | | | | K. | L. | | | |
| | | | | | | | B. | C. | D. | E. | F. | Additions and alterations. | | New jails. | | | | | | |
| Serial number. | Name of jail. | Average No. not sentenced to labour. | Average No. under sentence of labour on working days. | Average No. sick. | Average No. convalescent and infirm. | On mate. monerative labour. | Prison officers. | Prison servants | Gardening. | Employed in preparing articles for use or consumption in jails, e.g., wheat grinding, manufacturing of prison clothing, &c. | Jail repairs. | G. Under Supdt. | H. Under P. W. Dept. | I. Under Supdt. | J. Under P. W. Dept. | Manufactures. | Public Works. | Prison officers. | Prison servants | On manufactures (7-K.) |
| | *Jails holding more than 500 prisoners.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Amraoti ... | 8·10 | 370·56 | 9·74 | 14·38 | 14·45 | 16·84 | 40·58 | 18·14 | 86·88 | ... | ... | 2·35 | ... | ... | 191·32 | ... | 4·54 | 10·95 | 51·63 |
| 2 | Akola ... | 7·03 | 502·77 | 15·82 | 23·65 | 69·38 | 14·75 | 58·20 | 26·79 | 53·95 | 22·88 | 35 | 6·10 | ... | ... | 230·37 | ... | 2·93 | 11·58 | 40·80 |
| | Total ... | 15·13 | 873·33 | 25·56 | 38·03 | 13·23 | 31·59 | 98·78 | 44·93 | 140·83 | 22·88 | ·35 | 8·45 | ... | ... | 441·69 | ... | 3·61 | 11·31 | 50·54 |
| | *Jails holding under 300 prisoners.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | Wun ... | ·68 | 36·60 | ·89 | ·36 | ... | ... | 1·75 | 3 | 1·82 | ·16 | ... | ·75 | ... | ... | 29·12 | ... | ... | 4·78 | 79·56 |
| 4 | Ellichpur ... | ·82 | 26·64 | 2·89 | 0·02 | 8·49 | ·58 | 3·23 | ·14 | 1·38 | ... | ... | ·30 | ... | ... | 12·52 | ... | 2·18 | 13·12 | 47·6 |
| 5 | Buldana ... | 2·26 | 37·12 | ·70 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11·97 | ·44 | ... | 2·88 | ... | ... | 22·13 | ... | ... | ... | 59·6 |
| 6 | Basim ... | 1·82 | 40·21 | 1·15 | ... | 16·85 | ... | 4·35 | ·69 | 8·42 | 1·04 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 13·86 | ... | ... | 10·81 | 34·46 |
| | Total ... | 5·58 | 140·57 | 4·83 | ·38 | 25·34 | ·58 | 9·33 | 3·83 | 18·59 | 1·64 | ... | 3·63 | ... | ... | 77·63 | ... | ·41 | 6·63 | 55·22 |
| | Grand Total ... | 20·71 | 1,013·90 | 30·39 | 38·41 | 109·17 | 32·17 | 108·11 | 48·76 | 159·42 | 24·52 | ·35 | 12·08 | ... | ... | 519·32 | ... | 3·17 | 10·66 | 51·22 |

No. IX—*Showing the sickness and mortality among Prisoners of all classes in the Jails of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year 1879.*

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Serial No. | Jails. | Number of persons that may be accommodated in the parts of the jails devoted to convicts under trial, and civil prisoners, respectively, but exclusive of hospital and observation cells. | | Average daily strength. | | | Maximum population on any one day. | | | Number admitted into hospital. | | | Daily average number of sick. | | | No. of deaths in and out of hospital. | | | Deaths from fever. | | | Deaths from bowel complaints. | | | Deaths from cholera. | | | Ratio per cent of average strength. | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | A. | | | B. | | | C. | | | D. | | | E. | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Of admissions into hospital. | | | Of daily average number sick. | | | Of deaths from cholera. | | | Of deaths from all other causes. | | | Of deaths from all causes both in and out of hospital. | | |
| | | M. | F. | Total. | M. | F. | Total. | M. | F. | Total. | M. | F. | Total. | M. | F. | Total. | M. | F. | Total. | M. | F. | Total. | M. | F. | Total. | M. | F. | Total. | M. | F. | Total. | M. | F. | Total. | M. | F. | Total. | M. | F. | Total. |
| | Jails holding more than 300 prisoners. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Aurungabad | Convicts | 421 | 20 | 441 | 409 | 19 | 428 | 464 | 24 | 488 | 461 | 26 | 487 | 9·95 | 0·54 | 10·49 | 15 | 1 | 16 | 2 | — | 2 | 7 | — | 7 | — | 111·65 | 140·00 | 112·00 | 2·18 | 2·10 | 2·21 | — | — | — | 2·37 | — | 2·37 | 2·95 | — | 2·93 | |
| | Under-trial | 54 | 2 | 56 | 6·73 | 0·00 | 7·03 | 21 | 1 | 22 | 11 | — | 11 | 0·66 | — | 0·66 | 1 | — | 1 | — | — | — | 1 | — | 1 | — | 109·45 | — | 109·45 | 0·66 | — | 0·66 | — | — | — | 14·96 | — | 14·96 | 13·64 | — | 13·64 | |
| | Civil prisoners | 3 | — | 3 | 0·00 | — | 0·00 | 3 | — | 3 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 00·00 | — | 00·00 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 2 Akola | Convicts | 409 | 35 | 444 | 393·98 | 29·00 | 422·97 | 470 | 37 | 507 | 330 | 26 | 356 | 14·03 | 1·00 | 15·03 | 14 | 1 | 15 | 2 | — | 2 | 8 | — | 8 | — | 99·61 | 109·09 | 99·54 | 2·00 | 2·33 | 2·00 | — | — | — | 2·73 | — | 2·73 | 2·57 | — | 2·54 | |
| | Under-trial | 34 | — | 34 | 2·93 | 1·81 | 4·74 | 39 | 4 | 43 | 8 | — | 8 | 0·76 | 0·32 | 1·08 | 1 | — | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 34·16 | — | 34·16 | 2·93 | 5·55 | 3·68 | — | — | — | 29·41 | 25·00 | 29·41 | 17·64 | 25·00 | 17·64 | |
| | Civil prisoners | 24 | — | 24 | 2·00 | — | 2·00 | 8 | — | 8 | 1 | — | 1 | 0·06 | — | 0·06 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 00·00 | — | 00·00 | 3·00 | — | 3·00 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Total | Convicts | 830 | 71 | 901 | 802·98 | 48·79 | 851·77 | 1,007 | 68 | 1,125 | 925 | 54 | 977 | 23·97 | 2·16 | 26·13 | 29 | 2 | 31 | 4 | — | 4 | 15 | — | 15 | — | 99·43 | 132·39 | 99·98 | 2·07 | 4·56 | 2·54 | — | — | — | 2·46 | — | 2·46 | 2·80 | — | 2·69 | |
| | Under-trial | 88 | 2 | 90 | 9·66 | 1·81 | 11·47 | 60 | 5 | 65 | 19 | — | 19 | 1·42 | 0·32 | 1·74 | 2 | — | 2 | — | — | — | 1 | — | 1 | — | 119·31 | — | 117·78 | 3·11 | 5·55 | 3·57 | — | — | — | 7·94 | 25·00 | 7·94 | 13·67 | 25·00 | 13·67 | |
| | Civil prisoners | 27 | — | 27 | 2·00 | — | 2·00 | 11 | — | 11 | 1 | — | 1 | 0·06 | — | 0·06 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 00·00 | — | 00·00 | 3·00 | — | 3·00 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| | Jails holding under 300 prisoners. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 Wun | Convicts | 39 | 4 | 34 | 36·96 | 1·70 | 38·66 | 56 | 6 | 62 | 35 | 4 | 39 | 2·24 | — | 2·24 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 97·82 | 170·45 | 72·61 | 1·91 | 9·35 | 1·93 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| | Under-trial | 6 | — | 6 | 0·47 | — | 0·47 | 6 | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| | Civil prisoners | 4 | — | 4 | 0·47 | — | 0·47 | 4 | — | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 4 Elichpur | Convicts | 50 | 4 | 54 | 39·93 | 1·25 | 39·81 | 59 | 5 | 64 | 132 | — | 132 | 0·36 | — | 0·36 | 1 | — | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 264·29 | — | 312·21 | 0·75 | — | 0·75 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2·04 | — | 2·04 | |
| | Under-trial | 4 | — | 4 | 1·07 | 0·42 | 1·49 | 5 | 2 | 10 | 2 | — | 2 | 0·04 | — | 0·04 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 476·19 | 476·19 | 2·52 | 1·91 | — | 1·91 | — | — | — | 3·85 | — | 3·85 | — | — | — | |
| | Civil prisoners | 1 | — | 1 | 0·00 | — | 0·00 | 1 | — | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 5 Bidhanr | Convicts | 95 | 4 | 94 | 42·31 | 4·96 | 46·19 | 71 | 10 | 80 | 29 | 3 | 32 | 0·80 | 0·12 | 0·92 | 2 | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 92·1 | 54·3 | 86·7 | 1·6 | 0·4 | 1·4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| | Under-trial | 3 | — | 3 | 0·00 | 1·00 | 1·00 | 3 | 1 | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| | Civil prisoners | 1 | — | 1 | 0·00 | — | 0·00 | 1 | — | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 6 Basim | Convicts | 20 | 4 | 24 | 14·97 | 4·16 | 19·13 | 24 | 6 | 30 | 40 | 2 | 42 | 1·04 | 0·11 | 1·15 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 107·1 | 88·2 | 100·0 | 2·1 | 2·7 | 2·5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| | Under-trial | 4 | — | 4 | 0·00 | 1·00 | 1·00 | 4 | 1 | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| | Civil prisoners | 1 | — | 1 | 0·00 | — | 0·00 | 1 | — | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Total | Convicts | 120 | 16 | 30 | 132·21 | 14·05 | 146·26 | 271 | 32 | 303 | 241 | 6 | 304 | 4·07 | 24 | 4·31 | 3 | — | 3 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 242·95 | 42·78 | 112·39 | 2·06 | 1·14 | 2·04 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2·05 | — | 2·04 | |
| | Under-trial | 18 | — | 18 | 1·90 | 2·23 | 3·13 | 12 | 17 | 29 | 2 | — | 2 | 0·04 | — | 0·04 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 87·65 | 9·43 | — | 1·7 | 1·5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| | Civil prisoners | 5 | — | 5 | 0·00 | — | 0·00 | 5 | — | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Grand total | | 943 | 87 | 1,027 | 951·04 | 67·07 | 1,018·11 | 1,350 | 95 | 1,445 | 1,071 | 66 | 1,137 | 28·04 | 2·30 | 30·34 | 32 | 2 | 34 | 6 | — | 6 | 16 | — | 16 | — | 94 | 103·79 | 94·26 | 2·04 | 3·37 | 2·61 | — | — | — | 2·39 | — | 2·39 | 2·64 | — | 2·53 | |
| | Under-trial | 74 | 2 | 76 | 8·76 | 3·04 | 10·74 | 74 | 6 | 80 | 21 | — | 21 | 1·46 | 0·32 | 1·78 | 2 | — | 2 | — | — | — | 1 | — | 1 | — | 43·24 | 66 | 42·25 | 2·7 | 5·55 | 3·44 | — | — | — | 7·56 | 25·00 | 7·56 | 13·51 | 25·00 | 13·51 | |
| | Civil prisoners | 40 | — | 40 | 2·00 | — | 2·00 | 20 | — | 20 | 1 | — | 1 | 0·06 | — | 0·06 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 00·00 | — | 00·00 | 3·00 | — | 3·00 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |

## C.—PRISONS.

No. X.—*Showing the admissions and deaths from the chief diseases among the Convicts in the Jails of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year 1879.*

| 1 | 2 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 4 | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | A. | | B. | | C.* | | D. | | E. | | F. | | G. | | H. | | I. | | K. | | Ratio of admissions and deaths per cent. of average strength from— | | | | | |
| No. Serial No. | Jails. | Small-pox. | | Intermittent fever. | | Remittent and continued fever. | | Cholera. | | Scrofula and phthisis pulmonalis. | | Anæmia and general debility. | | Respiratory diseases. | | Dysentery and diarrhœa. | | Jaundice. | | Ulcers and boils. | | Intermittent fever. | | Remittent and continued fever. | | Cholera. | | Dysentery and diarrhœa. | |
| | | A. | D. | A. | D. | A. | D. | A. | D. | A. | D. | A. | D. | A. | D. | A. | D. | A. | D. | A. | D. | A. | D. | A. | D. | A. | D. | A. | D. |
| | *Jails holding more than 500 prisoners.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Amraoti ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | 250 | 1 | 2 | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 4 | 1 | 19 | 2 | 43 | 7 | ... | ... | 25 | ... | 54·40 | ·22 | ·44 | ·22 | ... | ... | 9·17 | 1·53 |
| 2 | Akola ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | 161 | ... | 13 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 2 | 14 | 3 | 23 | 3 | 2 | ... | 17 | ... | 28·61 | ... | 2·32 | ·18 | ... | ... | 5·19 | ·54 |
| | Total ... ... ... | ... | ... | 411 | 1 | 15 | 2 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 9 | 3 | 33 | 5 | 71 | 10 | 2 | ... | 42 | ... | 40·6 | ·09 | 1·4 | ·18 | ... | ... | 7·05 | ·9 |
| | *Jails holding under 300 prisoners.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | Wun ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | 21 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 5 | ... | 54·46 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5·16 | ... |
| 4 | Ellichpur ... ... ... | ... | ... | 99 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 9 | ... | ... | ... | 5 | ... | 307·55 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 27·96 | ... |
| 5 | Buldana ... ... ... | ... | ... | 14 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 28·04 | ... | 2·02 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6 | Basim ... ... ... | ... | ... | 36 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 73·92 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total ... ... | ... | ... | 170 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 1 | 12 | ... | ... | ... | 10 | ... | 102·2 | ... | ·6 | ... | ... | ... | 7·7 | ... |
| | Grand Total ... ... | ... | ... | 581 | 1 | 16 | 2 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 9 | 3 | 38 | 6 | 84 | 10 | 2 | ... | 52 | ... | 49·2 | ·08 | 1·29 | ·16 | ... | ... | 7·1 | ·8 |

## C.—PRISONS.

No. XI.—*Showing particulars regarding Prisoners under trial in the Jails of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year 1879.*

| 1 | 2 | 3 | | 4 | | 5 | | | 6 | | | 7 | | | 8 | | | 9 | | 10 | | 11 | | 12 | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Serial No. | Jails. | Number remaining at the close of previous year. | | Number received. | | Total. | | | Average daily number. | | | Released. | | | Convicted and sentenced. | | | Transferred | | Escaped. | | Died. | | Remaining on 31st December 1879. | | |
| | | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | T. | M. | F. | T. | M. | F. | T. | M. | F. | T. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | T. |
| | *Jails holding more than 500 prisoners.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Amraoti ... ... | 4 | 2 | 308 | 27 | 312 | 29 | 341 | 6·73 | 0·60 | 7·33 | 188 | 16 | 204 | 101 | 12 | 113 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 21 | 1 | 22 |
| 2 | Akola ... ... | 1 | ... | 248 | 23 | 249 | 23 | 272 | 5·12 | 0·14 | 5·26 | 153 | 15 | 168 | 89 | 8 | 97 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 4 | ... | 4 |
| | Total ... | 5 | 2 | 556 | 50 | 561 | 52 | 613 | 11·85 | ·74 | 12·59 | 341 | 31 | 472 | 190 | 20 | 210 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 25 | 1 | 26 |
| | *Jails holding under 300 prisoners.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | Wun ... ... | ... | ... | 17 | ... | 17 | ... | 17 | 0·87 | ... | 0·87 | 2 | ... | 2 | 6 | ... | 6 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8 | ... | 8 |
| 4 | Ellichpur ... ... | ... | ... | 108 | 4 | 108 | 4 | 112 | 1·67 | 0·42 | 2·09 | 67 | 1 | 68 | 39 | 3 | 42 | *1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 |
| 5 | Baldana ... ... | ... | ... | 67 | 9 | 67 | 9 | 76 | 2·81 | ·19 | 3·00 | 16 | 3 | 19 | 48 | 4 | 52 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| 6 | Badia ... ... | 13 | ... | 304 | 38 | 317 | 38 | 355 | 15·55 | 1·68 | 15·23 | 115 | 23 | 138 | 192 | 15 | 205 | 6 | 1 | .. | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 1 | 5 |
| | Total ... | 13 | ... | 496 | 51 | 509 | 51 | 560 | 18·90 | 2·29 | 21·79 | 200 | 27 | 227 | 285 | 20 | 305 | 8 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 15 | 3 | 18 |
| | Grand Total ... | 18 | 2 | 1,052 | 101 | 1,070 | 103 | 1,173 | 30·75 | 3·03 | 34·38 | 541 | 58 | 699 | 475 | 40 | 516 | 11 | 1 | 1 | ... | 2 | ... | 40 | 4 | 44 |

* Transferred to Lunatic Asylum, Amraoti.

No. XII.—*Showing the state of health of the prisoners admitted into, and discharged from, the Jails of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year 1879.*

| 1 | 2 | 3 | | | 4 | 5 | | | 6 | | | 7 | | 8 | | 9 | | | 10 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Serial No. | Jails. | State of health on admission of those admitted during the year. | | | No. discharged during the year. | State of health of column 4 on admission. | | | State of health of column 4 on release. | | | State of weight of column 4—prisoners on admission. | | State of weight of column 4—prisoners on release. | | State of health on admission into jail of those who died during the year. | | | Remarks. |
| | | Good. | Indifferent. | Bad. | | Good. | Indifferent. | Bad. | Good. | Indifferent. | Bad. | Who gained weight during imprisonment. | Who lost weight. | Who gained weight during imprisonment. | Who lost weight. | Good. | Indifferent. | Bad. | |
| | *Jails holding more than 500 prisoners.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Ajmsoti ... | 568 | 162 | 37 | 674 | 537 | 111 | 26 | 653 | 15 | 6 | 325 Ibs. 110 | 79 Ibs. 95 | 388 Ibs. 112 | 79 Ibs. 105 | 7 | 3 | 3 | |
| 2 | Akola ... | 730 | 239 | 65 | 864 | 715 | 125 | 24 | 784 | 65 | 15 | 469 Ibs. 81 | 395 Ibs. 107 | 499 Ibs. 110 | 395 Ibs. 112 | 11 | 2 | 1 | |
| | Total ... | 1,298 | 391 | 102 | 1,538 | 1,252 | 236 | 50 | 1,437 | 80 | 21 | 1,307 Ibs. 95 | 948 Ibs. 116 | 1,387 Ibs. 11 | 445 Ibs. 108 | 18 | 5 | 4 | |
| | *Jails holding under 500 prisoners.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | Wun .. | 289 | 2 | ... | 277 | 275 | 2 | ... | 277 | ... | ... | 244 Ibs. 110 | 32 Ibs. 95 | 96 Ibs. 110 | 32 Ibs. 95 | ... | ... | ... | |
| 4 | Ellichpur ... | 217 | 11 | 1 | 198 | 186 | 11 | 1 | 192 | 5 | 1 | 120 Ibs. 100 | 79 Ibs. 105 | 128 Ibs. 105 | 79 Ibs. 101 | ... | ... | 1 | |
| 5 | Buldana ... | 494 | 3 | 2 | 492 | 491 | 1 | ... | 491 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... | |
| 6 | Basim ... | 508 | 25 | 11 | 491 | 475 | 9 | 7 | 488 | 3 | ... | 446 Ibs. 97* | 47 Ibs. 102 | 446 Ibs. 104 | 47 Ibs. 98 | ... | ... | ... | |
| | Total ... | 1,508 | 41 | 14 | 1,458 | 1,427 | 23 | 8 | 1,448 | 9 | 1 | 637 Ibs. 102 | 158 Ibs. 101 | 837 Ibs. 106 | 158 Ibs. 98 | 3 | ... | 1 | |
| | Grand Total ... | 2,806 | 432 | 116 | 2,996 | 2,679 | 259 | 58 | 2,885 | 89 | 22 | 1,970 Ibs. 99 | 1,134 Ibs. 109 | 1,970 Ibs. 109 | 604 Ibs. 103 | 21 | 5 | 5 | |

* In the total of columns 7 and 8, Buldana jail is omitted.

# D.—POLICE.

No. 1.—*General Statement of Crime showing the result of Police operations in the*

PART I.—Cog

| Serial number. | LAW. | DESCRIPTION OF CRIME. | Cases. | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Reported to have been committed during the year, and received by Justices, entered or transferred to other districts. | Reported in previous years, and brought under enquiry during the year. | Investigated. | | |
| | | | | | By Police on mere. | By order of the Magistrate on complaint, or under Section 63 of the Criminal Procedure Act, previous to Information was given to the Police. | By order of the Magistrate after the Police has refused to enquire. |
| I. | II. | III. | IV. | V. | VI. | VII. | VIII. |
| | | CLASS I.—*Offences against State, public tranquillity, safety, and justice.* | | | | | |
| 1-5 | 115, 117 to 119 ... | Abetments | | | | | |
| 1 | 121 to 130, 132 | Offences relating to Army and Navy | | | | | |
| 2 | 231 to 235, 239 to 263, 467 & 471. | Offences relating to coin, stamps, and Government Notes | 49 | | 49 | | |
| 3 | 212, 216 | Harbouring an offender | | | | | |
| 4 | 224 to 229 | Other offences against Public justice | 5 | | 5 | | |
| 5 | 143 to 150, 157, 158 | Rioting or unlawful assembly | 34 | | 31 | 3 | |
| 6 | 186, 170, 172 | Personating public servant or soldier | 4 | | 3 | 1 | 3 |
| | | Total | 242 | 3 | 187 | 29 | 6 |
| | | CLASS II.—*Serious offences against the person.* | | | | | |
| 8 | | Murder by Thugs | | | | | |
| 9 | | ——— Dakaits | | | | | |
| 10 | 302, 303, 304 ... | ——— Robberts | 8 | | 8 | | |
| 11 | | ——— Police | 3 | | 3 | | |
| 12 | | Other murders | 12 | | 12 | | |
| 13 | 307 ... ... | Attempts at murder | 24 | | 24 | | |
| 14 | 304, 308 ... ... | Culpable homicide | 18 | | 14 | 3 | |
| 15 | 312 ... ... | Rape | 18 | | 18 | | |
| 16 | 377 ... ... | Unnatural offence | 2 | | 2 | | |
| 17 | 312, 315 ... | Exposure of infants or concealment of birth | 15 | | 15 | | |
| 18 | 323, 325, 326 | Attempts at, and abetment of, suicide | 67 | 1 | 67 | | 1 |
| 19 | 329, 331, 333 ... | Grievous hurt for the purpose of extorting property or confession | 1 | 1 | 1 | | |
| 20 | 325, 326, 333 ... | Grievous hurt ... ... ... | 45 | | 44 | | |
| 21 | 328 ... ... | Administering stupefying drugs to cause hurt | 6 | | 6 | | |
| 22 | 327, 330, 332 ... | Hurt for purpose of extorting property or confession | 1 | | | 1 | |
| 23 | 324 ... ... | Hurt by dangerous weapon ... ... | 12 | 2 | 12 | 1 | 2 |
| 24 | 365 to 369 ... | Kidnapping or abducting ... ... | 14 | | 13 | 1 | |
| 25 | 340 to 348 ... | Wrongful confinement and restraint in secret, or for purpose of extortion ... ... | 1 | | | 1 | |
| 26 | 372, 373 ... ... | Selling, letting, or unlawfully obtaining a woman for prostitution ... ... ... | 1 | | 1 | | |
| 27 | 371 ... ... | Habitually dealing in slaves ... ... | | | | | |
| 28 | 355, 354, 356, 357 ... | Criminal force to public servant or woman, or to attempt to commit theft or wrongfully confine ... | 37 | 4 | 33 | 20 | 1 |
| 29 | 338 ... ... | Rash act, causing grievous hurt ... ... | 1 | | 1 | | |
| | | Total ... ... | 310 | 11 | 279 | 27 | 7 |
| | | CLASS III.—*Serious offences against person and property or against property only.* | | | | | |
| 30 | 395, 397, 399 ... ... | Dakaits ... ... ... | 29 | 2 | 29 | | |
| 31 | 398, 402 ... ... | Preparation and assembly for dakaiti ... ... | | | | | |
| 32 | 392, 397, 398 ... | Robbery with hurt ... { by gunshot or stupefying drugs, by other means ... | 6 | | 6 | | |
| 33 | 392, 393 ... ... | Robbery ... { on Gaolley house on the highway, between sunrise and sunset ... other robberies ... | 5 | 1 | 6 | | |
| | | | 12 | 1 | 10 | | |
| | | | 11 | | 11 | 1 | |
| 34 | 379, 381, 382, 420 to 422, 475 to 480 | Serious criminal and cognate offences ... | 146 | 2 | 109 | 29 | 9 |
| 35 | 454, 455, 457 to 460 | Lurking house-trespass or house-breaking with intent to commit an offence, or having made preparation for hurt ... ... ... | 1,262 | 21 | 1,240 | 12 | 5 |
| 36 | 449 to 452 ... | House-trespass with a view to commit an offence or having made preparation for hurt ... | 24 | | 21 | 2 | 1 |
| 37 | 412, 413 ... | Receiving stolen property by dakaiti or habitually ... | | | | | |
| | | Total ... ... | 1,492 | 26 | 1,431 | 43 | 9 |

LICE.

*detection and prosecution of Crime and recovery of property stolen.*

NIZABLE CRIME.

| No. of cases in columns VI. to XIII. to which conviction was obtained. | Persons | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Property. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Number arrested. | | | | | | | | Number committed after trial. | | | | | Number proving at the end of year. | | | | | | | | |
| | Pending at end of last year. | Received by transfer. | Total. | | Within the year. | | | | Admitted or discharged after trial. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | By Police. | By order of Magistrate. (See columns VII. and VIII.) | Died, escaped, or transferred before trial. | Released by Magistrate without trial. | Number actually put on trial. | By Magistrate. | By Sessions or High Court. | Finally convicted (including persons ordered to give security for good behaviour). | Otherwise disposed of, *i. e.*, died, &c., after commencement of trial. | In custody of Police. | On bail. | Under trial before Magistrate. | Committed to Sessions. | Number of cases in which property was stolen. | Number of cases in which property was recovered. | Amount of property stolen. | Amount of property recovered. |
| XI. | X. | X. a. | X. b. | XI. | XII. | XIII. | XIV. | XV. | XVI. | XVII. | XVIII. | XIX. | XX. | XXI. | XXII. | XXIII. | XXIV. | XXV. | XXVI. | XXVII. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. | Rs. |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 36 | 12 | 3 | 15 | 12 | 3 | — | 15 | 12 | 12 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 45 | 12 | 3 | 15 | 12 | 3 | — | 15 | 12 | 12 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 81 | 12 | 3 | 15 | 12 | 3 | — | 15 | 12 | 12 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1

D.—PO

No. I.—*General Statement of Crime showing the result of Police operations*

PART I.—COO

| Serial number. | LAW. | DESCRIPTION OF CRIME. | Cases. | | | | | No. of cases in columns VI. to VIII. in which conviction was obtained. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Reported to have been committed during the year, and received by transfer; excluding cases transferred to other districts. | Reported in previous years, and brought under enquiry during the year. | Investigated. | | | |
| | | | | | By Police *ex officio*. | By order of the Magistrate, on complaint on whom information was given to the Police. | By order of the Magistrate after the Police has refused to enquire. | |
| I. | II. | III. | IV. | V. | VI. | VII. | VIII. | IX. |
| | | CLASS IV.—*Minor offences against the person.* | | | | | | |
| 38a | 222 | Hurt | 435 | 7 | 371 | 71 | 31 | 160 |
| 39 | 224 | Hurt on grave or sudden provocation | 2 | — | 2 | — | — | — |
| 40 | 241 to 244 | Wrongful restraint and confinement | 362 | 2 | 295 | 218 | 51 | 127 |
| 41 | 256, 257 | Rash act, causing hurt or endangering life | 11 | — | 10 | — | 1 | 5 |
| | 374 | Compulsory labour | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | | Total | 796 | 9 | 678 | 289 | 83 | 292 |
| | | CLASS V.—*Minor offences against property.* | | | | | | |
| 42 | 435, 436 | Lurking house-trespass or house-breaking | 317 | 3 | 317 | 1 | 2 | 49 |
| 43 | 378 to 382 | Theft, { of cattle | 639 | 15 | 625 | 11 | 3 | 235 |
| | | { ordinary | 4,041 | 31 | 3,656 | 93 | 70 | 1,711 |
| 44 | 403 to 409 | Criminal breach of trust | 112 | 4 | 111 | 4 | 1 | 32 |
| 45 | 411, 414 | Receiving stolen property | 317 | — | 313 | 7 | 1 | 59 |
| 46 | 447, 448 | Criminal or house-trespass | 470 | — | 427 | 303 | 43 | 197 |
| 47 | 461, 462 | Breaking closed receptacle | 5 | 1 | 4 | — | — | — |
| | | Total | 5,511 | 57 | 4,743 | 419 | 106 | 2,283 |
| | | CLASS VI.—*Other offences not specified above.* | | | | | | |
| 48 | 211, 400, 401 | Belonging to gangs of thugs, dakaits, robbers and thieves | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 49 | Chapter IX. C. P. C. | Vagrancy and bad characters | 109 | — | 107 | 2 | — | 29 |
| 50 | 295 to 297 | Offences against religion | 4 | — | 3 | 1 | — | 1 |
| 51 | Cognizable offences under the Act in force in the province. | Cognizable offences under the Gambling Act | 18 | — | 17 | 1 | — | 14 |
| 52 | | ——— Excise laws | 4 | — | 3 | 1 | — | 4 |
| 53 | | ——— Railway laws | 6 | — | 5 | 1 | — | 6 |
| 54 | | ——— Stamp Act | 1 | — | 1 | — | — | — |
| 55 | | ——— Stage Carriage Act | 2 | — | — | 2 | — | — |
| 56 | | ——— Act V. of 1861 | 18 | — | 17 | 1 | — | 15 |
| 57 | 268, 277, 278, 290, 292, 293 to 297, 295, 296, 297a to 298, Section 34 of Act V. of 1861, and any other municipal or local law. | Public and local nuisances | 3,317 | — | 2,976 | 339 | 1 | 2,949 |
| 58 | — | Other special and local laws cognizable by Police | 12 | — | 4 | 7 | — | 9 |
| | | Total | 3,521 | — | 3,133 | 357 | 1 | 3,060 |
| | | Grand Total | 11,828 | 144 | 10,552 | 1,065 | 190 | 6,335 |

# LICE.

*in the detection and prosecution of crime and recovery of property stolen.*

NIZABLE CRIME.

| Persons. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Property. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Number committed. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Number pending at the end of year. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pending at end of last year. | Received by transfer. | Total. | Within the year. | | | | | | | Admitted to bail. | | | | | Before hearing part on hand. | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | By Police. | By order of Magistrate—the cases VII. and VIII. | Tried, arrested, or transferred before trial. | Released by Magistrate without trial. | Number actually put on trial. | By Magistrate. | By Sessions or High Court. | Finally remitted (but also persons ordered to give security to keep the peace). | Otherwise disposed of, v. g., died, &c., after commencement of trial. | In custody of Police. | On bail. | Under cognizance of Magistrate. | Committed to Sessions. | Number of cases in which property was stolen. | Number of cases in which property was recovered. | Amount of property stolen. | Amount of property recovered. |
| X. | X a. | X b. | XI. | XII. | XIII. | XIV. | XV. | XVI. | XVII. | XVIII. | XIX. | XX. | XXI. | XXII. | XXIII. | XXIV. | XXV. | XXVI. | XXVII. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. | Rs. |
| ... | ... | ... | 30 | 3 | 2 | 19 | 10 | 10 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | 2 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | 1 | 0 | ... | 0 | 1 | 1 | ... | 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | 110 | 3 | ... | 2 | 4 | 3 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | 10 | ... | ... | 0 | 7 | 2 | ... | 5 | ... | 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | 155 | 6 | 2 | 21 | 21 | 16 | ... | 6 | ... | 0 | 2 | 3 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | 572 | 294 | 31 | 213 | 230 | 232 | ... | 44 | ... | 7 | 2 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 19 | 49 | 68 | 52 | 2 | 1 | 22 | 49 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | 418 | 10 | 9 | 155 | 214 | 15 | ... | 62 | ... | 13 | 3 | 1 | ... | 434 | 277 | 23,403 | 16,248 |
| 42 | 42 | 134 | 2,402 | 284 | 62 | 403 | 1,708 | 197 | ... | 2,075 | ... | 64 | 32 | 32 | ... | 2,205 | 1,304 | 71,411 | 10,624 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 136 | 12 | 0 | 62 | 62 | 0 | ... | 0 | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 103 | 61 | 5,474 | 1,424 |
| 4 | 4 | 10 | 161 | 15 | 4 | 29 | 118 | 4 | ... | 114 | ... | 1 | 2 | 5 | ... | 30 | 21 | 1,500 | 1,197 |
| 6 | 1 | 7 | 217 | 22 | 2 | 108 | 108 | 203 | ... | 139 | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | 2 | ... | 60 | ... |
| | | | 12 | | | 12 | | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 85 | 94 | 277 | 6,459 | 639 | 143 | 1,362 | 1,831 | 455 | ... | 2,439 | ... | 79 | 51 | 56 | ... | 4,335 | 2,565 | 1,30,329 | 34,887 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | 110 | 7 | ... | 30 | 87 | 12 | ... | 58 | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | 76 | 10 | ... | 22 | 74 | 12 | ... | 62 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | 9 | 1 | ... | 1 | 8 | 0 | ... | 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | 15 | 0 | ... | 1 | 17 | 0 | ... | 16 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | 13 | ... | ... | 1 | 16 | ... | ... | 15 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | 3,040 | 201 | 1 | 57 | 2,141 | 225 | ... | 2,219 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | 9 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 15 | 1 | ... | 13 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | 3,280 | 223 | 1 | 114 | 2,317 | 175 | ... | 2,198 | ... | 1 | 2 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 187 | 217 | 594 | 19,151 | 1,431 | 253 | 2,209 | 6,450 | 1,074 | 13 | 6,328 | 3 | 185 | 85 | 92 | 3 | 5,741 | 3,203 | 2,40,825 | 69,134 |

D.—PO

PART II.—NON

No. I.—*General Statement of Crime showing the result of Police operations in*

| Serial No. | LAW. | DESCRIPTION OF CRIME. | Number of cases in which police were employed. |
|---|---|---|---|
| I. | II. | III. | IV. |
| | | CLASS I.—*Offences against the State, public tranquility, &c., &c.* | |
| 1-a | 115, 117 to 119 ... | Abetments ... ... | ... |
| 1 | 121 to 130, 505 ... | Offences against the State ... | ... |
| 2 | 127 ... ... | Harbouring deserters by master of ship ... | ... |
| 3 | 172 to 190, 201 to 204, 213 to 215, 227, 288. | Offences against public justice .. | 95 |
| 4 | 161 to 169, 217 to 223 .. | Offences by public servants ... ... | 22 |
| 5 | 193 to 200, 205 to 211, 220, 421 to 424. | False evidence, false complaints, and claims | 29 |
| 6 | 465 to 477 ... | Forgery or fraudulently using forged documents. | 3 |
| 7 | 264 to 267 ... | Offences relating to weighing and measuring. | 55 |
| 8 | 482 to 489 ... | Making or using false trade-marks .. | ... |
| 9 | 148, 154 to 156, 160 ... | Rioting, unlawful assembly, affray .. | 10 |
| | | Total ... | 214 |
| | | CLASS II.—*Serious offences against the person.* | |
| 10 | 312 to 316 ... | Causing miscarriage ... ... | 7 |
| 11 | 370 ... ... | Buying or disposing of slaves ... | ... |
| | | Total ... | 7 |
| | | CLASS III.—*Serious offences against property.* | |
| 12 | 384 to 389 ... | Extortion ... ... ... | 11 |
| | | CLASS IV.—*Minor offences against the person.* | |
| 13 | 323 ... ... | Hurt ... ... ... ... | ... |
| 14 | 345 ... ... | Wrongful confinement ... ... | ... |
| 15 | 352, 355, 358 ... | Criminal force ... ... ... | 1,070 |
| | | Total ... | 1,070 |
| | | CLASS V.—*Minor offences against property.* | |
| 16 | 417 to 420 ... | Cheating ... ... ... | 33 |
| 17 | 403, 404 ... ... | Criminal misappropriation of property | 54 |
| 18 | 409 ... ... | Criminal breach of trust by public servants, bankers, &c. | 8 |
| 19 | 426 to 429, 434 ... | Mischief (simple) ... ... ... | 65 |
| | | Total ... | 160 |
| | | CLASS VI.—*Other offences not specified above.* | |
| 20 | 493 to 498 ... | Offences relating to marriage ... | 21 |
| 21 | 298 ... ... | Offences against religion ... ... | 1 |
| 22 | 490 to 492 ... | Criminal breach of contract of service ... | ... |
| 23 | 500 to 502 ... | Defamation ... ... ... | 2 |
| 24 | 504, 506 to 510 ... | Intimidation and insult ... ... | 30 |
| 25 | 271 to 276, 278, 284, 287, 288, 290. | Public and local nuisances ... ... | 52 |
| 26 | ... ... ... | Offences under Chapters XVIII., XX., XXI., and XXII., C. P. C. | 29 |
| 27 | ... ... ... | Special laws not cognizable by Police ... | 231 |
| | | Total ... | 425 |
| | | Grand Total ... | 1,915 |

LICE

Cognizable Crime.

*the detection and prosecution of Crime and recovery of property stolen.*

| Number of persons arrested or summoned. | Number of persons acquitted. | Number of persons convicted, including persons ordered to find security. | Property stolen. | Property recovered. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| V. | VI. | VII. | VIII. | IX. |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 109 | 20 | 89 | ... | ... |
| 33 | 13 | 17 | ... | ... |
| 32 | 10 | 22 | ... | ... |
| 4 | 1 | 3 | ... | ... |
| 73 | 26 | 47 | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 40 | 7 | 33 | ... | ... |
| 291 | 77 | 211 | ... | ... |
| 30 | 3 | 27 | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 30 | 3 | 27 | ... | ... |
| 26 | 17 | 2 | 60 | 60 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2,421 | 1,690 | 729 | ... | ... |
| 2,421 | 1,690 | 729 | ... | ... |
| 57 | 12 | 45 | 1,603 | 320 |
| 103 | 30 | 75 | 20,861 | 5,207 |
| 9 | 5 | 2 | 86 | ... |
| 123 | 102 | 21 | ... | ... |
| 297 | 149 | 143 | 22,550 | 5,587 |
| 32 | 21 | 11 | ... | ... |
| 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 9 | 6 | 3 | ... | ... |
| 37 | 25 | 12 | ... | ... |
| 125 | 10 | 115 | ... | ... |
| 44 | 13 | 30 | ... | ... |
| 435 | 191 | 240 | ... | ... |
| 684 | 268 | 409 | ... | ... |
| 3,749 | 2,204 | 1,521 | 22,611 | 5,648 |

D.—PO

## No. II.—*Comparative Statement of Cognizable*

| Serial number. | LAW. | DESCRIPTION OF CRIME. | Total number of cases reported during the year (Schedule VI., § II., and VIII. of Statement A. | | Percentage of cases in which persons in each division were convicted to cases decided. | | Number of persons arrested. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | 1870. | 1869. | 1870. | 1869. | 1870. | 1869. |
| 1 | II. | III. | IV. | V. | VI. | VII. | VIII | IX. |
| | | CLASS I.—*Offences against State, public tranquillity, safety, and justice.* | | | | | | |
| 2-4. | 115, 117 to 119 ... | Abetments ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5 | 120 to 130, 132 ... | Offences relative to Army and Navy ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6 | 121 to 126, 128 to 263, 431 to 471. | Offences relating to coin, accept. and Government Notes ... | 52 | 66 | 69 | 62 | 64 | |
| 7 | 124 to 130 ... | Harbouring an offender ... | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | |
| 8 | 128 to 130 ... | Other offences against public justice ... | 73 | 72 | 65·6 | 58 | 72 | |
| 9 | 141 to 153, 157, 158 ... | Rioting or unlawful assembly ... | 95 | 136 | 39·7 | 60·6 | 647 | |
| 10 | 140, 170, 171 ... | Personating public servant or soldier ... | 10 | 6 | 66·6 | 12 | 9 | |
| | | Total ... | 371 | 790 | ... | 52·1 | 378 | 792 |
| | | CLASS II.—*Serious offences against the person.* | | | | | | |
| 9 | | Murder by Thugs ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 9 | | ———— Dakaiti ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 10 | 302, 303, 396 ... | ———— Robbery ... | 1 | 2 | 100 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 11 | ... | ———— Private ... | 5 | 9 | 62·5 | 9 | 9 | |
| 12 | ... | Other murders ... | 13 | 16 | 38·4 | 23 | 22 | |
| 13 | 307 ... | Attempts to murder ... | 9 | 11 | 8·3 | 5 | 13 | |
| 14 | 304, 308 ... | Culpable homicide ... | 19 | 15 | 52·6 | 22 | 23 | |
| 15 | 317 ... | Exposure ... | 11 | 15 | 39 | 22 | 12 | |
| 16 | 317 ... | Concealed offences ... | 7 | 8 | 85 | 5 | 6 | |
| 17 | 317, 318 ... | Attempts to hide or concealment of birth ... | 17 | 17 | 47 | 35 | 16 | |
| 18 | 325, 326, 328 ... | Although of, and abetment of, suicide ... | 30 | 17 | 43·3 | 12 | 14 | |
| 19 | 323, 324, 325 ... | Grievous hurt for purpose of extorting property or confession ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 20 | 325, 326, 328 ... | Grievous hurt ... | 59 | 41 | 71·1 | 60 | 49 | |
| 21 | 328 ... | Administering stupefying drugs to cause hurt ... | 7 | 6 | 100 | 3 | 2 | |
| 22 | 327, 330, 332 ... | Hurt for purpose of extorting property or confession ... | 2 | 1 | ... | 3 | 3 | |
| 23 | 324 ... | Hurt by dangerous weapon ... | 13 | 20 | 30 | 27 | 23 | |
| 24 | 325 to 329 ... | Kidnapping or abduction ... | 6 | 34 | 84·9 | 61 | 37 | |
| 25 | 340 to 348 ... | Wrongful confinement and restraint to secure or for purposes of extortion ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | 4 | |
| 26 | 372, 373 ... | Selling, letting, or unlawfully obtaining possession of prostitutes ... | 4 | 1 | 100 | 1 | 4 | |
| 27 | 371 ... | Habitually dealing in slaves ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 28 | 353, 354, 356, 357 ... | Criminal force to public servant or woman, or in attempt to commit theft or wrongful restraint ... | 91 | 62 | 47·2 | 137 | 103 | |
| 29 | 323 ... | Death not causing grievous hurt ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| | | Total ... | 300 | 303 | 47·8 | 446 | 427 | |
| | | CLASS III.—*Serious offences against person and property or against property only.* | | | | | | |
| 30 | 392, 397, 398 ... | Dakaiti ... | 17 | 23 | 42·2 | 104 | 148 | |
| 31 | 395, 402 ... | Preparation or assembly for dakaiti ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 32 | 394, 397, 398 ... | Robbery with hurt ... | by subjects or strangers ... | 2 | 4 | 50 | 12 | 18 |
| | | | by private dwge. by other means ... | 2 | 6 | 50 | 12 | 18 |
| | | | by dwelling house ... | 6 | 6 | 33·3 | 3 | 9 |
| | | | on the highway between sunset and sunrise ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 33 | 392, 393 ... | Robbery ... | by subjects ... | 19 | 31 | 35 | 19 | 41 |
| | | | by other subjects ... | 31 | 31 | 32·9 | 5 | 14 |
| 34 | 379, 380, 382, 420 to 423, 425 to 440 ... | Serious unlawful and corrupt offences ... | 133 | 141 | 24·2 | 66 | 134 | |
| 35 | 454, 455, 457 to 460 ... | Lurking house-trespass or house-breaking with intent to commit an offence or having made preparation for hurt ... | 1,038 | 1,057 | 29·2 | 532 | 758 | |
| 36 | 449 to 452 ... | House-trespass with a view to commit an offence or having made preparations for same ... | 13 | 11 | 15·1 | 11 | 19 | |
| 37 | 412, 413 ... | Receiving stolen property by dakaiti or habitually ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | |
| | | Total ... | 1,261 | 1,417 | 29·2 | 776 | 1,139 | |

# LICE.

*Crime with result of Police Operations.*

| Re-ceipts or Stations | Number and percentage of persons arrested and brought to trial. | | | | | | | Amount of property stolen. | | Amount and percentage of property recovered. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total. | Number of persons brought to trial. | | Percentage of persons convicted to persons arrested. | | Percentage of persons convicted to persons brought to trial. | | | | Amount. | | Percentage of property recovered to property stolen. | |
| 1878. | 1879. | 1879. | 1879. | 1878. | 1879. | 1878. | 1879. | 1878. | 1879. | 1878. | 1879. | 1878. | 1879. |
| XI-A. | XI-B. | X. | XI. | XII. | XIII. | XIV. | XV. | XVI. | XVII. | XVIII. | XIX. | XX. | XXI. |
| | | | | | | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 54 | 34 | 37 | 57·1 | 50 | 92·9 | 100 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | 2 | ... | 100 | ... | 100 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6 | 60 | 35 | 11 | 64·6 | 72·5 | 92·6 | 100 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 647 | 339 | 439 | 62 | 51·7 | 92·6 | 91·6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 6 | 11 | 4 | 76·1 | 66·6 | 100 | 100 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6 | 747 | 397 | 491 | 62·6 | 51·6 | 94·1 | 92·8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 8 | 3 | 7 | 37 | 50·6 | 37·5 | 71·4 | 32 | 116 | 20 | 90 | 62·5 | 77·5 |
| ... | 2 | 2 | 2 | 50·0 | 50·0 | 100 | 42·8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1 | 25 | 15 | 10 | 60·4 | 60·0 | 57·6 | 60 | 10 | 153 | 10 | 148 | 100 | 96·8 |
| ... | 13 | 3 | 1 | 30 | 0·6 | 30 | 100 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 20 | 14 | 4 | 30·10 | 60 | 42·8 | 100 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 11 | 6 | 4 | 33·3 | 10 | 66·6 | 100 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 2 | 1 | 1 | 50 | 100 | 50 | 100 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 16 | 13 | 11 | 56 | 69·7 | 72 | 100 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 74 | 36 | 42 | 54·7 | 66·6 | 84·8 | 92·7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1 | 37 | 43 | 37 | 61·1 | 45·6 | 97·2 | 88·3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 3 | 2 | 1 | 33·3 | 33·3 | 50 | 100 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 25 | 12 | 10 | 57·1 | 66 | 75 | 84·6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 27 | 4 | 13 | 9·3 | 40·1 | 100 | 100 | ... | 14 | ... | 14 | ... | 100 |
| ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 66·6 | ... | 100 | ... | ... | 14 | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 153 | 81 | 90 | 53·6 | ... | 89·6 | 76·6 | 14 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7 | 460 | 324 | 360 | 46·6 | 46 | 82·3 | 82·4 | 56 | 283 | 44 | 252 | 78·5 | 89·2 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 | 145 | 84 | 49 | 39·4 | 25·6 | 80·1 | 75·6 | 1,206 | 4,480 | 286 | 477 | 23·1 | 10·6 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1 | 14 | 5 | 9 | 28 | 20 | 100 | 77·7 | 668·11 | 611 | 10 | 47 | 8·4 | 11·5 |
| ... | 3 | 3 | 7 | 66·4 | 33 | 100 | 57·1 | 1,457 | 2,746 | ... | 218 | ... | 7·9 |
| ... | 41 | 13 | 15 | 32·6 | 30·6 | 76·8 | 100 | 490 | 942 | 97 | 128 | 19·6 | 13·7 |
| ... | 14 | 4 | 9 | 50 | 44·2 | 100 | 100 | 230 | 221 | 35 | 33 | 23·4 | 14·9 |
| ... | 152 | 50 | 70 | 50 | 40·1 | 89 | 97·1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6 | 709 | 322 | 382 | 49·1 | 40·9 | 85·6 | 87·6 | 1,31,724 | 1,54,408 | 31,059 | 30,130 | 23·4 | 22·4 |
| ... | 20 | 8 | 20 | 61·6 | 40·0 | 100 | 95 | ... | 21 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 12 | 1,151 | 681 | 754 | 53·6 | 37·8 | 90·1 | 84·1 | 1,35,879 | 1,62,304 | 31,450 | 31,054 | 23·16 | 21·6 |

D—PO

No. II.—*Comparative Statement of Cognizable*

| Serial No. | Law. | Description of Crime. | Total number of cases investigated during the year Columns VI, VII, and VIII, of Statement A. | | Percentage of cases in which conviction was obtained to cases decided. | | Number of persons arrested. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | 1878. | 1879. | 1878. | 1879. | 1878. | 1879. |
| I. | II. | III. | IV. | V. | VI. | VII. | VIII. | IX. |
| | | CLASS IV.—*Minor offences against the person.* | | | | | | |
| 39 a. | 323 | Voluntarily causing hurt | 324 | 371 | .. | 43·9 | 533 | 533 |
| 39 | 324 | Hurt on grave or sudden provocation | 4 | 3 | .. | 100 | 10 | 7 |
| 40 | 341 to 344 | Wrongful restraint and confinement | 189 | 253 | .. | 37·2 | 26 | 502 |
| 41 | 336, 337 | Rash act, causing hurt or endangering life | 3 | 33 | .. | 37·2 | 3 | 10 |
| 44 | 374 | Compulsory labour | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. |
| | | Total | 320 | 719 | .. | 40 | 964 | 1,067 |
| | | CLASS V.—*Minor offences against property.* | | | | | | |
| 42 | 455, 456 | Lurking house-trespass or house-breaking | 299 | 321 | .. | 14·9 | 93 | 94 |
| 43 | 379 to 382 | Theft { of cattle | 309 | 439 | .. | 39·9 | 570 | 445 |
| | | { ordinary | 3,105 | 3,407 | .. | 47·6 | 2,853 | 3,429 |
| 44 | 400 to 402 | Criminal breach of trust | 106 | 124 | .. | 40·2 | 160 | 192 |
| 45 | 411, 414 | Receiving stolen property | 80 | 121 | .. | 70·4 | 144 | 182 |
| 46 | 447, 448 | Criminal or house-trespass | 321 | 452 | .. | 39·2 | 561 | 709 |
| 47 | 461, 462 | Breaking closed receptacle | 2 | 4 | .. | .. | 1 | 12 |
| | | Total | 4,395 | 5,368 | .. | 41·9 | 4,379 | 5,241 |
| | | CLASS VI.—*Other offences not specified above.* | | | | | | |
| 48 | 311, 400, 401, | Belonging to gangs of Thugs, dakaits, robbers and thieves | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 49 | Chap. 12, C. P. C. | Vagrancy and bad character | 70 | 109 | .. | 52·2 | 190 | 197 |
| 50 | 294 to 297 | Offences against religion | 7 | 4 | .. | 33 | 10 | 4 |
| 51 | Cognizable offences under the Gambling Act | | 29 | 18 | .. | 77·7 | 152 | 86 |
| 52 | Cognizable offences under the Arms Act, the Act to forbid the importation of arms in the province. | Excise Laws | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 53 | | Railway Laws | 32 | 4 | .. | 60·6 | 29 | 10 |
| 54 | | Stage Carriage Act | 1 | 3 | .. | 50 | 2 | 3 |
| 55 | | Stamp Act | .. | 2 | .. | 100 | .. | 2 |
| 56 | 269, 272, 273, 290, 291, 292 to 294, 296, 297, 341 to 374, sections 34 of Act V. of 1861, and any other enactment or local laws. | Section 39 Act V. of 1861. | 24 | 17 | .. | 34·1 | 25 | 20 |
| | | Public and local ordinances | 2,203 | 3,157 | .. | 49·4 | 2,429 | 3,241 |
| 58 | ——— | Other special and local laws cognizable by Police | 75 | 12 | .. | 43 | 120 | 17 |
| | | Total | 2,561 | 3,325 | .. | 51·6 | 2,953 | 3,510 |
| | | Grand Total | 10,312 | 11,319 | .. | 54·2 | 10,827 | 12,171 |

LICE.

*Crime with result of Police operations.*

| ...ed and percentage of persons arrested and brought to trial. | | | | | | | | Amount of property stolen. | | Amount and percentage of property recovered. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Re-ceived by trans-fer. | Total. | Number of persons brought to trial. | | Percentage of persons con-victed to per-sons arrested. | | Percentage of persons con-victed to per-sons brought to trial. | | Amount. | | Amount. | | Percentage of proper-ty recovered to pro-perty stolen. | |
| 1879. | 1879. | 1879. | 1879. | 1879. | 1879. | 1879. | 1879. | 1879. | 1879. | 1879. | 1879. | 1879. | 1879. |
| IX-A. | IX-B. | X. | XI. | XII. | XIII. | XIV. | XV. | XV | XVII. | XVIII. | XIX. | XX. | XXI. |
| | | | | | | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| ... | 535 | 411 | 407 | 52·8 | 48·8 | 70·5 | 99·3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 2 | 2 | 1 | 13·8 | 5·0 | 100 | 100 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 202 | 169 | 156 | 80·4 | 41·4 | 92·3 | 92·3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 10 | 3 | 2 | 80·0 | 40 | 100 | 67·1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | 2 | ... | 66·6 | 0 | 100 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 1,067 | 826 | 804 | 46·6 | 45·9 | 57·1 | 67·9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 94 | 81 | 84 | 58·05 | 62·9 | 99·6 | 99·6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 40 | 406 | 299 | 311 | 67·3 | 69·4 | 97·6 | 94·9 | 14,340 | 28,400 | 10,000 | 12,343 | 69·7 | 43·7 |
| 42 | 3,720 | 2,940 | 729 | 69·7 | 70·4 | 93·5 | 94·9 | 62,700 | 71,411 | 33,910 | 10,028 | 40·6 | 37·3 |
| 4 | 120 | 52 | 729 | 80 | 51·5 | 99·4 | 97·3 | 12,500 | 9,474 | 4,215 | 1,870 | 49·6 | 19·6 |
| 7 | 198 | 92 | 116 | 54·1 | 52·3 | 99·9 | 92·5 | 3,715 | 1,300 | 4,180 | 1,130 | 111·7 | ... |
| 1 | 206 | 450 | 314 | 41·5 | 37·6 | 63 | 67 | 212 | ... | 62 | ... | 29·4 | ... |
| ... | 22 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 21 | 40 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 94 | 5,330 | 2,934 | 2,921 | 63·9 | 62·7 | 98·7 | 69·7 | 1,14,454 | 1,90,370 | 54,395 | 24,997 | 47·6 | 71 |
| ... | 121 | 86 | 87 | 66 | 32·9 | 100 | 65·9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 4 | 4 | 1 | 80 | 100 | 100 | 100 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 66 | 141 | 78 | 60·1 | 72 | 92·9 | 63·7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 48·4 | ... | 60·6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 9 | 13 | 4 | 47·6 | 61 | 100 | 80 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 3 | 2 | 1 | 100 | ... | 100 | 100 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 19 | ... | 10 | ... | ... | 90 | 89 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 23 | 25 | 19 | 35 | 42·6 | 96 | 100 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 2,241 | 2,405 | 2,141 | 69·2 | 89·1 | 99·2 | 96 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 17 | 20 | 13 | 46·6 | 62·3 | 87·5 | 89·3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 2,510 | 2,710 | 2,361 | 62·9 | 80·0 | 62·2 | 94·9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 117 | 12,250 | 8,485 | 8,455 | 71·6 | 67·8 | 89·6 | 89·1 | 7,10,399 | 2,46,103 | 86,157 | 46,132 | ... | 29·4 |

No. III.—*Thuggee and Dakaiti Administration of poisonous or stupefying*

| Description of Crime. | Cases. | | | | Persons. | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Committed during previous two years, and in which no conviction was obtained up to beginning of the year. | Occurred within the year. | Cases under columns II. and III., brought to trial within the year. | Cases under columns II. and III. in which no one was brought to trial up to close of year. | Number supposed to be concerned in cases in columns II. and III. | Arrested. | Brought to trial. | Convicted. | Acquitted. | Remaining under trial. | Number supposed to be at large at the close of the year. |
| I. | II. | III. | IV. | V. | VI. | VII. | VIII. | IX. | X. | XI. | XII. |
| Thuggee ... { by strangulation | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Thuggee ... { by poison | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Dakaiti on land ... | 6 | 6 | 4 | 8 | 73 | 29 | 8 | ... | 20 | 8 | 44 |
| Dakaiti on water ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Robbery by administration of poisonous or deleterious drugs— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (a) with murder ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| (b) without murder... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other professional crimes, viz.:— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kidnapping ... | 1 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | 4 |
| Cattle theft ... | 34 | 51 | 43 | 42 | 126 | 66 | 61 | 55 | 6 | 5 | 60 |

LICE.

*drugs for criminal purposes, and other professional crimes.*

| Comparative Return. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| No. of persons arrested. | | | Brought to trial. | | | Convicted. | | | Property stolen. | | | Property recovered. | | | Remarks. |
| 1877. | 1879. | 1878. | 1879. | 1878. | 1879. | 1879. | 1878. | 1879. | 1879. | 1878. | 1879. | 1879. | 1878. | 1879. | |
| XIII. | | | XIV. | | | XV. | | | XVI. | | | XVII. | | | XVIII. |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 154 | 23 | 118 | 97 | 13 | 56 | 78 | 12 | 26 | 1,210 | 556 | 3,421 | 313 | 21 | 44 | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 4 | ... | ... | 4 | ... | ... | 1,487 | ... | ... | 591 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 32 | 21 | 29 | 18 | 11 | 20 | 13 | 11 | 19 | 1,156 | 1,154 | 999 | 134 | 134 | 163 | |
| 32 | 23 | 19 | 13 | 1 | 8 | 13 | 1 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | |
| 326 | 370 | 488 | 260 | 240 | 361 | 229 | 249 | 295 | 23,054 | 20,145 | 28,308 | 6,419 | 11,022 | 11,061 | |

D.—PO

No. IV.—*Statement of Additional Police collected for the protection of*

| District. | Name of fairs or places of large assembly where additional Police have been collected during year. | Duration of fair or assembly. | Estimated number of persons assembled. | Part Additional Police collected for the protec: Strength of Police usually located at the place. | | Detached from the regular Force | | Specially employed in addition to columns V. to VIII. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Officers. | Men. | Officers. | Men. | Officers. | Men. |
| I. | II. | III. | IV. | V. | VI. | VII. | VIII. | IX. | X. |
| Amraoti. | Kowdenpur ... | 43 | 50,000 | ... | ... | 4 | 14 | ... | ... |
| | Bhiltake ... | 51 | 144,555 | ... | ... | 3 | 16 | ... | ... |
| | Seshti ... | 30 | 20,000 | ... | ... | 3 | 14 | ... | ... |
| | Marki ... | 8 | 75,000 | ... | ... | 2 | 8 | ... | ... |
| | Salbukli ... | 10 | 25,000 | ... | ... | 2 | 8 | ... | ... |
| Ellichpur. | Bahram ... | 12 | 70,000 | ... | ... | 5 | 21 | ... | ... |
| | Badner Gungai ... | 21 | 24,000 | ... | ... | 1 | 4 | ... | ... |
| | Morha ... | 10 | 18,000 | ... | ... | 1 | 4 | ... | ... |
| | Badner Bhoojung ... | 4 | 6,000 | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | ... |
| | Uprai ... | 3 | 6,000 | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | ... |
| Wun. | Wun ... | 20 | 25,000 | 4 | 16 | 3 | 16 | ... | ... |
| | Adgaon ... | 10 | 7,000 | ... | ... | 1 | 8 | ... | ... |
| Akola. | Pathur ... | 30 | 12,000 | 3 | 12 | 3 | 12 | ... | ... |
| | Akot ... | 15 | 8,000 | 6 | 22 | 1 | 4 | ... | ... |
| | Sonala ... | 7 | 10,000 | ... | ... | 1 | 4 | ... | ... |
| Buldana. | Deulgaon Raja ... | 20 | 70,000 | 5 | 20 | 7 | 35 | 1 | 6 |
| | Pimpalgaon Davi ... | 8 | 50,000 | ... | ... | 3 | 11 | ... | ... |
| | Chikhli ... | 8 | 5,000 | 3 | 12 | 1 | 8 | ... | ... |
| | Sonati ... | 8 | 8,000 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 8 | ... | ... |
| | Fatehkhelda ... | 8 | 7,000 | 3 | 16 | 1 | 8 | ... | ... |
| Basim. | Nagardas ... | 15 | 20,000 | 3 | 12 | 4 | 10 | ... | ... |
| | Do. ... | 22 | 25,000 | 3 | 12 | 4 | 10 | ... | ... |
| | Mangrul Pir ... | 15 | 20,000 | 4 | 18 | 2 | 7 | ... | ... |
| | Moha ... | 15 | 5,000 | 3 | 12 | 2 | 6 | ... | ... |

LICE.

*persons and property, or quartered as a punitive measure.*

I.

tion of persons and property.

PART II.

Additional Police quartered as a punitive measure.

| Total cost under columns IX. and X. | | No. of offences against person or property during such assembly. | | Property. | | | | No. of cases. | Strength of additional Police. | | Total cost of additional Police, including all contingencies. | Period for which quartered. | No. of offences committed in or traced to a village or place in which the additional Police was established. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| To Government. | To Local or private Funds | Investigated by the Police. | In which conviction followed | Stolen. | | Recovered. | | | Officers. | Men. | | | | |
| XI. | XII. | XIII. | XIV. | XV. | | XVI. | | XVII. | XVIII. | XIX. | XX. | XXI. | XXII. | XXIII. |
| | | | | Rs. | a. p. | Rs. | a. p. | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | ... | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | ... | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | 8 | 4 | 86 | 6 6 | 4 | 0 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | ... | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | 6 | 2 | 17 | 14 0 | 3 | 10 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 12 0 | 1 | 12 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | ... | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | ... | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | ... | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | ... | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | 8 | 4 | 72 | 5 9 | 19 | 0 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | ... | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | ... | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | ... | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | ... | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | 13 | 11 | 140 | 13 0 | 20 | 5 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | 3 | 2 | 61 | 9 6 | 3 | 9 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 0 | 11 11 | 0 | 11 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | 3 | 1 | 14 | 8 0 | 12 | 0 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | 5 | 4 | 13 | 9 0 | 13 | 9 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | ... | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | 3 | 2 | 122 | 0 0 | 3 | 2 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | ... | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | ... | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |

# D—POLICE.

## No. V.—*Showing strength, cost, distribution, and employment of Police.*

| District. | Authorised strength of Police Force. | | | | | | | | | | | | Cost of Police. | | | | | | | | Distribution of Force. | | | | | | | | Proportion of Police (Officers and Men.) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | In District. | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | XL. | Inspector General, Deputy and Assistant Inspectors General. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Number. | Salary. | Number. | Salary. | Number. | Salary. | Number. | Salary. | Number. | Salary. | Number. | Salary. | Number. | Salary. | Number. | Salary. | Number. | Salary. | Number. | Salary. | Number. | Salary. | Number. | Salary. | Number. | Salary. | Number. | Salary. | |
| | I. | II. | | III. | | IV. | | V. | | VI. | | VII. | | VIII. | | IX. | | X. | | XI. | | XII. | | XIII. | | XIV. | | XV. | | |
| Inspector General of Police, &c. | 1 | 1 | £1,200 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| For the six Districts | | | | 6 | £1,200 | 17 | £2,000 | 22 | £1,760 | 60 | £3,000 | 5 | £300 | 1 | £120 | 1 | £120 | 1 | £120 | 1 | £120 | 1 | £120 | 1 | £120 | 1 | £120 | 1 | £120 | 1 | £120 |
| Total | 1 | 1 | £1,200 | 6 | £1,200 | 17 | £2,000 | 22 | £1,760 | 60 | £3,000 | 5 | £300 | 1 | £120 | 1 | £120 | 1 | £120 | 1 | £120 | 1 | £120 | 1 | £120 | 1 | £120 | 1 | £120 | 1 | £120 |

| District. | Distribution of Force. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Proportion of Police (Officers and Men.) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | In District. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | XVI. | | XVII. | | XVIII. | | XIX. | | XX. | | XXI. | | XXII. | | XXIII. | | XXIV. | | XXV. | | XXVI. | | XXVII. | | XXVIII. | | XXIX. | | XXX. | | XXXI. | |
| | Officers. | Men. | Officers. | Men. | Officers. | Men. | Officers. | Men. | Officers. | Men. | Officers. | Men. | Officers. | Men. | Officers. | Men. | Officers. | Men. | Officers. | Men. | Officers. | Men. | Officers. | Men. | Officers. | Men. | Officers. | Men. | Officers. | Men. | Officers. | Men. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | XXXII. | | XXXIII. | | XXXIV. | | XXXV. | | XXXVI. | | XXXVII. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Police Force Imperial Revenue. | | Police Force other sources. | | Guards over Lock-ups and Town Prisoners not Gaolers. | | On other duties. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Inspector General of Police, &c. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| For the six Districts | 3 | £360 | 23 | £2,760 | 25 | £3,000 | 175 | £21,000 | 25 | £3,000 | 1,210 | £145,200 | 1,210 | £145,200 | 1,210 | £145,200 | 1,210 | £145,200 | 1,210 | £145,200 | 1,210 | £145,200 | 1,210 | £145,200 | 1,210 | £145,200 | 1,210 | £145,200 | 1,210 | £145,200 | 1,210 | £145,200 |
| Total | 3 | £360 | 23 | £2,760 | 25 | £3,000 | 175 | £21,000 | 25 | £3,000 | 1,210 | £145,200 | 1,210 | £145,200 | 1,210 | £145,200 | 1,210 | £145,200 | 1,210 | £145,200 | 1,210 | £145,200 | 1,210 | £145,200 | 1,210 | £145,200 | 1,210 | £145,200 | 1,210 | £145,200 | 1,210 | £145,200 |

| District. | Area of Police Districts in square miles. | | Population of Police Districts. | | Proportion of Police to Area. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | XXXIII. | | XXXIV. | | XXXV. | | XXXVI. | | XXXVII. | | XXXVIII. | | XXXIX. | | XL. | | XLI. | | XLII. | | XLIII. | | XLIV. | | XLV. | | XLVI. | |
| | In Cantonments. | | | | Police Force Imperial Revenue. | | Police Force other sources. | | Guards over Lock-ups and Town Prisoners not Gaolers. | | On other duties. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Inspector General of Police, &c. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| For the six Districts | 22 | 10,000 | 337 | 153,000 | 1,210 | 1 to 8·26 | 1,210 | 1 to 8·26 | 1,210 | 1 to 8·26 | 1,210 | 1 to 8·26 | 1,210 | 1 to 8·26 | 1,210 | 1 to 8·26 | 1,210 | 1 to 8·26 | 1,210 | 1 to 8·26 | 1,210 | 1 to 8·26 | 1,210 | 1 to 8·26 | 1,210 | 1 to 8·26 | 1,210 | 1 to 8·26 | 1,210 | 1 to 8·26 | 1,210 | 1 to 8·26 |
| Total | 22 | 10,000 | 337 | 153,000 | 1,210 | 1 to 126 | 1,210 | 1 to 126 | 1,210 | 1 to 126 | 1,210 | 1 to 126 | 1,210 | 1 to 126 | 1,210 | 1 to 126 | 1,210 | 1 to 126 | 1,210 | 1 to 126 | 1,210 | 1 to 126 | 1,210 | 1 to 126 | 1,210 | 1 to 126 | 1,210 | 1 to 126 | 1,210 | 1 to 126 | 1,210 | 1 to 126 |

| District. | Proportion of Police to Area. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | XLVII. | | XLVIII. | | XLIX. | | L. | | LI. | | LII. | | LIII. | | LIV. | | LV. | | LVI. | | LVII. | | LVIII. | | LIX. | | LX. | | LXI. | |
| | Police Force Imperial Revenue. | | Police Force other sources. | | Guards over Lock-ups and Town Prisoners not Gaolers. | | On other duties. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Inspector General of Police, &c. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| For the six Districts | 1,210 | 1 to 8·26 | 1,210 | 1 to 8·26 | 1,210 | 1 to 8·26 | 1,210 | 1 to 8·26 | 1,210 | 1 to 8·26 | 1,210 | 1 to 8·26 | 1,210 | 1 to 8·26 | 1,210 | 1 to 8·26 | 1,210 | 1 to 8·26 | 1,210 | 1 to 8·26 | 1,210 | 1 to 8·26 | 1,210 | 1 to 8·26 | 1,210 | 1 to 8·26 | 1,210 | 1 to 8·26 | 1,210 | 1 to 8·26 |
| Total | 1,210 | 1 to 126 | 1,210 | 1 to 126 | 1,210 | 1 to 126 | 1,210 | 1 to 126 | 1,210 | 1 to 126 | 1,210 | 1 to 126 | 1,210 | 1 to 126 | 1,210 | 1 to 126 | 1,210 | 1 to 126 | 1,210 | 1 to 126 | 1,210 | 1 to 126 | 1,210 | 1 to 126 | 1,210 | 1 to 126 | 1,210 | 1 to 126 | 1,210 | 1 to 126 |

(1) Columns IV. and V. include Sergeants, Constables, and Trumpeters, according to Pay.
(2) Column VII. includes Sergeants, Constables, and Trumpeters, according to Pay.
(3) Column VIII. includes Sergeants, Constables, and Trumpeters, as under (1) and (2).
(4) Column XIII. includes Sergeants, Constables, and Trumpeters, as under (1), (2), and (3).
(5) Column XIV. includes the rent of all quarters.
(6) Column XVIII. includes Mounted Constables to Civil Officers, Escorts, Treasure, &c.
(7) Column XIX. includes Mounted Constables employed in Guarding Treasure, &c.
(8) Column XXI. includes Police Guards over Lock-ups and Town Prisoners not Gaolers.
(9) Column XXII. includes Police employed on Guard, Escort, &c., of Prisoners.
(10) Column XXIII. includes Police employed on Guard, Escort, &c., of Prisoners.
(11) Column XXIV. includes Police employed on Guard, Escort, &c., of Prisoners.
(12) Column XXV. includes Police employed on Guard, Escort, &c., of Prisoners.
(13) Column XXVI. includes Police employed on Guard, Escort, &c., of Prisoners.
(14) Column XXVII. includes Police employed on Guard, Escort, &c., of Prisoners.
(15) Column XXVIII. includes Police employed on Guard, Escort, &c., of Prisoners.
(16) Column XXIX. includes Police employed on Guard, Escort, &c., of Prisoners.
(17) Column XXX. includes Police employed on Guard, Escort, &c., of Prisoners.
(18) Column XXXI. includes Police employed on Guard, Escort, &c., of Prisoners.
(19) Column XXXII. includes Police employed on Guard, Escort, &c., of Prisoners.
(20) Column XXXIII. includes Police employed on Guard, Escort, &c., of Prisoners.
(21) Column XXXIV. includes Police employed on Guard, Escort, &c., of Prisoners.
(22) Column XXXV. includes Police employed on Guard, Escort, &c., of Prisoners.
(23) Column XXXVI. includes Police employed on Guard, Escort, &c., of Prisoners.
(24) Column XXXVII. includes Police employed on Guard, Escort, &c., of Prisoners.
(25) Column XXXVIII. includes Police employed on Guard, Escort, &c., of Prisoners.
(26) Column XXXIX. includes Police employed on Guard, Escort, &c., of Prisoners.
(27) Column XL. includes Police employed on Guard, Escort, &c., of Prisoners.
(28) Column XLI. includes Police employed on Guard, Escort, &c., of Prisoners.
(29) Column XLII. includes Police employed on Guard, Escort, &c., of Prisoners.
(30) Column XLIII. includes Police employed on Guard, Escort, &c., of Prisoners.
(31) Column XLIV. includes Police employed on Guard, Escort, &c., of Prisoners.
(32) Column XLV. includes Police employed on Guard, Escort, &c., of Prisoners.
(33) Column XLVI. includes Police employed on Guard, Escort, &c., of Prisoners.
(34) Column XLVII. includes Police employed on Guard, Escort, &c., of Prisoners.
(35) Column XLVIII. includes Police employed on Guard, Escort, &c., of Prisoners.
(36) Column XLIX. includes Police employed on Guard, Escort, &c., of Prisoners.
(37) Column L. includes Police employed on Guard, Escort, &c., of Prisoners.
(38) Column LI. includes Police employed on Guard, Escort, &c., of Prisoners.
(39) Column LII. includes Police employed on Guard, Escort, &c., of Prisoners.
(40) Column LIII. includes Police employed on Guard, Escort, &c., of Prisoners.
(41) Column LIV. includes Police employed on Guard, Escort, &c., of Prisoners.
(42) Column LV. includes Police employed on Guard, Escort, &c., of Prisoners.
(43) Column LVI. includes Police employed on Guard, Escort, &c., of Prisoners.
(44) Column LVII. includes Police employed on Guard, Escort, &c., of Prisoners.
(45) Column LVIII. includes Police employed on Guard, Escort, &c., of Prisoners.
(46) Column LIX. includes Police employed on Guard, Escort, &c., of Prisoners.
(47) Column LX. includes Police employed on Guard, Escort, &c., of Prisoners.
(48) Column LXI. includes Police employed on Guard, Escort, &c., of Prisoners.
(49) Includes one Inspector Railway Police.
(50) Includes two Chief Constables and one Chief Constable Railway Police.

## Statement VI. for 1879.

D.—PO

No. VI.—*Return showing equipment, discipline, and*

| District. | Total sanctioned strength. | | Armament of the Force. | | | Punishments. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | Dismissed. | | Fined, degraded, or suspended by their own Departmental Officers. | | Punished judicially by a Magistrate. | | | | | | | | | | Other offences. | |
| | | | | | | | | | | Under Police Act. | | Under Sections 220, 221, 348, Penal Code. | | Under Chapter IX. of Penal Code. | | | | | | |
| | Officers. | Men. | Number provided with firearms. | Number provided with swords only, or swords and batons. | Number provided with batons only. | Officers. | Men. | Officers. | Men. | Officers. | Men. | Officers. | Men. | Officers. | Men. | | | | | Officers. | Men. |
| I. | II. | III. | IV. | V. | VI. | VII. | VIII. | IX. | X. | XI. | XII. | XIII. | XIV. | XV. | XVI. | | | | | XVII. | XVIII. |
| Amraoti ... | 96 | 487 | 278 | 96 | 187 | 1 | 17 | 19 | 30 | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | ... | 5 |
| Ellichpur ... | 46 | 216 | 120 | 65 | 64 | 1 | 2 | 8 | 14 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | ... | ... |
| Wun ... | 75 | 362 | 224 | 46 | 150 | ... | 22 | 18 | 60 | ... | 8 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | | 2 | | | 7 | |
| Akola ... | 92 | 470 | 256 | 75 | 209 | ... | 10 | 10 | 12 | ... | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | ... | 4 |
| Buldana ... | 75 | 374 | 209 | 79 | 142 | 1 | 2 | 17 | 20 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | | | | | 1 | 3 |
| Basim ... | 67 | 324 | 200 | 41 | 133 | 2 | 20 | 18 | 48 | ... | 4 | ... | ... | 1 | 2 | | 2 | | | 12 | |
| Grand Total. | 451 | 2,233 | 1,285 | 402 | 885 | 5 | 73 | 85 | 184 | ... | 25 | ... | ... | 1 | 3 | | 5 | | | 31 | |

NOTE.—This Statement does not refer to Assistant Dis

LICE.

*general internal management of the Force.*

| Reward. | | Education. | | | | Number enlisted during the year. | Of one year's service and under ten years. | Of ten years' service and upwards. | Number who have left the Force during the year: | | | | | | | Percentage in Hospital during the year to total strength of Force. | Percentage of deaths during the year to total strength of Force. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Number of Police rewarded during the year. | | Number of Police who can read and write. | | Number of Police under instruction during the year. | | | | | On pension. | On gratuity. | By resignation without pension or gratuity. | By dismissal (columns VII. and VIII.) | By discharge otherwise than under preceding columns. | By desertion. | By death. | | |
| By promotion. | By money rewards. | Officers. | Men. | Officers. | Men. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| XIX. | XX. | XXI. | XXII. | XXIII. | XXIV. | XXV. | XXVI. | XXVII. | XXVIII. | XXIX. | XXX. | XXXI. | XXXII. | XXXIII. | XXXIV. | XXXV. | XXXVI. |
| 3 | ... | 82 | 165 | 14 | 332 | 90 | 304 | 182 | 4 | 6 | 34* | 18 | 7 | 3 | 3 | 50·9 | ·51 |
| 1 | 4 | 40 | 46 | 33 | 215 | 21 | 135 | 106 | 1 | 3 | 8 | 3 | ... | ..... | | ·50 | ... |
| 12 | 1 | 47 | 50 | 2 | 57 | 67 | 210 | 144 | 1 | 9 | 32 | 22 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 39·15 | ·22 |
| 2 | 74 | 43 | 94 | 6 | 80 | 71 | 345 | 243 | 6 | 1 | 20 | 10 | ... | ... | 6 | ·51 | ·1 |
| 3 | 13 | 37 | 41 | 21 | 154 | 48 | 177 | 218 | 5 | 6 | 18 | 3 | 9 | 1 | 7 | 29·4 | 1·58 |
| 10 | 28 | 45 | 69 | 3 | 16 | 37 | 175 | 160 | ... | 1 | 21 | 22 | 4 | ... | 4 | 37·5 | ·1 |
| 31 | 120 | 294 | 465 | 79 | 844 | 334 | 1,246 | 1,053 | 17 | 26 | 133 | 78 | 28 | 5 | 21 | 27·9 | ·8 |

trict Superintendents or Officers of higher rank.

# D.—POLICE.

No. VII.—*Showing the Race and Religion or caste of Officers and Men employed in the Police.*

| District. | Race. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Religion or Caste. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

## Railway Police.

No. VIII.—*Statement of all Offences committed within the jurisdiction of the Railway Police in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts, during the year 1879.*

| | Class. | | | | | | Persons. | | | | | | Pend-ing last. | Property. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Occurred. | | In which ringleaders have been arrested. | | In which arrests have been made. | | Arrested. | | Convicted. | | Discharged or acquitted. | | | Stolen. | | Recovered. | |
| | 1878. | 1879. | 1878. | 1879. | 1878. | 1879. | 1878. | 1879. | 1878. | 1879. | 1878. | 1879. | | 1878. | 1879. | 1878. | 1879. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| Thefts from Platform ... ... | 6 | 9 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 15 | 2 | 14 | 1 | ... | 1 | 92 13 6 | 116 8 9 | 2 0 0 | 103 14 0 |
| ,, ,, Goad-shed ... | 13 | 4 | 9 | 4 | 8 | 4 | 13 | 6 | 12 | 6 | 5 | ... | ... | 147 8 3 | 9 13 0 | 67 4 4 | 9 13 0 |
| ,, ,, Waggon on siding ... | 2 | 2 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 0 0 | 11 10 0 | ... | 0 10 0 |
| ,, ,, Main Line ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ,, in Transit ... ... | 91 | 10 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 11 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 5 | ... | ... | 634 4 8 | 329 0 0 | 40 13 6 | 3 0 0 |
| ,, from Passenger Train ... | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 5 0 | 200 0 0 | ... | ... |
| ,, within the wires ... ... | 25 | 25 | 10 | 5 | 9 | 3 | 18 | 8 | 14 | ... | 4 | 4 | 1 | 488 6 0 | 198 8 3 | 140 6 0 | 2 12 6 |
| ,, from postmaster's horses ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0 8 0 | 99 8 0 | 0 8 0 | ... |
| ,, Engine shed ... ... | 1 | 5 | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 8 0 | 8 10 0 | ... | 0 3 0 |
| Total... | 70 | 63 | 25 | 18 | 22 | 15 | 47 | 35 | 34 | 22 | 15 | 6 | 2 | 1,367 5 5 | 974 13 0 | 250 15 6 | 120 12 6 |
| Offences under the Railway Act ... | 43 | 18 | 27 | 10 | 31 | 11 | 50 | 27 | 35 | 11 | 15 | 15 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Do. Penal Code Sections ... | 14 | 13 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 7 | 23 | 16 | 12 | 7 | 12 | 9 | ... | 2,509 12 0 | 1,891 3 0 | 882 12 9 | 1 14 0 |
| Do. Civil Procedure Code ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Do. Act V. of 1861 ... ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Do. Abkari Rules ... ... | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total... | 60 | 32 | 52 | 23 | 45 | 19 | 76 | 44 | 51 | 18 | 28 | 24 | ... | 2,509 12 0 | 1,891 3 0 | 882 12 9 | 1 14 0 |
| Grand Total... | 130 | 95 | 77 | 41 | 67 | 34 | 126 | 79 | 85 | 40 | 43 | 30 | 2 | 3,877 1 5 | 2,865 16 0 | 1,133 12 3 | 122 10 6 |

## E.—MILITARY.

I.—*Statement showing the strength, cost and other particulars of the Army attached to the Hyderabad Assigned Districts, in the year* 1879.

*Nil.*

II.—*Statement showing distribution and employment of the Army attached to the Hyderabad Assigned Districts, in the year* 1879.

*Nil.*

III.—*Statement showing religion, races and classes of the Native Officers and men of the Army attached to the Hyderabad Assigned Districts, on the last day of the year* 1879.

*Nil.*

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## F.—MARINE.

I.—*Statement showing the strength and other particulars of the Marine Force attached to the Hyderabad Assigned Districts, in the year* 1879.

*Nil.*

II.—*Statement showing religion, races and classes of the Native Officers and men of the Marine Force attached to the Hyderabad Assigned Districts, on the last day of the year* 1879.

*Nil.*

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# III.—Statistics of Production and Distribution.

# A.—FINANCE.

## No. I.—*Account of the gross and net Revenues of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts for the year 1879-80.*

| Sources of Income. | Gross Receipts. | Refunds and Drawbacks | Charges against Income. | | | | Net Receipts. | Deficit. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Charges of collection, including cost of opium, and maintaining reproductive works. | Allowances and assignments payable under treaties and other engagements. | Allowances to District and Village Officers &c. | Total. | | |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | |
| Land Revenue | 53,59,119 | 21,721 | 4,70,020 | 1,42,310 | 5,49,998 | 14,84,047 | 38,97,353 | |
| Excise | 2,57,561 | 17 | 1,30,514 | ... | ... | 1,30,514 | 1,26,970 | |
| Excise on Spirits and Drugs | 11,53,495 | 1,050 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11,51,478 | |
| Provincial rates | 4,46,060 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4,46,060 | |
| Stamps | 90,03,909 | 22,779 | 5,01,352 | 1,42,310 | 5,49,998 | 12,94,661 | 89,67,209 | |
| Minor Departments | 5,46,451 | 2,490 | 19,284 | ... | ... | 19,284 | 5,23,677 | |
| Salt and Customs— Refunds | 1,977 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,977 | |
| Road Cess, &c. | 3,200 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,200 | |
| Refunds | 1,84,434 | 4,308 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,80,126 | |
| Opium Road | 12,1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 121 | |
| Education | 22,542 | 23 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 22,519 | |
| Medical | 21,750 | 12 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 21,738 | |
| Stationery and Printing | 101 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 101 | |
| Interest | 601 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 601 | |
| Miscellaneous contributions | 11,925 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11,925 | |
| Miscellaneous | 545 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 545 | |
| Military refunds, &c. | 1,26,567 | 6,959 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,19,608 | |
| Public Works | 17,796 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 17,796 | |
| State Railways—Profits Receipts | 14,730 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14,730 | |
| Contributions [from Local to Provincial | 1,07,000 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,07,000 | |
| &c. from Provincial to Local | 4,984 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4,984 | |
| | 3,020 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,020 | |
| Total | 10,04,491 | 15,932 | 19,284 | ... | ... | 19,284 | 10,03,243 | |
| Total Revenue | 95,47,174 | 38,525 | 5,20,637 | 1,42,310 | 5,49,998 | 13,07,945 | 77,17,794 | |
| RESTRICTED LOCAL FUNDS. | | | | | | | | |
| Cess Fund | 2,06,411 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,06,411 | |
| Share of Cess of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts | 90,065 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 90,065 | |
| MUNICIPAL AND CANTONMENT FUNDS. | | | | | | | | |
| Local Fund | 92,220 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 92,220 | |
| Assigned Contingent Bonar Fund | 1,47,558 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,47,558 | |
| Total | 5,36,252 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5,36,252 | |
| Gross Total | 99,83,426 | 38,525 | 5,20,637 | 1,42,310 | 5,49,998 | 13,07,945 | 82,54,046 | |

## A.—FINANCE

No. II.—*Account of Expenditure from the net income of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts for the year* 1879-80.

| Subject of Expenditure. | Amount. | |
|---|---|---|
| | Last year. | Present year. |
| | Rs. | Rs. |
| Interest on Service Funds and other accounts ... ... | 3,797 | 3,080 |
| Civil and Political Establishments included under Administration and Revenue Survey ... ... | 2,24,826 | 2,04,815 |
| Civil Contingencies ... ... ... ... | 17,500 | 24,831 |
| Post Office ... ... ... ... ... | 7,778 | 7,855 |
| Minor Departments ... ... ... ... | 13,495 | 6,673 |
| Judicial Charges ... { Courts, &c. ... ... ... { Prisons ... ... ... | 1,92,476<br>1,35,752 | 2,12,930<br>1,32,166 |
| Police Charges ... ... ... ... | 7,78,418 | 8,00,738 |
| Education ... ... ... ... ... | 2,78,878 | 2,68,819 |
| Ecclesiastical ... ... ... ... ... | 7,942 | 7,661 |
| Medical services ... ... ... ... | 1,38,938 | 1,31,296 |
| Stationery and Printing ... ... ... | 50,804 | 48,164 |
| Superannuation and Retired allowances, and Religious and Charitable grants ... ... ... ... | 52,168 | 53,528 |
| Miscellaneous ... ... ... ... | 95,016 | 1,27,185 |
| Military Charges—Hyderabad Contingent ... ... | 35,80,485 | 32,41,920 |
| Public Works Charges ... ... ... ... | 10,50,598 | 11,12,781 |
| State Railway do. ... ... ... ... | 40,391 | 1,87,296 |
| Adjusting Payments to (Incorporated) Local Funds, i. e., surplus of Local Funds ... ... ... | 55,080 | 39,381 |
| Contribution from Provincial to Local ... ... | ... | 2,620 |
| Do. from Local to Provincial ... ... | ... | 4,694 |
| Total Provincial ... | 67,23,642 | 66,18,433 |
| Surplus Provincial ... | 3,83,098 | 10,99,271 |
| EXCLUDED LOCAL FUNDS. | | |
| Town Fund ... ... ... ... ... | 1,40,497 | 1,61,386 |
| Bazaar Cess of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts ... | 72,978 | 85,534 |
| MUNICIPAL AND CANTONMENT FUNDS. | | |
| Municipal Fund ... ... ... ... | 75,098 | 94,346 |
| Hyderabad Contingent Bazaar Funds ... | 1,69,402 | 1,52,958 |
| Total Local Funds ... | 4,57,970 | 4,94,224 |
| Grand Total ... | 71,81,612 | 71,12,657 |
| Local Funds Surplus ... | 1,12,742 | 41,088 |
| Total Surplus ... | 4,95,840 | 11,40,359 |

# A.—FINANCE.

No. III.—*Account of Cash Receipts and Disbursements of the Treasuries of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts in the year 1879-80.*

| Receipts. | Amount. | Disbursements. | Amount. |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | | Rs. |
| Treasury and Public Works Cash balance of last year ... | 70,91,242 | Expenditure as per Statement No. II ... ... | 66,18,433 |
| Net Revenue as per Statement No. I ... ... ... | 77,17,704 | Excluded Local Funds as per Statement No. II ... | 2,46,920 |
| Incorporated Local Funds—Net surplus for the year ... | 39,381 | Municipal and Cantonment Funds as per Statement No. II. | 2,47,804 |
| Excluded Local Funds, *vide* Statement No. I. ... ... | 3,05,456 | Deposit Accounts ... ... | 46,12,224 |
| Municipal and Cantonment Funds, *vide* Statement No. I. ... | 2,29,856 | Hyderabad State Railway ... | 17,57,271 |
| Deposit Accounts ... ... | 45,70,541 | Payments to Imprest Accountants ... ... | 29,70,493 |
| Hyderabad State Railway ... | 18,89,489 | Local Bill Remittances ... | 66,06,636 |
| Payments to Imprest Accountants | 29,70,493 | Cash Remittances between Treasuries ... ... | 42,69,517 |
| Local Bill Remittances ... | 81,51,254 | Forest Cash Remittances ... | 4,24,507 |
| Cash Remittances between Treasuries ... ... ... | 39,24,982 | Money Order Office, Cash Remittances ... ... | 1,99,887 |
| Forest Cash Remittances ... | 4,24,392 | Advances Recoverable ... | 29,16,242 |
| Money Order Office, Cash Remittances ... ... ... | 1,99,887 | Suspense Account... ... | 10,61,251 |
| Advance recoverable ... | 21,01,101 | Cash Recoveries ... ... | 1,870 |
| Suspense Accounts ... ... | 10,61,286 | Advances to Cultivators ... | 3 |
| Cash Recoveries ... ... | 1,873 | Permanent Advances ... | 35 |
| Advances to Cultivators ... | 2,611 | Incorporated Local Funds—Debt Accounts ... ... | 1,828 |
| Permanent Advances ... | 2,328 | Money Orders Payable (other Governments) Payments and Adjustments ... ... | 7,11,672 |
| Incorporated Local Funds—Debt Accounts .. ... | 5,561 | Money Orders Payable (other Governments) Issues and Adjustments ... ... | 28,409 |
| Money Orders Payable (other Governments,) Issues and Adjustments ... ... ... | 1,97,614 | Public Works Department Proper—Debt ... ... | 22,10,764 |
| Do., Payments and Adjustments ... ... | 32,154 | State Railways—Debt ... | 22,76,581 |
| Public Works Department Proper—Debt ... ... | 21,72,482 | Remittance Accounts ... | 17,91,850 |
| State Railways—Debt ... | 22,45,429 | Berar surplus paid to His Highness the Nizam ... | 1,50,000 |
| Remittance Accounts ... | 19,04,500 | Departmental Balances ... | 2,74,994 |
| Departmental Balances ... | 2,53,302 | | |
| Total ... | 4,69,94,868 | | |
| Disbursements ... | 3,78,78,131 | | |
| Treasury cash balance at end of year ... ... ... | 21,16,737 | Total ... | 3,78,78,131 |

## B.—PUBLIC WORKS.

*Buildings and Roads, Hyderabad Assigned Districts*

| Details. | Total of each Station. | | | Total of each Class. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Original Works. | Repairs. | Total. | Original Works. | Repairs. | Total. |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| **MILITARY.** | | | | | | |
| BUILDINGS FOR ACCOMMODATION OF TROOPS. | | | | | | |
| *Hospital accommodation.* | | | | | | |
| Bolarum ... ... | 2,800 | ... | 2,800 | | | |
| Ellichpur ... ... | 2,448 | ... | 2,448 | | | |
| Aurangabad ... ... | 2,004 | ... | 2,004 | | | |
| Hingoli ... ... | 4,002 | ... | 4,002 | | | |
| Lingsugur ... ... | ... | ... | ... | | | |
| | | | | 18,254 | ... | 18,254 |
| *Auxiliary accommodation.* | | | | | | |
| Ellichpur ... ... | 4,056 | 3,176 | 7,236 | | | |
| Hingoli ... ... | 8,300 | 772 | 9,072 | | | |
| Lingsugur ... ... | 1,201 | 581 | 1,782 | | | |
| Jalna ... ... | —87 | ... | —87 | | | |
| West Berar Division ... | ... | 786 | 786 | | | |
| Bolarum ... ... | 246 | 373 | 619 | | | |
| Akola ... ... | 535 | ... | 535 | | | |
| Central Berar Division ... | ... | 192 | 192 | | | |
| | | | | 14,261 | 5,874 | 20,135 |
| *General Cantonment.* | | | | | | |
| Aurangabad ... ... | 2,326 | ... | 2,326 | | | |
| Lingsugur ... ... | 2,589 | ... | 2,589 | | | |
| Hingoli... ... ... | 6 | ... | 6 | | | |
| | | | | 4,915 | ... | 4,915 |
| *Commissarial.* | | | | | | |
| Aurangabad ... ... | 959 | ... | 959 | | | |
| Hingoli ... ... | 9 | ... | 9 | | | |
| | | | | 968 | ... | 968 |
| *Ordnance.* | | | | | | |
| Hingoli ... ... ... | 3,284 | ... | 3,284 | | | |
| | | | | 3,284 | ... | 3,284 |
| *Buildings hired for occupation of Military Subordinates and compensation for inferior quarters.* | | | | | | |
| Bolarum ... ... | } ... | 1,296 | 1,296 | | | |
| Jalna ... ... ... | | | | | | |
| Ellichpur ... ... | ... | 538 | 538 | | | |
| Hingoli ... ... | ... | 333 | 333 | | | |
| Aurangabad ... ... | ... | 836 | 836 | | | |
| | | | | ... | 3,003 | 3,003 |
| *Petty Works costing Rupees 200 and under.* | | | | | | |
| East Berar ... ... | ... | ... | ... | 365 | 839 | 1,204 |
| West Berar ... ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,246 | 1,276 | 2,522 |
| | ... | ... | ... | 957 | 1,843 | 2,800 |
| | | | | 44,250 | 12,835 | 57,085 |

## B.—PUBLIC WORKS.

| Details. | Total of each Station. | | | Total of each Class. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Original Works. | Repairs. | Total. | Original Works. | Repairs. | Total. |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| CIVIL BUILDINGS. | | | | | | |
| *Law and Justice.* | | | | | | |
| Malkapur ... ... | 529 | ... | 529 | | | |
| Buldana ... ... | 722 | ... | 722 | | | |
| | | | | 1,251 | ... | 1,251 |
| *Jails.* | | | | | | |
| Basim ... ... ... | 2,740 | ... | 2,740 | | | |
| Akola ... ... ... | 10,277 | ... | 10,277 | | | |
| Buldana ... ... | 1,272 | ... | 1,272 | | | |
| Amraoti ... ... | 513 | 759 | 1,272 | | | |
| Yeotmal ... ... | 50 | ... | 50 | | | |
| Ellichpur ... ... | 446 | ... | 446 | | | |
| | | | | 15,807 | 759 | 16,066 |
| *Revenue.* | | | | | | |
| Jalgaon ... ... | 2,830 | ... | 2,830 | | | |
| Buldana ... ... | 229 | ... | 229 | | | |
| Khamgaon ... ... | 550 | ... | 550 | | | |
| Chikhli ... ... | 452 | ... | 452 | | | |
| Akot ... ... | 514 | ... | 514 | | | |
| Akola ... ... | 27 | ... | 27 | | | |
| Yeotmal ... ... | 431 | ... | 431 | | | |
| Morsi ... ... ... | 526 | ... | 526 | | | |
| Amraoti ... ... | 3,626 | ... | 3,626 | | | |
| Chandur ... ... | 1,587 | ... | 1,587 | | | |
| Ellichpur ... ... | 998 | ... | 998 | | | |
| Basim ... ... ... | 3,897 | ... | 3,897 | | | |
| Pusad ... ... ... | 887 | ... | 887 | | | |
| Mangrul ... ... | 295 | ... | 295 | | | |
| | | | | 16,849 | ... | 16,849 |
| *Police.* | | | | | | |
| Risode ... ... ... | 4,203 | ... | 4,203 | | | |
| Basim ... ... ... | 5,784 | ... | 5,784 | | | |
| Deulgaon Raja ... ... | 2,802 | ... | 2,802 | | | |
| Head-quarters Sub-division, West Berar Division ... | 345 | ... | 345 | | | |
| Kingaon Raja ... ... | 6,891 | ... | 6,891 | | | |
| Pathar ... ... ... | 3,055 | ... | 3,055 | | | |
| Khamgaon Sub-division ... | 137 | ... | 137 | | | |
| Buldana ... ... | 4,090 | ... | 4,090 | | | |
| Akola ... ... ... | 327 | ... | 327 | | | |
| Lonar ... ... ... | 998 | ... | 998 | | | |
| Fatehkhelda ... ... | 998 | ... | 998 | | | |
| Tilhara ... ... ... | 1,004 | ... | 1,004 | | | |
| Burroor ... ... ... | 4,221 | ... | 4,221 | | | |
| Kurha ... ... ... | 2,827 | ... | 2,827 | | | |
| Amraoti ... ... ... | 1,023 | ... | 1,023 | | | |
| Yeotmal ... ... ... | 4,919 | ... | 4,919 | | | |
| Khair ... ... ... | 1,738 | ... | 1,738 | | | |
| Nair ... ... ... | 2,306 | ... | 2,306 | | | |
| Assaygaon ... ... | 746 | ... | 746 | | | |
| Kulgaon ... ... | ... | 207 | 207 | | | |
| | | | | 48,414 | 207 | 48,621 |
| Carried over ... | ... | ... | ... | | | |

## B.—PUBLIC WORKS.

| Details. | Total of each Station. | | | Total of each Class. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Original Works. | Repairs. | Total. | Original Works. | Repairs. | Total. |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Brought forward ... | ... | ... | ... | 81,821 | 966 | 82,787 |
| CIVIL BUILDINGS.—contd. | | | | | | |
| *Educational.* | | | | | | |
| Basim ... ... ... | 48 | ... | 48 | | | |
| Vishgaon ... ... | 500 | ... | 500 | | | |
| Ellichpur ... ... | 399 | ... | 399 | | | |
| Wun District ... ... | 465 | ... | 465 | | | |
| Jawanpore ... ... | 283 | ... | 283 | | | |
| Akot ... ... ... | 1,445 | ... | 1,445 | | | |
| Chikhli ... ... ... | 26 | ... | 26 | | | |
| West Berar Division ... | 2,175 | 683 | 2,858 | | | |
| East Berar Division ... | ... | 443 | 443 | | | |
| Central Berar Division ... | ... | 75 | 75 | | | |
| Shegaon ... ... | ... | 13 | 13 | | | |
| | | | | 5,336 | 1,214 | 6,550 |
| *Ecclesiastical.* | | | | | | |
| Amraoti ... ... | 195 | ... | 195 | | | |
| Ellichpur ... ... | 200 | ... | 200 | | | |
| Buldana ... ... | 401 | ... | 401 | | | |
| Aurangabad ... ... | 4,788 | ... | 4,788 | | | |
| Hingoli ... ... | 129 | ... | 129 | | | |
| Basim ... ... ... | 126 | ... | 126 | | | |
| | | | | 5,839 | ... | 5,839 |
| *Forests.* | | | | | | |
| Basim ... ... ... | 620 | ... | 620 | | | |
| | | | | 620 | ... | 620 |
| *Medical.* | | | | | | |
| Jalgaon ... ... | 310 | ... | 310 | | | |
| Akola ... ... ... | 552 | ... | 552 | | | |
| West Berar Division ... | 186 | ... | 186 | | | |
| Pusad and Umarkhed ... | 217 | ... | 217 | | | |
| Yeotmal ... ... | 128 | ... | 128 | | | |
| Ellichpur ... ... | 2,069 | ... | 2,069 | | | |
| East Berar Division ... | 315 | ... | 315 | | | |
| | | | | 3,777 | ... | 3,777 |
| *Administration.* | | | | | | |
| Hyderabad ... ... | 1,436 | 286 | 1,722 | | | |
| Bolarum ... ... | ... | 159 | 159 | | | |
| | | | | 1,436 | 445 | 1,881 |
| *Public Works Department.* | | | | | | |
| Basim ... ... ... | 1,516 | ... | 1,516 | | | |
| Akola ... ... ... | 282 | ... | 282 | | | |
| Amraoti ... ... | 3,384 | ... | 3,384 | | | |
| | | | | 5,182 | ... | 5,182 |
| *Miscellaneous.* | | | | | | |
| Buldana ... ... | 385 | ... | 385 | | | |
| Akola ... ... ... | 254 | ... | 254 | | | |
| | | | | 639 | ... | 639 |
| | | ... | ... | 1,04,650 | 2,625 | 1,07,275 |

## B.—PUBLIC WORKS.

| Details. | Total of each Station. | | | Total of each Class. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Original Works. | Repairs. | Total. | Original Works. | Repairs. | Total. |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Brought forward .. | ... | ... | ... | 1,04,650 | 2,625 | 1,07,275 |
| *Petty Works.* | | | | | | |
| East Berar ... ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,800 | 4,602 | 6,402 |
| West Berar ... ... | ... | ... | ... | 4,257 | 5,651 | 9,908 |
| Central Berar ... ... | ... | ... | ... | 894 | 2,627 | 3,521 |
| Total ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,11,601 | 15,505 | 1,27,106 |
| Deduct outlay from Contribution ... ... | ... | ... | ... | 4,035 | ... | 4,035 |
| Total Civil Buildings ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,07,566 | 15,505 | 1,23,071 |
| *Agricultural.* | | | | | | |
| Ambona ... ... | — 163 | ... | — 163 | | | |
| | | | | — 163 | ... | — 163 |
| Total Agricultural ... | ... | ... | ... | — 163 | ... | — 163 |
| *Communications.* | | | | | | |
| Ellichpur-Pili road, 1st Section ... ... ... | ... | 1,817 | 1,817 | | | |
| Ellichpur-Pili road, 2nd Section ... ... ... | 13,753 | ... | 13,753 | | | |
| Ellichpur-Pili road, 3rd Section ... ... ... | 68,485 | ... | 68,485 | | | |
| Ellichpur-Pili road, 4th Section ... ... ... | 5,901 | ... | 5,901 | | | |
| Yeotmal-Darwha road ... | 33,070 | ... | 33,070 | | | |
| Amraoti-Ellichpur road ... | 8,148 | 13,916 | 22,064 | | | |
| Yeotmal-Wun road, 1st Section ... ... ... | 29,340 | ... | 29,340 | | | |
| Yeotmal-Wun road, 2nd Section ... ... ... | 8,314 | ... | 8,314 | | | |
| Yeotmal-Wun road, 4th Section ... ... ... | 1,178 | ... | 1,178 | | | |
| Constructing combined inspection and travellers' bungalow near Assaygaon. | 2,867 | ... | 2,867 | | | |
| Dhamangaon-Yeotmal road ... ... ... | 1,004 | 7,910 | 8,914 | | | |
| Khamgaon-Pathur road, 1st Section ... ... | 6,334 | 913 | 7,247 | | | |
| Khamgaon-Pathur road, 2nd Section ... ... | 12,348 | ... | 12,348 | | | |
| Khamgaon-Pathur road, 3rd Section ... ... | 25,766 | ... | 25,766 | | | |
| Khamgaon-Shegaon road ... | 8,177 | ... | 8,177 | | | |
| Akola-Akot road... ... | 6,799 | 6,783 | 13,582 | | | |
| Akola-Hingoli road ... | 4,755 | 36,408 | 41,163 | | | |
| Khamgaon-Amrapur road... | 748 | 6,818 | 7,566 | | | |
| Khamgaon river bridge ... | 2,913 | ... | 2,913 | | | |
| Carried over ... | 1,89,900 | 74,565 | 5,144 | | | |

## B.—PUBLIC WORKS.

| Details. | Total of each Station. | | | Total of each Class. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Original Works. | Repairs. | Total. | Original Works. | Repairs. | Total. |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Brought forward ... | 2,39,906 | 74,565 | 3,14,565 | | | |
| Chikhli-Mehkar road, 1st Section ... ... | | 2,573 | 5,330 | | | |
| Chikhli-Mehkar road, 2nd Section ... ... | 2,757 | | | | | |
| Chikhli-Mehkar road, 3rd Section ... ... | 7,669 | ... | 7,669 | | | |
| Watering young trees along road side of Chikhli-Mehkar road ... ... | 323 | ... | 323 | | | |
| Watering young trees along road side of Chikhli-Mehkar road, 1st section ... | 112 | ... | 112 | | | |
| Constructing three extra culverts on 1st, 2nd, and 3rd Section, Chikhli and Mehkar road ... ... | 298 | ... | 298 | | | |
| Constructing combined travellers' and public works inspection bungalow at Mehkar ... ... | 1,014 | ... | 1,014 | | | |
| Mulkapur-Chikhli road ... | 4,392 | 15,580 | 19,972 | | | |
| Amrapur-Chikhli road ... | 29,966 | ... | 29,966 | | | |
| Ammpur-Lavalla road ... | 33,981 | ... | 33,981 | | | |
| Khamgaon-Mandura road... | 1,678 | 3,381 | 5,059 | | | |
| Shegaon-Akot road ... | 2,885 | 14,496 | 17,381 | | | |
| Converting dispensary at Jaigaon into a combined public works inspection bungalow and rest-house for general public ... | 2,345 | ... | 2,345 | | | |
| Basim-Pusad road, 1st Section ... ... | 6,482 | ... | 6,482 | | | |
| Basim-Pusad road, 2nd Section ... ... | 16,694 | ... | 16,694 | | | |
| Basim-Pusad road, 3rd Section ... ... | 13,433 | ... | 13,433 | | | |
| Basim-Pir Mangrul road ... | 28,681 | ... | 28,681 | | | |
| Mangrul Pir-Karanja ... | 13,101 | ... | 13,101 | | | |
| Karanja-Murtazapur road ... | 3,898 | 6,288 | 10,186 | | | |
| Constructing Deodari ghat, in Wun District ... | 952 | ... | 952 | | | |
| Amraoti-Morsi road ... | ... | 11,304 | 11,304 | | | |
| Amraoti-Badnera road ... | ... | 1,585 | 1,585 | | | |
| Road approaches to Amraoti Railway station ... | ... | 290 | 290 | | | |
| Nagpur dak line ... | ... | 1,147 | 1,147 | | | |
| Road from Bichhua river ... | ... | 2,889 | 2,889 | | | |
| Bridge to Junction Pili road. | ... | | | | | |
| Repairing travellers' bungalow, Larkheir ... | ... | 63 | 63 | | | |
| | | | | 4,10,511 | 1,34,161 | 5,44,672 |
| Carried over ... | ... | ... | ... | 4,10,511 | 1,34,161 | 5,44,672 |

## B—PUBLIC WORKS.

| Details. | Total of each Station. | | | Total of each Class. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Original Works. | Repairs | Total. | Original Works. | Repairs | Total. |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Brought over ... | ... | ... | ... | 4,10,511 | 1,34,161 | 5,44,672 |
| *Petty Works.* | | | | | | |
| East Berar ... | ... | ... | ... | 5,182 | 41 | 5,223 |
| West Berar ... ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,910 | 165 | 3,075 |
| Central Berar ... | ... | ... | ... | 5,416 | 195 | 5,611 |
| | | | | 4,24,019 | 1,34,562 | 5,58,581 |
| *Deduct*— | | | | | | |
| Outlay from Contributions ... ... | ... | ... | ... | 5,526 | ... | 5,526 |
| Total Communications ... | | ... | ... | 4,18,493 | 1,34,562 | 5,53,055 |
| *Miscellaneous Public Improvements.* | | | | | | |
| Tank at Curpa ... ... | 1,320 | .... | 1,320 | | | |
| Increasing water-supply of Wakud tank ... ... | 1,811 | ... | 1,811 | | | |
| Well at Karli ... ... | 268 | ... | 268 | | | |
| Restoring Sakar Talao ... | 998 | ... | 998 | | | |
| Improving natural reservoir in rock bed of Wagodi river, Ellichpur District... | 1,356 | ... | 1,356 | | | |
| Restoring old water-works, Ellichpur City... ... | 631 | ... | 631 | | | |
| Alterations to new tank at Yeotmal ... ... | 774 | ... | 774 | | | |
| Restoring Nageera tank at Chikalda ... ... | 937 | ... | 937 | | | |
| Constructing well at village of Khar Talegaon ... | 750 | ... | 750 | | | |
| Repairs to Talegaon tank ... | 181 | ... | 181 | | | |
| Repairs to Ghutwan ancient near Bori ... ... | ... | 281 | 281 | | | |
| Tank at Shegaon ... | 21,313 | ... | 21,313 | | | |
| Constructing temporary bund and channel at site of Akutwarra tank ... | 529 | ... | 529 | | | |
| Well at Nimbhi ... ... | 598 | ... | 598 | | | |
| Sinking well at Yeolkhera ... | 1,089 | ... | 1,089 | | | |
| Tank at Akutwarra ... | 16 | ... | 16 | | | |
| | | | | 32,571 | 281 | 32,852 |
| *Petty Works.* | | | | | | |
| East Berar ... ... | ... | ... | ... | 110 | ... | 110 |
| West Berar ... ... | ... | ... | ... | 643 | 185 | 828 |
| Central Berar ... ... | ... | ... | ... | 31 | 206 | 237 |
| Total ... | ... | ... | ... | 33,355 | 672 | 34,027 |
| Deduct outlay from Contribution ... ... | ... | ... | ... | 6,277 | ... | 6,277 |
| otal Miscellaneous Public Improvements ... | ..... | ..... | ... | 27,078 | 672 | 27,750 |

## B—PUBLIC WORKS.

| Details. | Total of each Station. | | | Total of each Class. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Original Works. | Repairs. | Total. | Original Works. | Repairs. | Total. |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Total Works and Repairs ... | ... | ... | ... | 7,60,708 | | |
| Establishment ... ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,03,215 | | |
| Tools and Plant ... ... | ... | ... | ... | 14,123 | | |
| Total ... | ... | ... | ... | 9,78,136 | | |
| *Add—* | | | | | | |
| *Increase in Suspense.* | | | | | | |
| Stock, purchases and sales ... ... 25 | | | | | | |
| Stock ... 2,378 | | | | | | |
| | ... | ... | ... | 2,403 | | |
| Total ... | ... | ... | ... | 9,80,539 | | |
| *Deduct—* | | | | | | |
| *Decrease in Suspense Balances.* | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous Advances ... ... 3,366 | | | | | | |
| London Stores ... 3,298 | | | | | | |
| | ... | ... | ... | 6,664 | | |
| Grand Total of Provincial Service Expenditure during 1879-80... | ... | ... | ... | 9,73,875 | | |

## B.—PUBLIC WORKS.

2. STATE RAILWAYS.—*Statement showing the (Capital) income and expenditure on productive works in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts for the year* 1879-80.

| Names of large works or class of minor works. | Whether received from Native Government, or wholly made by British Government. | Capital expenditure from Berar Revenues. | Receipts and expenditure during the year. | | | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Gross income. | Cost of establishment. | Cost of repairs and maintenance. | Charges for interest. | Net surplus and deficit. | |
| | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | |
| Khamgaon State Railway ... ... ... | Wholly made by British Govt. | 5,40,158 | 40,154 | ... | ... | 2,20,186 | ... | |
| Amraoti State Railway ... ... ... | | 4,79,236 | 66,985 | ... | ... | 1,81,158 | ... | |
| | | 10,19,394 | 1,07,139 | ... | ... | 4,01,344 | ... | |

## C.—RAILWAYS.

| Name of Railway. | Miles opened during the year. | Total miles opened. | Passengers during the year. | | | | Receipts from passengers. | Receipts from merchandise. | Receipts from Railway material. | Total receipts during 1879-80 | Maintenance and working expenses during 1879-80. | Net profits. | No. of European Staff. | No. of Native Staff. | Total Capital expenditure. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | 1st Class. | 2nd Class. | 3rd Class. | 4th Class. | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | | | Rs. |
| ...gaon State Railway ... | 7·53 | 7·53 | 397 | 628 | 2,169 | 30,217½ | 5,270 | (a)34,884 | ... | 40,154 | 38,778 | 1,376 | 9 | 22 | 5,40,158 |
| ...oti State Railway ... | 5·5 | 5·5 | 758½ | 3,277½ | 63,465½ | 17,530 | 12,976 | (b)54,009 | ... | 66,985 | 51,322 | 15,663 | 8 | 22 | 4,79,236 |

(a) Includes Rs. 2,037 on account of telegraph and sundry receipts.
(b) Do. Rs. 483 do. do. do.

## D.—MARINE.

I.—*Statement showing the various Government Ships and Vessels employed in theHyderabad Assigned Districts during the year* 1879.

*Nil.*

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II.—*Statement showing the number of offices and men employed otherwise than in Government Vessels in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year* 1879.

*Nil.*

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## E.—AGRICULTURE.

### I.—*Crops cultivated in Acres.*

| Districts. | Jowari. | Bajri. | Wheat. | Rice. | Gram. | Other Pulses. | Tur. | Til. | Umil. | Sesamum or Ellu. | Kardi. | Tobacco. | Castor oil. | Sugarcane. | Cotton. | Lac. | Other products. | Total. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Amraoti ... | 371,851 | 630 | 120,499 | 1,545 | 19,396 | 43,503 | 42,027 | 23,591 | 674 | 1,221 | 1,591 | 2,130 | 52 | 1,052 | 497,519 | 12,374 | 23,992 | 1,370,713 |
| Akola ... | 325,417 | 23,084 | 101,473 | 744 | 29,732 | 24,455 | 35,405 | 6,625 | 3,277 | 1,266 | 1,252 | 2,561 | 7 | 371 | 343,136 | 23,111 | 18,604 | 1,707,260 |
| Ellichpur ... | 229,046 | 604 | 52,701 | 7,060 | 10,854 | 6,852 | 16,839 | 3,650 | 2,624 | 423 | 466 | 2,877 | 49 | 251 | 276,502 | 4,570 | 25,569 | 616,741 |
| Buldana ... | 451,752 | 113,251 | 145,580 | 12,170 | 27,926 | 11,547 | 23,652 | 21,918 | 5,998 | 1,156 | 46,227 | 2,591 | 236 | 2,405 | 302,140 | 5,525 | 46,115 | 1,181,152 |
| Wun ... | 484,190 | ... | 68,771 | 7,262 | 19,550 | 27,305 | 30,232 | 80,750 | 1,642 | 3,760 | ... | 2,425 | 7,345 | 277 | 284,305 | 5,025 | 11,211 | 1,661,301 |
| Basim ... | 380,711 | 1,850 | 173,327 | 10,583 | 36,547 | 25,649 | 21,502 | 14,004 | 10,131 | 2,471 | 10,594 | 1,218 | 1,966 | 1,230 | 320,550 | 20,156 | 60,300 | 1,091,473 |
| Total ... | 2,242,967 | 139,419 | 662,351 | 39,364 | 144,005 | 139,311 | 169,657 | 174,737 | 130,391 | 30,849 | 7,249 | 62,043 | 10,396 | 5,772 | 5,450 | 2,101,277 | 69,139 | 922,323 | 9,608,639 |

### II.—*Stock.*

| Districts. | Cows and Bullocks. | Buffaloes. | Sheep and Goats. | Carts. | Ploughs. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Amraoti ... ... ... ... | 276,069 | 56,098 | 88,101 | 28,745 | 22,805 |
| Akola ... ... ... ... | 256,348 | 73,256 | 74,536 | 22,674 | 15,577 |
| Ellichpur ... ... ... ... | 114,635 | 26,465 | 35,389 | 13,142 | 9,206 |
| Buldana ... ... ... ... | 242,657 | 54,449 | 78,232 | 13,953 | 49,352 |
| Wun ... ... ... ... | 289,212 | 34,981 | 57,957 | 18,291 | 22,095 |
| Basim ... ... ... ... | 276,481 | 51,467 | 36,090 | 6,120 | 26,200 |
| Total ... | 1,455,402 | | | | |

## E.—AGRICULTURE.

### III.—*Rates of rent and produce.*

| Districts. | Average rate per acre of land suited for | | | | | | | | Average produce of land per acre in lbs. | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Cotton. | Wheat. | Oilseed. | Jowari. | Tobacco. | Opium. | Rice. | Gram. | Cotton cleaned. | Wheat. | Oilseeds (all seed pressed.) | Jowari. | Tobacco. | Opium. | Rice. | Gram. |
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | lbs. | lbs. | lbs. | lbs. | lbs. | lbs. | lbs. | lbs. |
| Amraoti ... ... ... | 1 1 1 | 1 7 5 | 1 1 5 | 1 1 1 | 1 10 9 | ... | 1 5 10 | 1 5 10 | 33 | 330 | 430 | 242 | 326 | ... | 320 | 176 |
| Akola ... ... ... | 1 3 9 | 1 12 5 | 1 10 3 | 1 4 2 | 1 6 7 | ... | 1 8 10 | 1 15 11 | 22 | 216 | 468 | 252 | 232 | ... | 150 | 208 |
| Ellichpur ... ... ... | 1 5 8 | 1 5 4 | 1 4 2 | 1 5 4 | 1 14 7 | ... | 0 2 4 | 1 5 9 | 32 | 294 | 498 | 618 | 208 | ... | ... | 354 |
| Buldana ... ... ... | 0 11 3 | 0 12 7 | 0 9 7 | 0 13 5 | 1 1 11 | ... | 0 13 2 | 0 12 10 | 22 | 266 | 328 | 202 | 174 | ... | 254 | 232 |
| Wun ... ... ... | 0 8 11 | 0 8 11 | 0 8 11 | 0 8 11 | 0 8 11 | ... | 0 8 11 | 0 8 11 | 33 | 218 | 588 | 140 | 112 | ... | 276 | 218 |
| Basim ... ... ... | 0 8 0 | 0 10 0 | 0 8 0 | 0 8 0 | 0 8 0 | ... | 2 0 0 | 0 12 0 | 18 | 502 | 164 | 430 | 126 | ... | 556 | 482 |
| Total ... | 0 14 6 | 1 1 6 | 0 15 0 | 0 14 9 | 1 0 6 | ... | 1 1 8 | 1 2 3 | 24 | 303 | 413 | 330 | 196 | ... | 259 | 238 |

# F.—PRICES OF PRODUCE AND LABOUR.

## I.—*Prices of Produce.*

| Districts. | Clean cotton. | Wheat. | Gram. | Rice (common.) | Jowari. | Oilseed. | Tobacco. | Plough bullocks, each. | Buffaloes, each. | Sheep. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Seers per rupee. | | | | | | | | | |
| Amraoti ... | 2½ | 13 | 11 | 9 | 16 | 12 | 2¼ | 60 | 40 | 3 |
| Akola ... | 2 | 13 | 15½ | 9 | 18½ | 11½ | 3 | 58 | 50 | 2½ |
| Ellichpur ... | 1¾ | 12½ | 16½ | 10½ | 17 | 12 | 4 | 48 | 39 | 2½ |
| Buldana ... | 2 | 10 | 10 | 7½ | 13½ | 11½ | 2½ | 49 | 53 | 2½ |
| Wun ... | 1½ | 15 | 15½ | 11½ | 20½ | 9½ | 2 | 66 | 16½ | 2½ |
| Basim ... | 2 | 14 | 16 | 11 | 16 | 13 | 2½ | 50 | 45 | 3 |
| Total ... | 2 | 13 | 14 | 9½ | 16½ | 11½ | 2½ | 55 | 40½ | 2½ |

## II.—*Wages of Labour.*

| | Amraoti. | Akola. | Ellichpur. | Buldana. | Wun. | Basim. | Average. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Per diem. | | | | | | |
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| Skilled ... ... | 0 14 0 | 0 14 0 | 0 12 0 | 0 10 6 | 0 11 6 | 0 12 0 | 0 12 3 |
| Unskilled ... ... | 0 3 6 | 0 4 0 | 0 3 6 | 0 3 0 | 0 3 0 | 0 4 0 | 0 3 6 |
| Cart and bullocks ... | 0 12 0 | 1 0 0 | 1 0 0 | 1 0 0 | 0 9 0 | 0 14 0 | 0 14 6 |
| Camels, each ... | 0 6 0 | 0 11 6 | 0 7 6 | 0 14 0 | 0 8 0 | 0 6 0 | 0 8 9 |
| Donkeys, per score ... | 3 2 0 | 2 12 0 | 3 0 0 | 2 14 6 | 2 7 6 | 4 0 0 | 3 0 9 |
| Bullocks, per pair ... | 0 8 0 | 0 8 0 | 0 10 6 | 0 10 6 | 0 5 0 | 0 8 0 | 0 8 3 |

## G.—MINES AND QUARRIES.

*Nil.*

## H.—MANUFACTURES.

| | Class of Manufacture. | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Silk. | Cotton. | Wool. | Other fibres. | Paper. | Wood. | Iron. | Brass and copper. | Building. | Miscellaneous. |
| Number of ginning and pressing factories | ... | 27 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | *1 |
| Private looms or small works | 294 | 12,637 | 3,454 | 3,856 | 16 | 1,356 | 845 | 64 | 1,128 | ... |
| Number of workmen in large works { Male | ... | 866 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 25 |
| Female | ... | 277 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Number of workmen in small works or independent artisans | 1,026 | 24,651 | 5,954 | 6,594 | 36 | 3,322 | 3,127 | 560 | 3,979 | 1,980 |
| Number of European Superintendents in large works | ... | 16 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Value of blocks in do. | 2,200 | 308,697 | 2,210 | 4,950 | 750 | 650 | 1,400 | 9,445 | 850 | 50,000 |
| Estimated out-turn of all works | 2,530 | 213,700 | 12,096 | 4,870 | 225 | 12,095 | 2,100 | 7,760 | 3,310 | 50,000 |

* Oil press by steam.

*Statement showing the total Import and Export Trade of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts for the year 1879-80.*

| | | I. Animals living (for sale). 1 Horses, ponies, and mules. No. | 1 Value. Rs. | 2 Cattle. No. | 2 Value. Rs. | 3 Sheep and goats. No. | 3 Value. Rs. | 4 Other kinds. No. | 4 Value. Rs. | II. Specie. W. | II. Value. Rs. | III. Cases and rattans. W. | III. Value. Rs. | IV. Cacoilcloths. W. | IV. Value. Rs. | V. Chinese and Japanese ware. W. | V. Value. Rs. | VI. Coal and coke. W. | VI. Value. Rs. | VII. Cotton, raw. W. | VII. Value. Rs. | VIII. Cotton manufactured. 1 Twist and yarn (European.) W. | VIII. Value. Rs. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| *Total Import—* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Railway | 1879-80 | 69 | 7,750 | 5 | 375 | 7 | 19 | 107 | 12,840 | 118 | 4,720 | 161 | 1,793 | .. | ... | ... | ... | 24,007 | 21,006 | 741 | 14,820 | 4,995 | 1,89,135 |
| | 1878-79 | 46 | 11,300 | 2 | 64 | 180 | 360 | 46 | 552 | 280 | 11,200 | 75 | 600 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 49,688 | 43,477 | 3,771 | 64,107 | 4,023 | 1,86,335 |
| Road-borne | 1879-80 | 1,744 | 1,30,667 | 2,494 | 33,758 | 5,756 | 11,319 | 400 | 4,000 | ... | ... | 6 | 27 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 20,120 | 4,35,251 | 291 | 13,260 |
| | 1878-79 | 204 | 2,255 | 4,194 | 72,056 | 7,846 | 18,111 | 3 | 116 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 58,124 | 7,62,344 | 528 | 19,846 |
| Grand Total | 1879-80 | 1,837 | 1,38,417 | 2,499 | 34,133 | 5,766 | 11,338 | 507 | 16,840 | 118 | 4,720 | 169 | 1,820 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 24,007 | 21,006 | 20,861 | 4,50,071 | 4,491 | 2,04,395 |
| | 1878-79 | 250 | 14,755 | 4,196 | 72,120 | 7,826 | 18,471 | 51 | 668 | 280 | 11,200 | 75 | 600 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 49,688 | 43,477 | 68,905 | 8,26,451 | 4,552 | 2,06,181 |
| *Total Export—* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Railway | 1879-80 | 97 | 4,050 | 6 | 199 | 121 | 242 | 101 | 13,750 | 155 | 5,425 | 1 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 1,002,580 | 2,00,57,936 | 4 | 240 |
| | 1878-79 | 3 | 687 | 5 | 275 | 500 | 1,100 | 85 | 6,600 | 1,246 | 49,840 | 10 | 120 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,144,177 | 1,94,25,009 | 77 | 4,620 |
| Road-borne | 1879-80 | 187 | 24,058 | 1,230 | 21,509 | 323 | 769 | 2 | 16,000 | 2 | 64 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,208 | 99,209 | 316 | 14,794 |
| | 1878-79 | 146 | 23,219 | 946 | 28,558 | 448 | 892 | 17 | 13,600 | 46 | 920 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,504 | 96,772 | 671 | 37,758 |
| Grand Total | 1879-80 | 194 | 28,105 | 1,236 | 21,689 | 494 | 1,011 | 103 | 29,750 | 157 | 5,489 | 1 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 1,004,208 | 2,00,78,095 | 316 | 15,034 |
| | 1878-79 | 149 | 23,906 | 951 | 28,833 | 948 | 1,992 | 72 | 21,600 | 1,292 | 49,870 | 10 | 120 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,146,681 | 1,94,81,784 | 678 | 38,178 |

*Statement showing the total Import and Export Trade of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts for the year 1879-80—continued.*

| | | VIII. Cotton manufactured—continued. 2 Twist and yarn (Indian). W. | 2 Value. Rs. | 3 Piece-goods (European). W. | 3 Value. Rs. | 4 Piece-goods (Indian). W. | 4 Value. Rs. | IX. Drugs and medicines. 1 Anæsthetics. W. | 1 Value. Rs. | 2 Other sorts not intoxicating. W. | 2 Value. Rs. | 3 Intoxicating drugs other than opium. W. | 3 Value. Rs. | X. Dyeing materials. 1 Indigo. W. | 1 Value. Rs. | 2 Madder or Munjit. W. | 2 Value. Rs. | 3 Safflower. W. | 3 Value. Rs. | 4 Turmeric. W. | 4 Value. Rs. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| *Import—* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Railway | 1879-80 | 3,595 | 1,56,180 | 32,985 | 32,28,300 | 27,728 | 15,80,496 | 78 | 11,700 | 2,731 | 1,09,240 | 126 | 3,450 | 469 | 42,210 | 1 | 24 | 417 | 5,340 | 1,080 | 21,326 |
| | 1878-79 | 6,568 | 2,25,060 | 47,644 | 47,64,400 | 12,410 | 7,07,370 | 54 | 18,900 | 2,459 | 81,147 | 707 | 14,140 | 139 | 14,510 | ... | ... | 54 | 1,080 | 1,473 | 30,311 |
| Road-borne | 1879-80 | 518 | 24,705 | 108 | 13,646 | 1,358 | 29 | 2,80,928 | ... | ... | ... | 18 | 79 | 263 | 5,192 | ... | ... | 495 | 7,426 | 2,043 | 5 | 18,246 |
| | 1878-79 | 49 | 1,063 | 474 | 27,044 | 3,347 | 2,13,844 | 16 | 655 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 29 | 1,290 | ... | ... | 2,537 | 1,753 | 1,753 | 16,010 |
| Grand Total | 1879-80 | 4,113 | 1,80,885 | 33,093 | 32,52,146 | 29,086 | 30 | 18,70,924 | 78 | 11,700 | 2,731 | 1,09,240 | 144 | 3,500 | 486 | 43,430 | 1 | 24 | 912 | 12,838 | 4,529 | 5 | 39,572 |
| | 1878-79 | 6,618 | 2,26,063 | 48,118 | 47,92,444 | 15,757 | | 9,21,214 | 110 | 19,555 | 2,459 | 81,147 | 720 | 14,219 | 542 | 17,502 | ... | ... | 55 | 2,833 | 3,226 | | 30,321 |
| *Export—* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Railway | 1879-80 | 174 | 7,389 | 18 | 1,800 | 4,113 | | 1,87,085 | 17 | 2,720 | 811 | 46,385 | 23 | 1,325 | 82 | 7,380 | 6 | 120 | 1,048 | 16,768 | 2,805 | | 39,440 |
| | 1878-79 | 108 | 4,850 | 107 | 10,700 | 3,256 | | 1,46,529 | 20 | 2,800 | 413 | 17,546 | 8 | 160 | 14 | 1,260 | ... | ... | 192 | 3,840 | 1,960 | | 13,720 |
| Road-borne | 1879-80 | 336 | 8,488 | 787 | 12 | 20,069 | 1,921 | | 5,00,009 | ... | ... | 198 | 954 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 319 | 20 | 4,402 | | 60 | 354 |
| | 1878-79 | 63 | 2,042 | 6,789 | | 1,19,069 | 968 | | 55,224 | ... | ... | 31 | 236 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 179 | | 3,680 | | 101 | 616 |
| Grand Total | 1879-80 | 510 | 15,797 | 805 | 12 | 52,469 | 6,004 | | 2,85,775 | 17 | 2,720 | 1,009 | 49,339 | 23 | 1,325 | 82 | 7,380 | 6 | 120 | 1,358 | 20 | 21,207 | 2,865 | | 39,794 |
| | 1878-79 | 201 | 7,402 | 6,896 | | 1,39,769 | 4,224 | | 2,01,744 | 36 | 7,260 | 444 | 17,602 | 8 | 160 | 14 | 1,260 | ... | ... | 371 | | 7,520 | 2,061 | | 14,336 |

*Statement showing the total Import and Export Trade of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts for the year 1879-80*—continued.

| | 2. Dyeing materials—cont. | 3 | 11 | III. Fibrous products. | | | | | | | XIII. Fruits and nuts. | | | | XIV. Grain and pulse. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 3 Other kinds. | | Earthenwares and porcelain. | 1 Jute, raw. | | 2 Jute manufactured (gunny bags and cloths.) | | 3 Other fibres, raw. | | 4 Other fibres, manufactured. | 1 Cocoanuts. | | 2 All other kinds. | | 1 Wheat. | |
| | W. | V. | V. | W. | V. | No. | V. | W. | V. | W. | V. | V. | W. | V. | W. | V. |
| | | Rs. | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| ... 1878-80 | 5,752 | 46,040 | 6,140 | 615 | 3,075 | 386,472 | 1,46,618 | 90 | 450 | 410 | 2,827 | 10,830,186 | 7,01,840 | 76,661 | 3,83,305 | 282,276 | 8,47,110 |
| ... 1878-79 | 4,771 | 23,510 | 12,410 | 256 | 2,136 | 949,270 | 2,35,464 | 243 | 1,215 | 5,016 | 25,664 | 12,490,800 | 7,32,193 | 70,820 | 2,54,100 | 186,806 | 7,47,864 |
| ... 1879-80 | 1,960 | 9,256 | 43 | 48 | 224 | 2,650 | 672 | ... | ... | 8 | 40 | 90,753 | 14,857 | 86 | 381 | 2,626 | 10,510 |
| ... 1878-79 | 1,731 | 13,787 | 4 | 173 | 907 | 316 | 2,025 | 1 | 3 | 9 | 60 | 15,400 | 1,801 | 7,598 | 20,510 | 6,253 | 25,004 |
| Total ... 1878-80 | 7,143 | 54,296 | 6,183 | 663 | 3,299 | 389,163 | 1,47,290 | 90 | 450 | 418 | 2,870 | 10,920,939 | 7,16,697 | 76,747 | 3,83,686 | 287,908 | 8,72,770 |
| 1878-79 | 6,502 | 37,297 | 12,414 | 429 | 3,043 | 949,586 | 2,37,489 | 244 | 1,218 | 5,025 | 25,724 | 12,506,200 | 7,33,191 | 78,419 | 2,74,610 | 193,059 | 7,72,868 |
| ... 1879-80 | 23,150 | 1,39,038 | 5,810 | 1,814 | 9,078 | 275,925 | 68,981 | 10 | 50 | 109 | 654 | 282,206 | 17,629 | 4,727 | 23,908 | 15,641 | 54,103 |
| ... 1878-80 | 5,317 | 15,905 | 88 | 436 | 2,616 | 236,201 | 80,434 | 18 | 108 | 243 | 2,172 | 231,726 | 12,171 | 2,407 | 12,035 | 10,708 | 36,545 |
| ... 1879-80 | 157 | 1,702 | ... | 64 | 286 | 21,776 | 5,444 | ... | ... | 3 | 12 | 19,432 | 1,479 | 2,564 | 32,945 | 15,394 | 70,941 |
| ... 1878-80 | 703 | 3,013 | ... | 230 | 861 | 66,317 | 12,092 | ... | ... | 17 | 63 | 17,794 | 1,010 | 1,848 | 20,097 | 19,017 | 61,614 |
| Total ... 1879-80 | 23,307 | 1,40,738 | 5,810 | 1,878 | 9,358 | 297,704 | 74,425 | 10 | 50 | 114 | 666 | 301,632 | 19,117 | 8,291 | 55,113 | 29,035 | 1,09,044 |
| 1878-80 | 5,990 | 18,918 | 88 | 666 | 3,477 | 302,518 | 93,146 | 18 | 108 | 260 | 2,235 | 243,014 | 13,181 | 4,255 | 32,132 | 28,726 | 1,90,159 |

*Statement showing the total Import and Export Trade of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts for the year 1879-80*—continued.

| | XIV. Grain and pulse—continued. | | | | | | | | XV. | XVI. Hides and skins. | | | XVII. | XVIII. Lac. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 2 Grain and pulse. | 3 Other spring crops. | 4 Rice, husked. | | 5 Rice, unhusked. | | 6 Other rain crops. | | Gums and resins | 1 Hides of cattle. | 2 Skins of sheep, goats and small animals. | | Horns. | Dye. |
| | W. | V. | W. | V. | W. | V. | W. | V. | W. | V. | W. | V. | W. | W. | V. |
| | Rs. | Rs. | M. S. | Rs. | M. S. | Rs. | M. S. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | M. S. | Rs. |
| Import— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Railway ... 1879-80 | 124,041 | 4,72,220 | 14,768 | 84,412 | 237,844 | 9,51,376 | 14,104 | 35,260 | 123,214 | 2,27,219 | 2,147 | 21,480 | 731 | 11,686 | 122 | 2,930 | 149 | 2,980 | 2 | 40 |
| ... 1878-79 | 86,071 | 3,46,284 | 5,478 | 17,934 | ... | ... | 158,991 | 7,14,594 | 119,584 | 3,58,752 | 1,196 | 9,562 | 684 | 3,420 | 16 | 86 | 93 | 455 | 113 | 2,670 |
| Road-borne ... 1879-80 | 1,773 | 6,544 | 30 | 81 | 2,427 | 10,932 | 365 | 879 | 32,286 | 79,943-8 | 164 | 1,347 | 69 | 1,368 | 198 | 3,816 | 127 | 20 | 2,663 | 6 | 100 |
| ... 1878-79 | 2,439 | 12,028 | 23 | 103 | 1,884 | 10,124 | 231 | 620 | 19,022 | 75,958 | 220 | 2,139 | 163 | 1,613 | 196 | 4,849 | 303 | ... | 407 | 6 | 70 |
| Grand Total ... 1879-80 | 125,714 | 4,78,837 | 14,734 | 84,493 | 240,271 | 9,61,753 | 14,469 | 36,139 | 155,500 | 3,07,163-8 | 2,309 | 22,787 | 800 | 13,054 | 321 | 6,747 | 276 | 20 | 5,585 | 8 | 145 |
| ... 1878-79 | 88,510 | 3,58,312 | 5,501 | 17,910 | 1,884 | 10,124 | 159,650 | 7,15,240 | 138,606 | 4,34,710 | 1,416 | 10,491 | 1,077 | 5,189 | 214 | 4,935 | 402 | ... | 932 | 119 | 2,740 |
| Export— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Railway ... 1879-80 | 41,092 | 1,64,272 | 3,641 | 10,923 | 1,040 | 4,678 | 479 | 1,437 | 59,003 | 2,24,757 | 928 | 11,920 | 1,196 | 19,136 | 3,208 | 80,200 | 1,718 | 34,360 | 1 | 20 |
| ... 1878-79 | 59,502 | 2,97,980 | 44,376 | 1,77,488 | 265 | 2,186 | 22,679 | 1,09,056 | 826,102 | 24,78,308 | 6,637 | 29,836 | 2,084 | 10,470 | 2,025 | 14,161 | 991 | 4,955 | 137 | 2,041 |
| Road-borne ... 1879-80 | 3,648 | 24,912 | 41 | 214 | 13,244 | 72,977 | 79 | 246 | 68,134 | 2,59,429 | 43 | 619 | 167 | 1,286 | 5 | 78 | 44 | 292 | 5 | 95 |
| ... 1878-79 | 12,600 | 60,321 | 1,390 | 6,484 | 13,518 | 69,902 | 181 | 695 | 103,752 | 3,04,461 | 16 | 160 | 378 | 1,224 | ... | ... | 0 27 | 8 | 93 | 1,413 |
| Grand Total ... 1879-80 | 44,741 | 1,89,184 | 3,682 | 11,137 | 14,284 | 77,656 | 558 | 1,683 | 127,137 | 4,84,186 | 971 | 14,539 | 1,363 | 20,422 | 3,213 | 80,277 | 1,762 | 34,652 | 6 | 76 |
| ... 1878-80 | 72,102 | 3,58,301 | 45,767 | 1,83,984 | 14,183 | 72,062 | 22,860 | 1,09,751 | 929,854 | 27,82,770 | 6,653 | 30,056 | 2,462 | 11,694 | 2,025 | 14,161 | 991 | 4,963 | 232 | 3,454 |

*Statement showing the total Import and Export Trade of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts for the year 1879-80—continued.*

| | | XVIII. Lac—continued. | | XIX. Leather. | | XX. | XXI. | XXII. Metals and manufactures of metals. | | | | | | XXIII. | XXIV. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | 2 Shells. | | 1 Stick and other kinds. | | 1 Unmanufactured. | 2 Manufactured. | Liquors. | Mats. | 1 Brass and copper. | | 2 Iron. | | 3 Other metals. | | Oils. | Opiums. | |
| | | W. | V. | W. | V. | V. | V. | V. | V. | W. | V. | W. | V. | W. | V. | V. | W. | V. |
| Total Import— | | | Rs. | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | M. S. | Rs. | M. S. | Rs. | M. S. | Rs. | Rs. | | Rs. |
| Railway ... | 1879-80 ... | 1 | 10 | 823 | 7,479 | 8,624 | 5,700 | 1,97,220 | 2,598 | 2,631 | 4,81,550 | 30,467 | 4,02,676 | 1,269 | 13,080 | 40,950 | 5,32,467 | 313 | 3,13,000 |
| | 1878-79 ... | 13 | 150 | 858 | 6,864 | 969 | 1,092 | 28,864 | | 238 | 41,461 | 5,73,050 | 72,302 | 3,10,944 | 19,198 | 1,91,988 | 24,702 | 2,58,179 | 2,763 | 22,7,000 |
| Road-borne | 1879-80 ... | ... | ... | 2 | 16 | 1,322 | 2,312 | ... | | 330 | 852 | 56,885 | 1,576 | 13,179 | 26 | 522 | 2,240 | 67,238 | ... | ... |
| | 1878-79 ... | ... | ... | 3 | 10 | 9,845 | 2,227 | ... | 10 | 457 | 840 | 42,741 | 498 | 4,759 | 262 | 3,097 | 3,208 | 70,655 | ... | ... |
| Grand Total | 1879-80 ... | 1 | 10 | 825 | 7,494 | 9,947 | 8,012 | 1,97,220 | 2,598 | 2,961 | 4,82,403 | 87,353 | 4,04,252 | 1,273 | 13,106 | 40,972 | 5,34,707 | 313 | 3,13,000 |
| | 1878-79 ... | 13 | 150 | 860 | 6,874 | 10,814 | 3,319 | 28,864 | | 695 | 42,301 | 6,15,791 | 74,400 | 3,15,703 | 19,460 | 1,95,085 | 27,970 | 3,28,834 | 2,763 | 22,7,000 |
| Export— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Railway | 1879-80 ... | ... | ... | 423 | 5,922 | 2,296 | 1,620 | 2,400 | 9 | 1,429 | 71,450 | 4,733 | 33,624 | 44 | 440 | 1,138 | 18,308 | ... | ... |
| | 1878-79 ... | ... | ... | 58 | 404 | 273 | 143 | 403 | ... | 2,078 | 1,03,900 | 3,026 | 27,234 | 1,904 | 24,752 | 1,027 | 16,470 | 2,199 | 13,13,400 |
| Road-borne | 1879-80 ... | 6 | 120 | ... | ... | 200 | 92 | ... | 35 | 82 | 3,570 | 200 | 2,246 | 46 | 2,198 | 1,575 | 24,622 | ... | ... |
| | 1878-79 ... | ... | ... | 5 | 80 | 222 | 427 | ... | 26 | 1,015 | 31,821 | 1,240 | 8,611 | 89 | 10,761 | 1,386 | 17,688 | 17 | 7,410 |
| Grand Total | 1879-80 ... | 6 | 120 | 423 | 5,922 | 2,296 | 1,702 | 2,400 | 44 | 1,511 | 75,020 | 4,933 | 35,870 | 90 | 2,638 | 2,713 | 42,930 | ... | ... |
| | 1878-79 ... | ... | ... | 63 | 544 | 495 | 570 | 403 | 29 | 3,093 | 1,35,721 | 4,266 | 35,845 | 1,993 | 35,513 | 2,413 | 34,158 | 2,216 | 13,20,810 |

*Statement showing the total Import and Export Trade of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts for the year 1879-80—continued.*

| | | XXV. Paints and colours. | | XXVI. Provisions. 1 Ghee. | | 2 Other kinds. | | XXVII. Salt. | | XXVIII. Saltpetre, &c. 1 Saltpetre. | | 2 Other saline substances. | | XXIX. Seeds. 1 Oil seeds. a Linseed. | | b Mustard and rape. | | 2 Til or gingelly. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | W. | V. | W. | V. | W. | V. | W. | V. | W. | V. | W. | V. | W. | V. | W. | V. | W. | V. |
| Total Import— | | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | | Rs. | M. S. | Rs. | M. S. | Rs. | | | | Rs. | | Rs. |
| Railway ... | 1879-80 ... | 4,582 | 82,636 | 24 | 1,401 | 6,011 | 24,844 | 326,746 | 13,06,980 | 620 | 3,720 | 4,637 | 23,185 | 3,197 | 8,793 | 194 | 614 | 2,541 | 10,265 |
| | 1878-79 ... | 3,487 | 80,719 | 540 | 3,240 | 4,678 | 28,068 | 337,636 | 14,34,053 | 244 | 1,464 | 2,599 | 25,172 | 3,372 | 12,486 | 54 | 216 | 1,648 | 8,240 |
| Road-borne | 1879-80 ... | ... | ... | 960-35 | 22,437.8 | ... | ... | 1,074 | 4,411 | ... | ... | 3 | 8 | 1,439 | 7,705 | ... | ... | 3,268 | 99,197 |
| | 1878-79 ... | ... | ... | 671 | 12,279 | ... | ... | 1,257 | 7,729 | 0 39 | 10 | 2 | 6 | 1,523 | 5,602 | 2 | 16 | 11,281 | 48,548 |
| Grand Total | 1879-80 ... | 4,582 | 82,636 | 1,014.55 | 23,841.8 | 6,011 | 24,844 | 328,719 | 13,11,391 | 620 | 3,720 | 4,640 | 23,193 | 3,632 | 14,491 | 194 | 614 | 11,804 | 49,462 |
| | 1878-79 ... | 3,487 | 80,719 | 1,211 | 21,999 | 4,678 | 28,068 | 338,893 | 14,40,692 | 244 20 | 3,914 | 2,599 | 25,180 | 4,927 | 18,089 | 56 | 232 | 13,679 | 57,788 |
| Export— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Railway ... | 1879-80 ... | 1,534 | 26,680 | 18,049 | 3,91,274 | 210 | 1,399 | 201 | 804 | ... | ... | 424 | 1,696 | 119,816 | 4,51,264 | 94 | 470 | 10,177 | 45,796 |
| | 1878-79 ... | 756 | 16,433 | 9,803 | 1,96,051 | 3,263 | 19,218 | 1,066 | 4,270 | ... | ... | 61 | 349 | 41,630 | 1,66,520 | 236 | 1,180 | 10,819 | 51,235 |
| Road-borne | 1879-80 ... | 466 | 3,917 | 237 | 4,690 | 2 | 40 | 23,941 | 1,38,038 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 479 | 2,342 | 12 | 91 | 902 | 2,740 |
| | 1878-79 ... | 150 | 2,600 | 40 | 1,060 | ... | ... | 21,276 | 90,679 | ... | ... | 39 | 154 | 5 | 2,151 | ... | ... | 1,853 | 7,402 |
| Total ... | 1879-80 ... | 1,999 | 30,627 | 18,286 | 3,95,930 | 212 | 1,399 | 23,142 | 1,38,842 | ... | ... | 424 | 1,696 | 119,295 | 4,53,606 | 106 | 561 | 11,079 | 48,542 |
| | 1878-79 ... | 906 | 19,033 | 9,843 | 1,97,111 | 3,263 | 19,218 | 22,342 | 94,949 | ... | ... | 100 | 503 | 41,635 | 1,68,671 | 236 | 1,180 | 12,672 | 58,637 |

*Statement showing the total Import and Export Trade of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts for the year 1879-80—continued.*

| | | XXIX. Metals—continued. | | | | | | XXX. Silk. | | | | XXXI. Spices. | | XXXII. Stones and marbles. | | XXXIII. Sugar. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | 1 Oil seeds—continued. | | 2 Other seeds. | | | | 1 Raw. | | 2 Manufactured. | | | | | | 1 Refined. | | 2 Un-refined. | |
| | | 1 Oil seeds. | | 2 Indigo seed. | | 3 Tea seeds. | | 4 Other kinds. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | W. | V. | W. | V. | W. | V. | W. | V. | W. | V. | W. | V. | W. | V. | W. | V. | W. | V. |
| *Import*— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Railway ... | { 1879-80 ... | 1,124 | 4,372 | 5 | 33 | 121 | 7,260 | 9,741 | 26,253 | 44 | 117 | 3,520 | 9,048 | 1,967 | 1,503 | 2,955 | 54,465 | 8,16,825 | 58,734 | 4,63,879 |
| | 1878-79 ... | 2,911 | 7,277 | 408 | 18,396 | 2 | 140 | 3,525 | 8,362 | 464 | 26,800 | 1,264 | 9,32,000 | 9,125 | 1,37,325 | 1,595 | 799 | 42,083 | 5,04,500 | 39,494 | 3,28,964 |
| Road-borne ... | { 1879-80 ... | 3,397 10 | 12,947 | 27 | 75 | ... | ... | 340 | 629 | 20.22 | 7,813 | 28 21 | 32,000 | 1,839 | 26,612 | ... | ... | 1,077 20 | 16,545 | 8,219 20 | 79,750 |
| | 1878-79 ... | 4,617 | 14,603 | 246 | 1,426 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9 | 5,463 | 1,913 | 14,207 | 1,745 | 18,471 | ... | ... | 930 | 9,125 | 21,008 | 89,609 |
| Grand Total ... | { 1879-80 ... | 4,521 10 | 20,319 | 32 | 110 | 121 | 7,260 | 9,084 | 26,864 | 64 20 | 23,413 | 547 21 | 3,51,000 | 10,887 | 2,17,852 | 1,503 | 2,955 | 53,542 20 | 8,33,370 | 66,553 20 | 5,43,129 |
| | 1878-79 ... | 7,528 | 21,880 | 660 | 19,872 | 2 | 140 | 3,875 | 8,992 | 473 | 32,263 | 3,777 | 9,46,207 | 10,090 | 1,55,796 | 1,595 | 799 | 42,676 | 5,14,121 | 60,502 | 4,08,573 |
| *Export*— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Railway ... | { 1879-80 ... | 176 | 615 | ... | ... | 7 | 420 | 23,092 | 66,164 | 9 | 3,600 | 5 | 5,000 | 4,565 | 1,14,225 | 20 | 20 | 1,592 | 23,312 | 2,281 | 18,248 |
| | 1878-79 ... | 64,708 | 2,58,832 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 22,238 | 33,357 | 312 | 68,640 | 35 | 17,500 | 1,570 | 23,550 | 45 | 22 | 579 | 6,948 | 3,327 | 19,962 |
| Road-borne ... | { 1879-80 ... | 687 | 2,558 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 22 | 48 | 42.33 | 4,729 | 2-13 | 3,663 | 175-5 | 4,498 | ... | ... | 2,077 22 | 45,646 | 1,302 | 13,113 |
| | 1878-79 ... | 206 | 784 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 33-26 | 15,618 | 84- | 7,629 | 377 | 7,376 | ... | ... | 3,655 | 50,826 | 403 | 1,973 |
| Grand Total ... | { 1879-80 ... | 863 | 3,173 | ... | ... | 7 | 420 | 23,104 | 66,212 | 51-33 | 8,329 | 5-13 | 8,663 | 4,744-5 | 1,18,723 | 20 | 20 | 4,669 22 | 70,958 | 3,344 | 31,361 |
| | 1878-79 ... | 64,914 | 2,59,616 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 22,238 | 33,357 | 371-26 | 84,258 | 129 | 24,529 | 1,947 | 30,126 | 45 | 22 | 4,234 | 57,774 | 3,730 | 21,935 |

*Statement showing the total Import and Export Trade of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts for the year 1879-80—concluded.*

| | | XXXIV. Tea. | | | | XXXV. Tobacco. | | XXXVI. Wood. | | | | | XXXVII. Wool. | | | | XXXVIII. All other articles of Merchandise. | | Total. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | 1 Indian. | | 2 Foreign. | | | | 1 Timber. | | 2 Firewood. | | 3 Bamboos. | 1 Raw. | | 2 Manufactured (piece-goods.) | | 3 Shawls. | 1 Cocoons. Spinned. | 2 Number. Invol. | Weight. | Value. |
| | | W. | V. | W. | V. | W. | V. | W. | V. | W. | V. | W. | W. | V. | W. | V. | W. | W. | V. | Rounds. | Rupees. |
| *Total Import*— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Railway ... | { 1879-80 ... | 25 | 2,000 | 89 | 8,500 | 2,092 | Rs. 38,472 | 50,183 | 2,60,732 | 754 | 180 | ... | 28 | 704 | 1,663 | 49,890 | ... | Rs. 1 | Rs. 1 | M. S. 5,18,408 | Rs. 3,22,429 | 1,653,292 | 1,38,82,660 |
| | 1878-79 ... | 426 | 29,820 | 1 | 75 | 6,374 | 1,31,480 | 44,835 | 1,79,340 | 3,055 | 1,598 | ... | 774 | 5,385 | 1,230 | 29,977 | 400 | 11,01,696 | 4,85,716 | 1,417,392 | 1,92,59,577 |
| Road-borne ... | { 1879-80 ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,737 37 | 14,374 | 339 | 702 | 1,206 | 232 | ... | 148 | 1,580 | 73 | 1,565 | 400 | 40,287 | 9,362 | 106,853 4 | 16,45,671 |
| | 1878-79 ... | ... | 32 | 35 | 502 | 1,087 | 14,079 | 4,119 | 2,414 | 1,088 | 148 | ... | 100 | 876 | 301 | 8,385 | ... | 18,081 | 6,823 | 170,807 | 17,10,548 |
| Grand Total ... | { 1879-80 ... | 25 | 2,000 | 89 | 8,500 | 3,829 37 | 48,046 | 50,522 | 2,61,434 | 1,961 | 421 | ... | 256 | 2,284 | 1,736 | 51,355 | 400 | 5,58,695 | 3,31,883 | 1,740,261 4 | 1,76,18,331 |
| | 1878-79 ... | 426 | 29,852 | 36 | 577 | 7,761 | 1,45,559 | 48,954 | 1,81,754 | 4,143 | 1,746 | ... | 874 | 6,261 | 1,540 | 38,360 | ... | 11,19,777 | 5,02,539 | 1,588,199 | 2,10,10,125 |
| *Total Export*— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Railway ... | { 1879-80 ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,498 | 69,950 | 260 | 1,040 | 4,214 | 1,053 | ... | 59 | 200 | 82 | 2,460 | 400 | 86,920 | 70,220 | 1,398,153 | 2,27,28,792 |
| | 1878-79 ... | ... | ... | 28 | 2,211 | 3,263 | 65,260 | 384 | 1,540 | ... | ... | ... | 40 | 320 | 48 | 1,200 | ... | 2,73,520 | 3,48,592 | 2,216,781 | 2,60,94,750 |
| Road-borne ... | { 1879-80 ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 789 | 10,553 | 127 | 200 | 44 | 11 | ... | 2 | 28 | 3 | 35 | 78 | 50,980 | 14,543 | 142,540 2 | 11,87,598 |
| | 1878-79 ... | ... | ... | 2 | 28 | 1,005 | 15,901 | 9,618 | 435 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 207 | 0 | 10 | 10 | 49,008 | 4,463 | 210,634 | 12,35,159 |
| Grand Total ... | { 1879-80 ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4,287 | 80,503 | 387 | 1,240 | 4,258 | 1,064 | ... | 61 | 228 | 85 | 2,538 | 478 | 1,37,900 | 87,763 | 1,540,693 2 | 2,38,96,390 |
| | 1878-79 ... | ... | ... | 28 | 2,238 | 4,268 | 81,161 | 10,002 | 1,975 | ... | ... | ... | 41 | 527 | 48 | 1,210 | ... | 3,24,640 | 3,52,951 | 2,427,415 | 2,73,29,909 |

# K.—COINAGE AND CURRENCY.

## I.—*Coinage.*

*Nil.*

## II.—*Paper Currency.*

| Notes in circulation at beginning of the year. | | | Total value of notes cashed during the year. | Total value of notes issued during the year. | In circulation at end of the year. | | | Reserve at end of the year, stated in Rupees. | | | | | | Securities—class of securities being stated. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Small notes under Rs. 50. | Notes of Rs. 50 and under Rs. 500. | Large notes of Rs. 500 and upwards. | | | Small notes under Rs. 50. | Notes of Rs. 50 and under Rs. 500. | Large notes of Rs. 500 and upwards. | Coin. | | | Bullion. | | | |
| | | | | | | | | Gold. | Silver. | Copper. | Gold. | Silver. | Copper. | |
| mber. 2,631 | 4,600 | 447 | 5,059 | 26,166 | 12,487 | 6,210 | 443 | } ... | * 12,86,695 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Three lakhs are held by the Head Commissioner of Paper Currency, Calcutta. |
| ue ... 1,05,950 | 3,56,650 | 14,05,500 | 29,69,060 | 32,34,740 | 1,42,965 | 5,50,256 | 5,47,000 | } | | | | | | |

* Of this sum, Rs. 3,46,480 stood to the credit of the Bombay Circle.

## L.—CHARITABLE INSTITUTIONS.

*Charitable Institutions in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts in 1879.*

| Class and object of institution. | Number of Institutions. | Average number of persons daily aided | Number aided in the year | Income. | | | | | No. of Institutions which afford relief. | | | In what shape relief given. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Paid by Government. | | Endowments. | | | | | | |
| | | | | Provincial Revenues. | Local Funds. | In land. | In money. | Subscriptions and Donations. | In-door. | Out-door. | Gratuitous. | |
| *Government Institutions.* | | | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | | | Rs. a. p. | | | | |
| Dispensaries and Civil Hospitals ... | 32 | 1,379 | 134,879 | 74,732 11 1 | 13,070 5 7 | ... | ... | 12,224 6 9 | ... | ... | 32 | Medical aid and diet. |
| Lunatic Asylum ... ... ... | 1 | 26·5 | 34 | 4,107 11 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | Do. food and clothing. |

# IV.—Statistics of Instruction.

# A.—ECCLESIASTICAL.

*Return of persons according to religious denominations in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts for the year 1879-80.*

| 1 | 2 | | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Denomination. | Number of persons. | | Number of ministers or priests. | Number of churches or buildings designed or used for worship. | Total annual income from Government. | Remarks. |
| | A. Natives. | B. Others. | | | | |
| Church of England ... ... ... | 57 | 529 | 1 | 3 | 7,805 | |
| Church of Scotland ... ... ... | | | | | | |
| Protestant Dissenter ... ... ... | ..... | 14 | 2 | ..... | ..... | |
| Roman Catholic ... ... ... | 241 | 39 | 1 | 3 | ..... | |
| Greek Church ... ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| Armenian ... ... ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| Syrian ... ... ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| Jew ... ... ... ... | 6 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| Parsi ... ... ... ... | 65 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| Hindu ... ... ... ... | 1,833,249 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| Mahomedan ... ... ... ... | 168,289 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| Buddhist ... ... ... ... | 6,539 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| Jain ... ... ... ... | | | | | | |
| Sikh ... ... ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| Other castes ... ... ... ... | 168,639 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| Total ... | 2,227,072 | 582 | 4 | 6 | 7,805 | |

## B.—EDUCATION.

No. 1.—*Return of Colleges, Schools, and Scholars for the official year 1879-80.*

| Area and population of the Province. | | | | | Colleges, schools, and scholars. | | Secondary education. | | Primary education. | Special or technical education. | Percentage of schools and scholars to population. | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| No. of districts. | No. of divisions. | Total area. | Cultivated area. | Total population. | | | High schools. | Middle schools. | Primary schools. | Normal schools. | High schools. | Middle schools. | Primary schools. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| 6 | 1 | 17,711 | *11,162 | 2,227,654 | Institutions | For Males ... | 2 | 5 | 693 | 1 | ·00009 | ·0002 | ·03 | *As entered in the Administration Report of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts for 1878-79. |
| | | | | | | For Females... | ... | ... | 11 | ... | ... | ... | ·0004 | |
| | | | | | | Total ... | 2 | 5 | 704 | 1 | ·00009 | ·0002 | ·03 | |
| | | | | | Scholars ... | Males ... | 44 | 169 | 27,773 | 53 | ·001 | ·007 | 1·2 | |
| | | | | | | Females ... | ... | ... | 368 | ... | ... | ... | ·01 | |
| | | | | | | Total ... | 44 | 169 | 28,141 | 53 | ·001 | ·007 | 1·2 | |

No. II.—*Return of Colleges, Schools, and Scholars for the official year 1879-80.*

| Class of Institutions | Government Institutions: No. of Institutions | No. of scholars on the rolls on 31st March | Average No. on the rolls during the year | Average daily attendance | No. of scholars on 31st March learning: English | A classical language | A vernacular language | Aided Institutions: No. of Institutions | No. of scholars on the rolls on 31st March | Average No. on the rolls during the year | Average daily attendance | No. of scholars on 31st March learning: English | A classical language | A vernacular language | Unaided Institutions under regular inspection: No. of Institutions | No. of scholars on the rolls on 31st March | Average No. on the rolls during the year | Average daily attendance | No. of scholars on 31st March learning: English | A classical language | A vernacular language | Grand total of Institutions | Grand total of scholars on 31st March | Grand total of scholars on 31st March learning: Females | A classical language | A vernacular language | Classification according to races or creed on 31st March: European and Eurasian | Native Christians | Hindus | Mahomedans | Others | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 |
| Secondary education. — *High and Middle Schools.* — For boys. — High schools, English | 2 | 44 | 37 | 30 | 44 | 40 | 14 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 44 | 44 | 40 | 14 | ... | ... | 43 | 1 | ... | |
| Middle schools, English | 5 | 169 | 169 | 134 | 169 | 138 | 169 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 169 | 169 | 134 | 169 | ... | 1 | 160 | 2 | ... | |
| Primary education. — For boys. — English | 2 | 23 | 20 | 17 | 23 | 23 | 1 | 14 | 14 | 12 | 14 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 21 | ... | 21 | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 58 | 58 | 23 | 23 | 35 | ... | 4 | 19 | ... | |
| Vernacular | 459 | 23,810 | 21,591 | 15,774 | 536 | ... | 23,810 | 47 | 1,342 | 1,247 | 959 | ... | ... | 1,342 | 182 | 2,563 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,563 | 688 | 27,712 | 534 | ... | 27,715 | ... | 21 | 24,992 | 3,478 | 14 | |
| For girls. do. | 19 | 334 | 310 | 215 | ... | ... | 334 | 1 | 34 | 25 | 22 | ... | ... | 34 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11 | 368 | ... | ... | 368 | 2 | ... | 288 | 96 | ... | |
| *Schools for special or technical training.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Normal schools for masters | 1 | 23 | 46 | 34 | ... | 9 | 53 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 53 | ... | 9 | 53 | ... | ... | 43 | 10 | ... | |
| Total | 479 | 24,403 | (a) 22,149 | 16,204 | 770 | 210 | 24,403 | 49 | (b) 1,376 | 1,296 | 993 | 14 | ... | 1,376 | 184 | (c) 2,584 | ... | ... | 21 | ... | 2,563 | 712 | 28,407 | 805 | 216 | 28,342 | 37 | 21 | 24,726 | 3,606 | 14 | |

(a.) Includes 21 girls.

(b.) Includes 21 girls.

(c.) Includes 21 girls.

# B.—EDUCATION.

## No. III.—*Return of Expenditure on Educational Establishments, Hyderabad Assigned Districts, for the official year 1879-80.*

| Class of Institutions. | Expenditure. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Percentage of col. 6. | Average annual cost of educating each pupil. | | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Government Institutions. | | | | | | Aided Institutions. | | | | | | Total Government annual expenditure. | Total expenditure from other sources. | Grand total of expenditure. | | | Government Institutions. | | Aided Institutions. | | |
| | Provincial revenues. | Educational Cess. | Town Fund. | Municipal Fund. | Subscriptions. | Fees. | Total. | Provincial revenues. | Educational Cess. | Town Fund. | Fees. | Other sources. | Total. | | | | | Total cost. | Cost to Government. | Total cost. | Cost to Government. | |
| 1. | 2a | 2b | 2c | 2d | 2e | 2f | 2 | 3a | 3b | 3c | 3d | 3e | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | |
| Secondary or superior education. — *High and Middle Schools.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| For boys, English | 21,440 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 21,441 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 21,440 | 1 | 21,441 | 6·8 | 108 13 3 | 108 13 4 | ... | ... | |
| Primary education. — *Primary Schools.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| For boys... English | 1,661 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,661 | 435 | ... | ... | 159 | ... | 594 | 2,100 | 159 | 2,259 | ·7 | 83 3 3 | 83 3 3 | 2 12 6 | 10 11 1 | 2 |
| Vernacular | 1,37,344 | 47,443 | 216 | 330 | ... | 1,167 | 1,86,768 | 967 | 1,384 | 198 | 2,298 | 644 | 6,413 | 1,19,511 | 54,870 | 1,75,181 | 54·9 | 7 11 3 | 5 6 10 | 3 3 2 | 2 0 10 | 3 |
| For girls, Vernacular | 1,813 | ... | 1,316 | 499 | ... | ... | 3,630 | 130 | ... | ... | ... | 168 | 298 | 1,963 | 1,985 | 3,948 | 1·0 | 11 11 4 | 5 12 7 | 9 1 4 | 4 4 7 | |
| *Schools for special or technical training.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Normal school for Masters | 3,806 | 626 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,804 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,804 | 498 | 3,804 | 1·2 | 95 1 7 | 92 13 5 | ... | ... | |
| Direction | 20,433 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 20,433 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 20,433 | ... | 20,433 | 4·9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Inspection | 27,767 | 518 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 28,285 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 27,767 | 518 | 28,285 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Scholarships { Colleges | 1,801 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,801 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,801 | ... | 1,801 | ·4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Schools | 5,996 | 2,011 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8,007 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5,996 | 2,011 | 8,007 | 1·9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Buildings | 8,769 | 12,530 | 169 | ... | 6,503 | ... | 28,970 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8,769 | 20,510 | 29,279 | 6·9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Miscellaneous | 16,623 | 11,180 | 354 | ... | 326 | 326 | 28,353 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 16,423 | 11,930 | 28,353 | 6·8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Total... | 2,31,754 | 76,307 | 2,059 | 1,097 | 6,833 | 1,504 | 3,19,554 | 1,532 | 1,384 | 198 | 2,457 | 812 | 7,383 | 2,33,207 | 92,482 | 3,25,689 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |

(a).—Book and prize allowance ... Rs. 2,630
Book Depot ... ... 9,181
Repairs ... ... 1,471
Furniture ... ... 1,302
Boarding charges and gratuities ... 210
Rs. 14,429

(b).—Repairs ... ... Rs. 8,805
Furniture ... ... 1,802
Allowance to clerks in Deputy Commissioners' Offices and gratuities ... 732
Rs. 11,139

## B.—EDUCATION.

*No. IV.—Return showing the result of prescribed Examinations during the official year 1879-80.*

| Nature of Examination. | No. of Institutions sending Examinees. | | | Number of Examinees. | | | | Number passed. | | | | Percentage of passed scholars on total No. on rolls at the beginning of the year. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Government institutions. | Other institutions. | Total. | Government institutions. | Other institutions. | Private students. | Total. | Government institutions. | Other institutions. | Private students. | Total. | Government institutions. | Other institutions. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| *Schools.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Matriculation ... ... ... | 2 | ... | 2 | 11 | ... | ... | 11 | 6 | ... | ... | 6 | 17·1 | ... |
| Middle school examination ... ... | 2 | ... | 2 | 25 | ... | ... | 25 | 16 | ... | ... | 16 | 11·2 | ... |
| Upper Primary school examination ... ... { Boys ... | 22 | ... | 22 | 123 | ... | ... | 123 | 71 | ... | ... | 71 | 3·4 | ... |
| Girls ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Lower Primary school examination ... ... { Boys ... | 385 | 31 | 416 | 2,438 | 140 | ... | 2,578 | 1,032 | 42 | ... | 1,074 | 5·4 | 1·2 |
| Girls ... | 6 | 1 | 7 | 21 | 1 | ... | 22 | 12 | 1 | ... | 13 | 3·8 | 3·4 |

## C.—SCIENTIFIC AND LITERARY.

### 1.—*Scientific and Literary Societies for* 1879-80.

| Names. | Subject. | Income. | | | | Members or visitors. | | | | Registered or not. | When established. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | From Government. | Endowments. | Subscriptions. | Total. | Males. | Females. | Juveniles. | Total. | | | |
| | | | | | | *Nil.* | | | | | | |

## C.—SCIENTIFIC AND LITERARY.

*II.—The Press.*

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| District. | Name of Press. | Name of Proprietor. | Publications thereat. | |
| | | | Newspapers. | Periodicals. |
| Amraoti ... ... | Pramod Sindhoo ... | Eshwunt Govind ... | *Pramod Sindhoo* ... | ... |
| Akola ... ... | 1. Berar Samachar ... | Khundarao Balaji ... | *Berar Samachar* (Berar News) ... | ... |
| | 2. Urdu Akbar ... | Kisanchand ... | *Urdu Akbar* in Urdu and in Marathi ... | ... |
| Ellichpur ... ... | Berar Mithra ... | Eknath Sakharam ... | *Berar Mithra* (Friend of Berar) ... | ... |

## V.—Statistics of Life.

## A.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS.

No. 1.—*Births and Deaths registered in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year* 1879.

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | | | 5 | 6 | | | 7 | 8 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Number of births registered. | | | | Number of deaths registered. | | | | |
| No. | Districts. | Population according to census of 1867. | Male. | Female. | Total. | Number of males born to every 100 females born. | Male. | Female. | Total. | Number of males died to every 100 deaths of females. | Ratios of births over deaths per 1,000 of population. |
| 1 | Amraoti ... ... ... | 561,331 | 8,885 | 8,242 | 17,127 | 107·8 | 5,945 | 5,314 | 11,259 | 111·9 | 11·7 |
| 2 | Ellichpur ... ... | (a) 238,356 | 5,483 | 5,014 | 10,497 | 109·4 | 3,510 | 3,249 | 6,759 | 108· | 16· |
| 3 | Wun ... ... ... | (b) 323,689 | 5,976 | 5,576 | 11,552 | 107·2 | 3,658 | 3,134 | 6,792 | 116·7 | 14·8 |
| 4 | Basim ... ... ... | (c) 276,646 | 4,695 | 4,320 | 9,015 | 108·7 | 2,967 | 2,615 | 5,582 | 113·5 | 12·4 |
| 5 | Akola ... ... ... | 480,657 | 11,101 | 10,322 | 21,423 | 106·8 | 7,106 | 6,316 | 13,422 | 112·5 | 16·8 |
| 6 | Buldana ... ... ... | 566,309 | 6,694 | 6,362 | 13,056 | 105·2 | 4,418 | 3,675 | 8,093 | 120·2 | 13·5 |
| | Total for the Province ... | (d) 2,126,988 | 42,834 | 39,906 | 82,740 | 107·3 | 27,604 | 24,303 | 51,907 | 113·6 | 14·1 |

(a.)—Excluding population of Melghat, viz., 40,962.
(b.)—Excluding 73 souls transferred to Basim District.
(c.)—Including 73 souls transferred from Wun District.
(d.)—Vide Resident's Book Circular No. LII. of 1878.

## A—BIRTHS AND DEATHS.

No. II.—*Deaths registered from different causes in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year* 1879.

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | | | | | 9 | 10 | 11 | | | | | | | | 12 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | | Injuries. | | | | | | | Ratio of deaths per 1,000 of population. | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Suicide. | | | | | | | | | | | | From all causes. | | | |
| No. | Districts and towns. | Population according to census of 1867. | Cholera. | Small-pox. | Fevers. | Bowel-complaints. | Male. | Female. | Wounding or accident. | Snake bite or killed by wild beasts. | Total. | All other causes. | Total deaths from all causes. | Cholera. | Small-pox. | Fevers. | Bowel-complaints. | Injuries. | All other causes. | For the year | Mean of previous five years. | Number. |
| 1 | Amraoti ... | 501,331 | 90 | 15 | 7,287 | 2,093 | 32 | 29 | 159 | 46 | 266 | 1,508 | 11,259 | ·2 | ·03 | 14·5 | 4·2 | ·5 | 3· | 22·5 | 30·9 | 1 |
| 2 | Ellichpur ... | 238,356 | 119 | 8 | 3,741 | 1,155 | 4 | 8 | 65 | 16 | 93 | 1,643 | 6,759 | ·5 | ·03 | 15·7 | 4·8 | ·3 | 6·8 | 46· | 42·9 | 2 |
| 3 | Wun ... | 323,689 | ... | 7 | 6,146 | 194 | 10 | 8 | 85 | 61 | 164 | 281 | 6,792 | ... | ·02 | 18·9 | ·6 | ·5 | ·9 | 20·9 | 33·2 | 3 |
| 4 | Basim ... | 276,646 | ... | 6 | 2,566 | 622 | 5 | 11 | 113 | 28 | 157 | 2,231 | 5,582 | ... | ·02 | 9·2 | 2·2 | ·5 | 8·0 | 20·2 | 43·9 | 4 |
| 5 | Akola ... | 480,657 | 14 | 23 | 8,019 | 3,219 | 13 | 15 | 185 | 29 | 242 | 1,905 | 13,422 | ·03 | ·05 | 16·7 | 6·7 | ·5 | 3·9 | 27·9 | 49·7 | 5 |
| 6 | Buldana ... | 366,309 | ... | 12 | 4,716 | 1,236 | 15 | 15 | 116 | 12 | 156 | 1,973 | 8,093 | ... | ·04 | 12·8 | 3·4 | ·4 | 5·4 | 22·1 | 40·8 | 6 |
| | Total of District... | 2,186,988 | 223 | 71 | 32,475 | 8,519 | 79 | 84 | 723 | 192 | 1,078 | 9,541 | 51,907 | ·1 | ·03 | 14·8 | 3·8 | ·5 | 4·3 | 23·7 | 41·9 | |

## B.—DISPENSARY STATISTICS.

No. 1.—*Showing the number of Dispensaries in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during* 1879.

| 1 | | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| District. | Population of the district. | Dispensaries. | Number on 31st December 1878. | Number open during the year. | Number closed during the year. | Number open on last day of the year. | Remarks. |
| Akola ... ... ... ... | 480,657 | Dispensaries not classified. | 6 | ... | ... | 7 | The Civil Hospitals and Chikalda Forest Dispensary of Berar have been placed under control of the Inspector General of Dispensaries during the year. Column 6 therefore shows 7 institutions more than the number given in columns 3 and 4 together. |
| Basim ... ... ... | 276,646 | | 2 | ... | ... | 3 | |
| Buldana ... ... ... | 366,309 | | 4 | ... | ... | 5 | |
| Amraoti ... ... ... | 501,331 | | 5 | 1 | ... | 7 | |
| Ellichpur ... ... ... | *238,356 | | 4 | ... | ... | 5 | |
| Wun ... ... ... ... | 323,689 | | 3 | ... | ... | 4 | |
| Total ... | 2,186,988 | | 24 | 1 | ... | 32 | |

* Population of Melghat excluded.

## B—DISPENSARY STATISTICS.

No. II.—*Showing the number of in-door and out-door patients treated in the Dispensaries of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year 1879.*

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 5 | | | | 6 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | In-door patients. | | | | | | | | | | | | | Out-door patients. | | | | |
| | | | A. | B. | C. | D. | E. | F. | G. | H. | | | | | | A. | B. | C. | D. | |
| Name of District. | Name of Dispensary. | Of what class. | Total treated during the year. | No. cured. | No. relieved. | Discharged otherwise. | Died. | Ratio of deaths per cent. of total treated. | No. of beds available. | Daily average No. | | | | | | No. treated. | | | Average daily attendance. | Total No. of patients treated both in-door and out-door. |
| | | | | | | | | | | Male. | Female. | Men. | Women. | Children. | Total. | Attended personally. | Represented by friends. | Total treated. | | |
| Akola. | Akola (Civil Hospital) | | 477 | 471 | ... | ... | 4 | ·8 | 20 | ... | ... | 9·82 | ... | ... | 9·82 | 1,061 | 1,086 | 2,147 | 29·31 | 2,624 |
| | Akola ... ... | | 118 | 98 | 1 | ... | 15 | 12·7 | 12 | 4 | | 3·51 | ·71 | ·15 | 4·37 | 8,372 | 1,923 | 10,295 | 47·78 | 10,413 |
| | Khamgaon ... ... | | 71 | 57 | 1 | 4 | 8 | 11·3 | 6 | ... | | 2·01 | ·61 | ·25 | 2·87 | 5,173 | 592 | 5,765 | 48·02 | 5,836 |
| | Balapur ... ... | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4,616 | 779 | 5,395 | 70·45 | 5,395 |
| | Akot ... ... | | 56 | 48 | ... | ... | 7 | 12·5 | 6 | ... | | 2·001 | ·006 | ·002 | 2·009 | 5,131 | 249 | 5,380 | 66·115 | 5,436 |
| | Jalgaon ... ... | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,867 | 2,087 | 4,954 | 29·80 | 4,954 |
| | Shegaon ... ... | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4,582 | 253 | 4,834 | 42·15 | 4,834 |
| | Total ... | | 722 | 674 | 2 | 4 | 34 | 4·7 | 44 | 4 | | 17·341 | 1·326 | ·402 | 19·069 | 31,802 | 6,968 | 38,770 | 328·125 | 39,492 |
| Basim. | Basim (Civil Hospital) | | 237 | 225 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 1·3 | 10 | ... | | 6·6 | ·05 | ... | 6·65 | 1,756 | 923 | 2,682 | 16·5 | 2,919 |
| | Pusad ... ... | | 28 | 22 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 3·6 | ... | ... | | 1·18 | ... | ·005 | 1·185 | 2,500 | 602 | 3,102 | 32·69 | 3,130 |
| | Umarkhed ... ... | | 24 | 23 | ... | ... | 1 | 4·2 | ... | ... | | ·88 | ... | ... | ·88 | 2,708 | 413 | 3,121 | 24·17 | 3,145 |
| | Total | | 289 | 270 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 1·7 | 10 | ... | | 8·66 | ·05 | ·005 | 8·715 | 6,964 | 1,941 | 8,905 | 73·36 | 9,194 |
| Buldana. | Buldana (Civil Hospital) | | 229 | 222 | ... | 5 | 2 | ·9 | 17 | 4 | | 6·57 | ... | ... | 6·57 | 3,209 | 976 | 4,185 | 31·6 | 4,414 |
| | Mehkar ... ... | | 13 | 13 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | ·41 | ·17 | ... | ·58 | 1,861 | 875 | 2,736 | 22·62 | 2,749 |
| | Malkapur ... ... | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,476 | 834 | 4,310 | 39·08 | 4,310 |
| | Deulgaon Raja ... | | 57 | 55 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | 2·02 | ... | ·08 | 2·10 | 2,189 | 402 | 2,541 | 34·75 | 2,598 |
| | Nandura ... ... | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,771 | 458 | 3,229 | 32·67 | 3,229 |
| | Total ... | classified. | 299 | 290 | 2 | 5 | 2 | ·7 | 17 | 4 | | 9· | ·17 | ·08 | 9·25 | 13,456 | 3,545 | 17,001 | 161·62 | 17,300 |

| | | Dispensaries not | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Amraoti. | Amraoti (Civil Hospl.) | | 617 | 510 | 14 | 92 | 1 | ·2 | 24 | ... | 17·67 | ·02 | ·16 | 17·85 | 1,468 | 992 | 2,460 | 11·05 | 3,677 |
| | Amraoti ... | | 151 | 137 | ... | ... | 9 | 5·9 | 8 | 4 | 8·01 | ·9 | 18 | 9·09 | 9,104 | 567 | 9,721 | 60·82 | 9,874 |
| | Morsi ... | | 5 | 3 | ... | ... | 2 | 40·0 | ... | ... | ·2 | ·04 | ... | ·24 | 3,302 | 275 | 3,577 | 39·55 | 3,582 |
| | Karanja ... | | 118 | 94 | 5 | 9 | 8 | 6·8 | 4 | 2 | 3·14 | ·23 | ·15 | 3·52 | 6,108 | 1,481 | 7,589 | 77·39 | 7,707 |
| | Chandur ... | | 3 | 2 | ... | ... | 1 | 33·3 | 6 | 4 | ·24 | ·01 | ... | ·25 | 3,832 | 1,910 | 5,742 | 67·29 | 5,745 |
| | Murtazapur ... | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,348 | 1,190 | 3,538 | 30·53 | 3,538 |
| | Kholapur ... | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 92 | 19 | 111 | 27·96 | 111 |
| | Total ... | | 894 | 746 | 19 | 101 | 21 | 2·3 | 42 | 10 | 29·26 | 1·20 | ·49 | 30·95 | 26,304 | 6,434 | 32,738 | 337·91 | 33,632 |
| Ellichpur. | Ellichpur City ... | | 60 | 37 | 10 | 2 | 11 | 18·3 | 4 | 2 | 3· | ... | ... | 3· | 8,798 | 1,210 | 10,008 | 67·4 | 10,068 |
| | Chikalda ... | | 41 | 39 | ... | ... | 2 | 4·9 | 6 | .. | 1·5 | ... | ·1 | 1·6 | 1,125 | ... | 1,125 | 9·9 | 1,166 |
| | Daryapur ... | | 62 | 53 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 6·5 | 4 | ... | 3·15 | ·0083 | ... | 3·1583 | 1,883 | 780 | 2,663 | 43·39 | 2,725 |
| | Anjangaon ... | | 13 | 9 | ... | ... | 3 | 23·1 | 4 | ... | 1·85 | ... | ... | 1·85 | 4,098 | 474 | 4,572 | 52·12 | 4,585 |
| | Chandur ... | | 32 | 30 | ... | ... | 2 | 6·2 | 4 | ... | 1·17 | ·23 | ... | 1·40 | 2,690 | 523 | 3,213 | 36·29 | 3,245 |
| | Ellichpur (C. H.) ... | | 135 | 133 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | 10 | ... | 5·6 | ... | ... | 5·6 | 1,168 | 1,618 | 2,786 | 21·2 | 2,921 |
| | Total ... | | 343 | 301 | 15 | 4 | 22 | 6·4 | 32 | 2 | 16·27 | ·2383 | ·1 | 16·6083 | 19,732 | 4,605 | 24,367 | 230·24 | 24,710 |
| Wun. | Darwha ... ... | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,650 | 784 | 3,434 | 39·07 | 3,434 |
| | Wun ... ... | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,991 | 609 | 2,324 | 38·60 | 2,324 |
| | Panderkowra ... | | 5 | 4 | ... | ... | 1 | 20·0 | 1 | ... | ·07 | ·02 | ... | ·09 | 1,219 | 280 | 1,499 | 24·01 | 1,504 |
| | Yeotmal (Civil Hospl.) ... | | 183 | 178 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8 | 2 | 3·76 | ·11 | ·04 | 3·91 | 1,798 | 1,108 | 2,906 | 24·27 | 3,089 |
| | Total ... | | 188 | 182 | ... | ... | 1 | ·5 | 11 | 2 | 3·83 | ·13 | ·04 | 4· | 7,588 | 2,775 | 10,363 | 146·65 | 10,551 |
| | Grand Total ... | | 2,735 | 2,463 | 43 | 119 | 85 | 3·1 | 156 | 22 | 84·361 | 3·1143 | 1·117 | 88·5923 | 105,876 | 26,268 | 132,144 | 1277·902 | 134,879 |

NOTE.—The Kholapur Dispensary was opened on the 21st December 1879.

No. III.—*Showing the diseases of the in-door and out-door patients treated*

| 1 | 2 | | |

# STATISTICS

*in the Dispensaries of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year 1879.*

| Name. | Locality. | Local diseases. | | |

## B.—DISPENSARY STATISTICS.

No. III-A.—*Showing the results of the Major Surgical Operations performed in the Dispensaries of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year 1879.*

| Nature of operation. | Remaining on 31st December. | Performed during the year. | Total. | Result. | | | | Remaining under treatment. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Cured. | Relieved. | Discharged otherwise. | Died. | | |
| **Operations on Joints.** | | | | | | | | | |
| Reduction of dislocations ... | 1 | 53 | 54 | 50 | ... | 3 | ... | 1 | |
| **Operations on Bones.** | | | | | | | | | |
| Setting fractured bones ... | 4 | 81 | 85 | 75 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 4 | |
| **Removal of Tumours.** | | | | | | | | | |
| Removal of tumours ... | ... | 26 | 26 | 26 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| **Incisions.** | | | | | | | | | |
| Removal of foetal remains ... | ... | 3 | 3 | 2 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | |
| **Other Operations.** | | | | | | | | | |
| Paracentesis of abdomen ... | 1 | 11 | 12 | 3 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | |
| Total ... | 6 | 174 | 180 | 156 | 10 | 6 | 3 | 5 | |

## Statement No. IV.

# B—DISPENSARY STATISTICS

## No. IV.—*Showing the Classes and Sexes of the in-door and out-door patients treated in the Dispensaries of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year 1879.*

| 1 | 2 | 3 | | | | 4 | | | | | 5 | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Total treated during the year. | | | | Classes. | | | | | Daily attendance. | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | Average number. | | | | Ratio per cent. of | | |
| The letter. | Serial number. | Name of Dispensary. | Men. | Women. | Children. | Total. | A. Epileptics. | B. Incurables. | C. Blind. | D. Mental cases. | E. Other diseases. | Men. | Women. | Children. | Total. | Men. | Women. | Children. |
| Akola. | 1 | Akola ... ... ... ... | 4,782 | 3,017 | 2,614 | 10,413 | ... | 230 | 4,779 | 3,577 | 2,327 | 30·89 | 10·67 | 10·78 | 52·15 | 58·8 | 20·5 | 20·7 |
| | 2 | Khamgaon ... ... ... | 2,651 | 1,090 | 2,155 | 5,896 | 25 | 35 | 2,808 | 2,902 | 76 | 27·83 | 12·27 | 17·19 | 41·19 | 42·6 | 29·8 | 33·6 |
| | 3 | Balapur ... ... ... | 2,519 | 998 | 1,948 | 5,395 | ... | ... | 2,508 | 2,887 | ... | 23·05 | 12·24 | 24·72 | 70·65 | 47·7 | 17·3 | 35·0 |
| | 4 | Akot ... ... ... ... | 2,564 | 748 | 2,124 | 5,436 | 2 | 64 | 3,181 | 2,168 | 21 | 26·837 | 10·24 | 24·747 | 61·124 | 43·2 | 17·0 | 39·8 |
| | 5 | Jalgaon ... ... ... ... | 2,201 | 1,130 | 1,623 | 4,954 | ... | ... | 2,522 | 1,671 | 731 | 16·25 | 5·55 | 8·30 | 29·80 | 54·5 | 17·9 | 27·5 |
| | 6 | Shegaon ... ... ... | 2,258 | 719 | 857 | 4,834 | 21 | 49 | 3,018 | 1,206 | 336 | 22·23 | 5·41 | 7·51 | 42·15 | 52·7 | 12·8 | 17·8 |
| | 7 | Akola (Civil Hospital) ... ... ... | 1,977 | 945 | 504 | 2,694 | 129 | 243 | 1,276 | 632 | 344 | 35·46 | 2·64 | 1·03 | 39·13 | 90·6 | 6·7 | 2·6 |
| | | Total ... | 16,952 | 7,915 | 11,025 | 35,492 | 177 | 621 | 20,912 | 13,745 | 4,537 | 192·987 | 59·02 | 94·187 | 347·194 | 55·9 | 17·0 | 27·1 |
| Basim. | 8 | Basim (Civil Hospital) ... ... | 2,105 | 375 | 439 | 2,919 | 1 | 93 | 1,205 | 1,501 | 319 | 18·1 | 2·47 | 2·9 | 23·43 | 78·2 | 10·6 | 11·2 |
| | 9 | Pusad ... ... ... | 1,852 | 573 | 705 | 3,130 | 2 | 4 | 1,636 | 1,182 | 306 | 20·41 | 6·26 | 7·195 | 33·871 | 60·3 | 18·8 | 20·9 |
| | 10 | Umarkhed ... ... ... | 1,312 | 494 | 1,330 | 3,145 | ... | ... | 2,035 | 911 | 199 | 11·38 | 4· | 9·46 | 25·03 | 46·2 | 16·0 | 37·8 |
| | | Total ... | 5,269 | 1,442 | 2,482 | 9,194 | 3 | 97 | 4,876 | 3,594 | 824 | 50·10 | 12·81 | 19·155 | 82·073 | 61·0 | 15·6 | 23·4 |
| Buldana. | 11 | Buldana (Civil Hospital) ... ... | 2,129 | 1,072 | 1,213 | 4,414 | 8 | 88 | 1,733 | 1,082 | 1,503 | 19·83 | 8·12 | 10·22 | 38·17 | 51·9 | 21·3 | 26·8 |
| | 12 | Mehkar ... ... ... | 1,672 | 585 | 532 | 2,789 | 2 | 4 | 1,152 | 549 | 1,079 | 8·17 | 4·76 | 10·27 | 23·20 | 35·2 | 20·5 | 44·3 |
| | 13 | Malkapur ... ... ... | 2,672 | 644 | 894 | 4,210 | 2 | 8 | 2,002 | 1,977 | 321 | 23·78 | 6·68 | 9·52 | 39·98 | 59·5 | 16·7 | 23·8 |
| | 14 | Deulgaon Rajah ... ... | 1,255 | 448 | 795 | 2,498 | 1 | 6 | 1,815 | 776 | ... | 20·64 | 6·49 | 9·72 | 36·85 | 56·0 | 17·6 | 26·3 |
| | 15 | Nandura ... ... ... | 1,665 | 476 | 1,088 | 3,229 | 3 | 2 | 1,497 | 1,296 | 331 | 16·04 | 5·67 | 10·32 | 32·67 | 49·2 | 17·3 | 33·4 |
| | | Total ... | 3,422 | 3,225 | 4,622 | 17,300 | 16 | 110 | 8,160 | 5,780 | 3,234 | 88·5 | 31·72 | 50·05 | 170·87 | 51·8 | 18·6 | 29·6 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Amraoti | 16 | Amraoti ... ... ... | 5,892 | 2,384 | 3,196 | 9,972 | 21 | 92 | 7,806 | 1,940 | 513 | 48·11 | 15·2 | 19·6 | 73·91 | 65·1 | 20·6 | 14·3 |
| | 17 | Morsi ... ... ... | 1,979 | 408 | 1,197 | 3,582 | ... | ... | 2,244 | 1,008 | 330 | 21·46 | 4·16 | 12·58 | 38·20 | 56·8 | 19·5 | 32·6 |
| | 18 | Karanja ... ... ... | 2,644 | 1,776 | 2,247 | 7,767 | 2 | 6 | 5,083 | 2,276 | 284 | 43·26 | 24·46 | 12·19 | 80·91 | 53·5 | 30·2 | 16·3 |
| | 19 | Chandur ... ... ... | 3,275 | 1,140 | 1,321 | 5,745 | 1 | 16 | 4,173 | 772 | 782 | 20·54 | 11·84 | 16·86 | 69·04 | 27·46 | 17·4 | 24·9 |
| | 20 | Murtazapur ... ... ... | 1,949 | 329 | 1,049 | 3,538 | 16 | 31 | 2,472 | 780 | 242 | 20·08 | 7·08 | 16·77 | 59·53 | 32·9 | 14·0 | 32·2 |
| | 21 | Amraoti (Civil Hospital) ... | 2,154 | 853 | 500 | 3,077 | 227 | 442 | 1,044 | 921 | 309 | 24·03 | 2·00 | 2·70 | 28·9 | 82·8 | 7·2 | 9·6 |
| | 22 | Khalapur ... ... | 50 | 26 | 26 | 111 | .. | ... | 38 | 73 | ... | 15·09 | 9·44 | 6·48 | 27·98 | 53·2 | 23·4 | 23·4 |
| | | Total ... | 18,383 | 6,605 | 8,556 | 33,031 | 361 | 587 | 22,864 | 7,885 | 2,460 | 218·37 | 71·27 | 79·29 | 368·93 | 30·2 | 19· | 21·5 |
| Ellichpur. | 23 | Ellichpur city ... ... ... | 7,202 | 1,481 | 1,021 | 10,068 | ... | ... | 4,261 | 5,807 | ... | 59·6 | 10·9 | 9· | 79·4 | 71·8 | 15·6 | 12·4 |
| | 24 | Chikalda ... ... ... | 944 | 55 | 167 | 1,166 | 24 | 2 | 754 | 259 | 147 | 9·2 | 0·2 | 1·4 | 11·5 | 80·0 | 1·7 | 12·2 |
| | 25 | Daryapur ... ... ... | 1,683 | 403 | 637 | 2,723 | ... | ... | 1,917 | 709 | 102 | 29·54 | 6·9763 | 10·22 | 46·5463 | 63·5 | 15·1 | 23·4 |
| | 26 | Anjangaon ... ... ... | 2,469 | 704 | 1,408 | 4,581 | ... | ... | 2,908 | 1,185 | 32 | 24·62 | 10·9 | 19·42 | 55·97 | 43·7 | 20·3 | 34·1 |
| | 27 | Chandur ... ... ... | 1,541 | 773 | 932 | 3,246 | ... | ... | 1,662 | 930 | 654 | 19·44 | 8·66 | 9·25 | 37·65 | 51·7 | 23·9 | 25·4 |
| | 28 | Ellichpur (Civil Hospital) ... | 1,468 | 512 | 998 | 2,978 | 76 | 138 | 1,532 | 895 | 260 | 17·9 | 3·7 | 5·2 | 26·8 | 66·8 | 13·8 | 19·1 |
| | | Total ... | 15,307 | 3,940 | 5,463 | 24,710 | 100 | 140 | 12,494 | 9,765 | 1,194 | 152·94 | 40·3263 | 54·47 | 240·9463 | 61·6 | 16·2 | 22·1 |
| Wun. | 29 | Darwha ... ... ... | 1,991 | 371 | 1,072 | 3,434 | ... | ... | 1,796 | 1,475 | 163 | 34·23 | 6·25 | 18·44 | 49·07 | 57·2 | 10·3 | 31·2 |
| | 30 | Wun ... ... ... | 1,332 | 479 | 749 | 2,554 | ... | ... | 2,000 | 319 | 199 | 20·6 | 6·6 | 11·4 | 38·6 | 82·4 | 17·1 | 29·5 |
| | 31 | Pandharkawra ... ... ... | 850 | 223 | 426 | 1,504 | ... | 3 | 966 | 379 | 156 | 13·7 | 3·27 | 6·82 | 24·10 | 56·8 | 14·8 | 28·3 |
| | 32 | Yeotmal (Civil Hospital) ... ... | 2,207 | 453 | 344 | 3,099 | 23 | 87 | 1,859 | 485 | 631 | 22·07 | 3·82 | 2·78 | 28·85 | 79·4 | 12·3 | 10·2 |
| | | Total ... | 6,380 | 1,464 | 2,581 | 10,531 | 23 | 90 | 6,627 | 2,653 | 1,158 | 90·02 | 20·38 | 29·65 | 150·65 | 69·1 | 13·5 | 20·2 |
| | | Grand Total ... | 74,870 | 24,677 | 35,320 | 134,879 | 620 | 1,064 | 76,472 | 43,219 | 12,948 | 793·617 | 235·5383 | 237·342 | 1266·4873 | 58·1 | 17·2 | 24·7 |

## B.—DISPENSARY

No. V.—*Showing the income and expenditure on account of the*

| 1 | 2 | | |

## STATISTICS.

*Dispensaries in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year 1859.*

| 3 | | |

No. V.—*Showing the income and expenditure on account of the*

| 1 | 2 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Income—continued. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | E. | | F. | | A | | B | | C | | | | |
| | | | Subscriptions. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| District. | Serial No. | Name of Dispensary | From Europeans | From Natives. | Total income. | | On establishment. | | On Income medicines. | | On European medicines whether purchased or from Government stores. | | | | |
| | | | Rs. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | | Rs. a. p. | | Rs. a. p. | | Rs. a. p. | | | | |
| Akola. | 1 | Akola | ... | 9 8 0 | 2,400 6 2 | | 1,216 0 0 | | 35 15 7 | | 754 11 2 | | | | |
| | 2 | Khamgaon | ... | ... | 2,405 13 5 | | 1,578 2 8 | | 6 5 7 | | 346 5 4 | | | | |
| | 3 | Balapur | ... | ... | 1,818 4 5 | | 996 0 0 | | 31 12 3 | | 339 0 2 | | | | |
| | 4 | Akot | ... | 710 8 9 | 2,862 5 10 | | 969 0 0 | | 58 7 7 | | 346 6 1 | | | | |
| | 5 | Jalgaon | ... | 47 0 0 | 1,662 15 3 | | 963 14 11 | | 82 1 6 | | 264 12 2 | | | | |
| | 6 | Shegaon | ... | 200 0 0 | 1,858 8 10 | | 1,008 0 0 | | 35 15 6 | | 287 8 7 | | | | |
| | 7 | Akola (C. H.) | ... | ... | 7,816 4 7 | | 6,331 15 4 | | 15 15 6 | | 249 9 9 | | | | |
| | | Total | ... | 967 0 9 | 20,338 11 9 | | 13,057 0 11 | | 261 9 6 | | 2,647 5 3 | | | | |
| Basim. | 8 | Basim (C. H.) | ... | ... | 6,031 8 11 | | 5,463 2 8 | | 10 7 6 | | 357 1 3 | | | | |
| | 9 | Pusad | ... | 267 12 6 | 1,595 4 10 | | 1,036 8 0 | | 12 12 2 | | 241 0 3 | | | | |
| | 10 | Umarkhed | ... | 267 12 6 | 1,439 3 0 | | 974 4 0 | | 12 4 3 | | 155 4 7 | | | | |
| | | Total | ... | 415 9 0 | 9,066 0 9 | | 7,473 14 8 | | 35 7 11 | | 753 6 1 | | | | |
| Buldana. | 11 | Buldana (C. H.) | ... | ... | 9,908 1 6 | | 6,336 0 0 | | 14 9 0 | | 358 15 4 | | | | |
| | 12 | Mehkar | ... | 1,350 4 0 | 2,813 9 2 | | 1,024 14 5 | | 15 4 3 | | 144 9 5 | | | | |
| | 13 | Malkapur | ... | 3,000 0 0 | 4,344 4 9 | | 1,924 11 10 | | 37 11 5 | | 166 0 5 | | | | |
| | 14 | Deulgaon Raja | ... | 1,001 0 0 | 2,374 14 6 | | 1,012 9 4 | | 13 3 3 | | 255 10 4 | | | | |
| | 15 | Nandura | ... | 2,500 0 0 | 3,378 8 11 | | 535 9 5 | | 38 14 6 | | 245 2 10 | | | | |
| | 16 | Pimpulgaon Raja | ... | 2,770 13 0 | 2,770 13 0 | | ... | | ... | | ... | | | | |
| | | Total | ... | 10,622 1 6 | 25,620 3 4 | | 12,933 13 0 | | 109 10 5 | | 1,170 6 4 | | | | |
| Amraoti. | 17 | Amraoti (C. H.) | ... | ... | 7,599 6 7 | | 5,958 10 4 | | 140 15 3 | | 529 10 2 | | | | |
| | 18 | Amraoti | ... | ... | 3,668 13 11 | | 1,375 1 1 | | 81 5 5 | | 315 14 1 | | | | |
| | 19 | Morsi | ... | ... | 2,320 11 0 | | 1,092 0 0 | | 56 8 10 | | 187 11 6 | | | | |
| | 20 | Karanja | ... | ... | 3,009 0 10 | | 979 0 0 | | 83 5 2 | | 226 10 10 | | | | |
| | 21 | Chandur | ... | ... | 2,390 0 8 | | 1,042 6 0 | | 55 11 3 | | ... | | | | |
| | 22 | Murtazapur | ... | 126 0 0 | 2,154 1 7 | | 1,087 6 4 | | 29 9 3 | | 174 6 2 | | | | |
| | 23 | Khulapur | ... | ... | ... | | ... | | ... | | ... | | | | |
| | | Total | ... | 126 0 0 | 21,343 2 7 | | 11,734 1 9 | | 447 7 2 | | 1,434 4 9 | | | | |
| Ellichpur. | 24 | Ellichpur City | ... | ... | 1,878 14 0 | | 1,092 0 0 | | 44 12 6 | | 489 13 6 | | | | |
| | 25 | Ellichpur (C. H.) | ... | ... | 7,494 3 2 | | 6,117 8 0 | | 175 1 0 | | 549 8 10 | | | | |
| | 26 | Daryapur | ... | ... | 1,547 3 10 | | 1,006 9 0 | | 24 3 3 | | 266 6 3 | | | | |
| | 27 | Anjangaon | ... | ... | 1,324 9 3 | | 936 4 0 | | 15 2 1 | | 300 1 10 | | | | |
| | 28 | Chandur | ... | ... | 1,614 14 6 | | 1,080 0 0 | | 27 9 6 | | 238 0 6 | | | | |
| | 29 | Chikalda | ... | ... | 987 7 9 | | 846 12 9 | | 2 1 0 | | ... | | | | |
| | | Total | ... | ... | 14,847 4 6 | | 11,079 2 6 | | 288 11 4 | | 1,783 14 11 | | | | |
| Wun. | 30 | Darwha | ... | 30 0 0 | 1,478 10 11 | | 1,661 8 [illegible] | | 129 11 0 | | 177 12 2 | | | | |
| | 31 | Yeotmal (C. H.) | ... | ... | 10,996 4 0 | | 9,216 0 [illegible] | | 55 5 0 | | 495 15 1 | | | | |
| | 32 | Wun | ... | 20 0 0 | 1,263 5 8 | | 1,167 7 8 | | 79 11 11 | | 253 0 7 | | | | |
| | 33 | Pandharkowra | ... | 33 12 0 | 1,437 9 8 | | 1,111 15 4 | | 165 6 7 | | 163 15 0 | | | | |
| | | Total | ... | 93 12 0 | 15,435 13 [illegible] | | 12,406 15 11 | | 400 2 6 | | 1,090 10 10 | | | | |
| | | Grand Total | ... | 12,224 6 9 | 1,06,711 4 2 | | 68,775 0 9 | | 1,543 0 10 | | 6,820 0 2 | | | | |

*Dispensaries in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year 1879.*

| 4 | | | | | 5 | 6 | 7 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Expenditure. | | | | | | | |
| D. | E. | F. | G. | H | | | |
| On diet. | On miscellaneous charges. | On buildings and repairs. | Invested during the year. | Total expenditure during the year. | Balance in hand on 31st December 1879. | Average cost of each diet. | Percentage of total cost paid by Government. |
| Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| 173 0 7 | 159 8 6 | 112 10 4 | ... | 2,450 14 2 | 9 8 0 | 0 2 0 | 54 10 1 |
| 124 10 6 | 117 7 1 | 232 14 3 | ... | 2,403 13 5 | ... | 0 2 1 | 39 14 5 |
| ... | 105 15 6 | 164 1 5 | ... | 1,696 13 4 | 121 7 1 | ... | 55 2 6 |
| 41 1 11 | 52 2 6 | 465 11 6 | ... | 1,925 13 7 | 936 8 3 | 0 2 0 | 45 7 9 |
| ... | 138 6 8 | ... | ... | 1,448 3 3 | 204 12 0 | ... | 54 14 5 |
| ... | 47 12 0 | 225 0 6 | ... | 1,604 4 1 | 284 6 6 | ... | 51 7 11 |
| ... | 215 12 0 | 482 0 0 | 15 0 0 | 7,310 4 7 | ... | ... | 100 0 0 |
| 343 13 0 | 837 0 3 | 1,680 5 6 | 15 0 0 | 18,842 2 5 | 1,556 9 4 | 0 2 0 | 69 2 6 |
| 37 4 0 | 163 9 6 | ... | ... | 6,931 8 11 | ... | 0 2 5 | 100 0 0 |
| 8 6 4 | 54 13 7 | ... | ... | 1,933 8 4 | 241 12 6 | 0 1 6 | 73 14 9 |
| ... | 65 14 3 | ... | ... | 1,207 11 3 | 231 7 9 | ... | 72 10 10 |
| 45 10 4 | 284 5 6 | ... | ... | 8,592 12 6 | 473 4 3 | 0 2 9 | 92 3 10 |
| 4 2 9 | 194 5 11 | ... | ... | 9,966 1 6 | ... | 0 2 2 | 100 0 0 |
| 3 7 9 | 107 1 4 | 194 0 0 | ... | 1,493 5 2 | 1,250 4 0 | 0 1 7 | 72 5 5 |
| ... | 73 7 10 | 52 5 3 | ... | 1,344 4 9 | 3,000 0 0 | ... | 80 0 11 |
| ... | 92 7 7 | ... | ... | 1,573 14 6 | 1,091 0 0 | ... | 83 14 8 |
| ... | 58 14 2 | ... | ... | 878 8 11 | 2,500 0 0 | ... | 73 9 10 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,770 13 0 | ... | ... |
| 11 10 6 | 526 4 10 | 246 5 3 | ... | 14,998 2 4 | 10,622 1 0 | 0 1 9 | 92 11 9 |
| ... | *714 2 10 | 226 0 0 | ... | 7,599 6 7 | ... | ... | 100 0 0 |
| 466 7 4 | 187 2 3 | 14 2 0 | ... | 2,440 0 2 | 1,229 13 9 | 0 2 6 | 47 15 3 |
| 8 15 4 | 156 4 3 | 167 12 3 | ... | 1,969 4 2 | 651 6 10 | 0 2 4 | 65 1 1 |
| 160 12 6 | 161 1 10 | ... | 547 13 4 | 3,288 11 8 | 710 5 2 | 0 2 0 | 50 6 7 |
| 53 13 3 | 158 15 5 | 111 10 5 | ... | 1,402 2 4 | 1,187 14 4 | 0 2 8 | 56 6 8 |
| ... | 117 9 8 | ... | ... | 1,408 15 5 | 745 2 2 | ... | 72 1 9 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 610 6 5 | 1,495 4 3 | 519 8 8 | 547 13 4 | 16,818 8 4 | 4,524 10 3 | 0 2 5 | 76 3 9 |
| 149 1 0 | 103 3 0 | ... | ... | 1,878 14 6 | ... | 0 2 4 | 70 12 6 |
| ... | 652 1 4 | ... | ... | 7,494 3 3 | ... | ... | 100 0 0 |
| 83 12 6 | 163 14 1 | 62 8 6 | ... | 1,547 3 10 | ... | 0 2 5 | 66 12 5 |
| 16 5 0 | 51 4 4 | 5 8 0 | ... | 1,324 9 3 | ... | 0 1 2 | 83 1 6 |
| 69 11 3 | 91 9 3 | 108 0 0 | ... | 1,614 14 6 | ... | 0 2 2 | 66 11 11 |
| ... | 138 10 0 | ... | ... | 987 7 9 | ... | ... | 100 0 0 |
| 318 13 9 | 1,200 10 0 | 176 0 0 | ... | 14,847 4 6 | ... | 0 2 2 | 87 11 5 |
| ... | 39 6 0 | 25 0 0 | ... | 1,443 6 5 | 35 4 6 | ... | 68 8 7 |
| 61 0 0 | 707 6 2 | 490 9 9 | ... | 10,936 4 0 | ... | 0 2 0 | 100 0 0 |
| ... | 35 0 8 | 58 7 9 | ... | 1,528 12 8 | 34 9 0 | ... | 72 8 6 |
| 4 11 6 | 36 5 8 | 25 0 0 | ... | 1,417 6 2 | 40 2 6 | 0 2 6 | 68 2 9 |
| 65 11 6 | 818 3 0 | 514 1 6 | ... | 15,325 13 5 | 110 0 0 | 0 2 0 | 91 5 8 |
| 1,295 11 6 | 5,161 11 10 | 2,166 4 11 | 562 13 4 | 89,424 11 4 | 17,286 8 10 | 0 2 3 | 83 9 2 |

* Include 37-6 remitted to Treasury on account of sale of medicines.

## C.—VACCINE DEPARTMENT.

STATEMENT No. I.—*Showing particulars of Vaccination in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year* 1879-80.

| Number. | Districts. | Population of district according to census of 1881. | Average population per square mile. | Average number of Vaccinators employed throughout the season. | Total number of persons vaccinated. | | | Average number of persons vaccinated by each Vaccinator. | Primary vaccination. | | | | Re-vaccination. | | Percentage of successful cases. | | Persons successfully vaccinated per 1,000 of population. | Average annual number of persons successfully vaccinated during previous 5 years. | | Average annual number of deaths from small-pox during previous 5 years. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | | | | Total. | Successful. | | | Total. | Successful. | Primary. | Re-vaccination. | | Number. | Ratio per 1,000. | Number. | Ratio per 1,000. |
| | | | | | Male. | Female. | Total. | | | Under 1 year. | Over 1 and under 5 years. | Total of all ages. | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | | | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 |
| 1 | Amraoti ... ... | 501,331 | 181 | 10 | 6,173 | 6,171 | 12,344 | 1,234 | 12,342 | 6,582 | 4,157 | 10,803 | 2 | ... | 93·4 | ... | 21·5 | 10,124 | 20·2 | 987 | 1·9 |
| 2 | Ellichpur ... ... | 238,356 | 245 | 5 | 4,315 | 3,924 | 8,239 | 1,648 | 8,237 | 5,982 | 1,392 | 7,414 | 2 | 2 | 94·2 | 100· | 31·1 | 8,756 | 36·7 | 201 | ·8 |
| 3 | Wun ... ... | 323,689 | 82 | 9 | 4,879 | 4,874 | 9,753 | 1,084 | 9,688 | 5,929 | 2,822 | 8,788 | 65 | 36 | 95·4 | 55·4 | 37·1 | 8,813 | 27·2 | 301 | ·9 |
| 4 | Basim ... ... | 276,646 | 94 | 7 | 4,299 | 4,036 | 8,335 | 1,190 | 8,335 | 5,548 | 1,799 | 7,386 | ... | ... | 93·9 | ... | 26·7 | 7,775 | 28·1 | 222 | ·8 |
| 5 | Akola ... ... | 480,657 | 181 | 11 | 8,388 | 8,243 | 16,631 | 1,512 | 16,626 | 9,011 | 5,572 | 14,687 | 5 | 3 | 93·0 | 60· | 30·6 | 11,543 | 24· | 455 | ·9 |
| 6 | Buldana ... ... | 366,309 | 130 | 8 | 7,236 | 7,269 | 14,505 | 1,813 | 14,503 | 7,354 | 5,499 | 12,931 | 2 | 1 | 93·8 | 50· | 35·3 | 8,986 | 24·5 | 677 | 1·8 |
| | Total of Province ... | 2,186,988 | 136 | 50 | 35,290 | 34,517 | 69,807 | 1,396 | 69,731 | 40,406 | 21,241 | 62,009 | 76 | 42 | 94· | 55·3 | 28·3 | 55,998 | 25·6 | 2,843 | 1·3 |

# C—VACCINE DEPARTMENT.

STATEMENT No. II.—*Showing the cost of the Department in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year 1879-80.*

| No. | Circle and Districts | Establishment. | | | | | | | | | | Expenditure. | | | | Paid from | | | | | | Number of all successful vaccinations and re-vaccinations | Average cost of each successful case |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Superintendent General. | Superintendents of Circles. | Deputy Superintendents. | Native Superintendents. | Vaccinators. | | | | | | Pay of Establishment. | Travelling allowance. | Contingencies. | Total cost. | Imperial funds. | Provincial funds. | Local funds. | Municipalities. | Station Funds. | Total. | | |
| | | | | | | Head Vaccinators. | 1st Class Vaccinators. | 2nd Class Vaccinators. | 3rd Class Vaccinators. | Apprentices. | Chaprassis and other servants. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. a. p. | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | | Rs. a. p. | | | | Rs. a. p. | | Rs. a. p. |
| 1 | Amraoti ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 12 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 2,918 14 2 | ... | 121 2 3 | 3,040 0 5 | ... | 3,040 0 5 | ... | ... | ... | 3,040 0 5 | 10,805 | 0 4 6 |
| 2 | Ellichpur ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2,972 2 8 | ... | 121 2 4 | 2,193 5 0 | ... | 2,193 5 0 | ... | ... | ... | 2,193 5 0 | 7,416 | 0 4 9 |
| 3 | Wun ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2,231 8 1 | ... | 121 2 4 | 2,452 10 5 | ... | 2,452 10 5 | ... | ... | ... | 2,452 10 5 | 8,838 | 0 4 4 |
| 4 | Basim ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2,453 10 8 | ... | 121 2 4 | 2,574 13 0 | ... | 2,574 13 0 | ... | ... | ... | 2,574 13 0 | 7,398 | 0 5 7 |
| 5 | Akola ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 3,107 0 1 | ... | 121 2 4 | 3,228 2 5 | ... | 3,228 2 5 | ... | ... | ... | 3,228 2 5 | 14,490 | 0 3 6 |
| 6 | Baldana ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2,859 0 0 | ... | 121 2 4 | 2,980 2 4 | ... | 2,980 2 4 | ... | ... | ... | 2,980 2 4 | 12,932 | 0 3 8 |
| | Total of Province ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 | 6 | 12 | 10 | 23 | 7 | 15,742 3 9 | ... | 726 14 1 | 16,469 1 10 | ... | 16,469 1 10 | ... | ... | ... | 16,469 1 10 | 62,682 | 0 4 3 |

## C.—DISPENSARY VACCINATION.

STATEMENT No. III.—*Showing Dispensary Vaccination in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year* 1879-80.

| Districts. | Number of dispensaries in each district to which a Vaccinator is attached. | Average number of Vaccinators attached to dispensaries during the season. | Total number of persons vaccinated. | Average number of persons vaccinated by each Vaccinator. | Primary vaccination. | | | | Re-vaccination. | | Percentage of successful cases. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | Total. | Successful. | | | Total. | Successful. | Primary. | Re-vaccination. |
| | | | | | | Under one year. | One and under six. | Total of all ages. | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| Amraoti ... ... ... | ... | ... | 644 | ... | 631 | 272 | 225 | 505 | 13 | 10 | 80·0 | 76·9 |
| Ellichpur ... ... ... | ... | ... | 712 | ... | 690 | 445 | 172 | 618 | 22 | 18 | 89·6 | 81·8 |
| Wun ... ... ... | ... | ... | 200 | ... | 200 | 127 | 49 | 181 | ... | ... | 90·5 | ... |
| Basim ... ... ... | ... | ... | 104 | ... | 98 | 24 | 33 | 57 | 6 | 6 | 58·2 | 100 |
| Akola ... ... ... | ... | ... | 408 | ... | 408 | 251 | 90 | 348 | ... | ... | 85·3 | ... |
| Buldana ... ... ... | ... | ... | 305 | ... | 280 | 134 | 108 | 242 | 25 | 25 | 86·4 | 100 |
| Total ... | ... | ... | 2,378 | ... | 2,307 | 1,253 | 677 | 1,951 | 66 | 59 | 84·5 | 89·4 |